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```
1
     #include <iostream>
 2
    #include <limits.h>
 3
    using namespace std;
 4
    class FlightNetwork {
 5
 6
         int n; // Number of cities
 7
         int adjacent[10][10]; // Adjacency matrix for flight costs
         string city[10]; // City names
 8
 9
    public:
10
         void input();
11
         void display();
12
13
         void Prims();
14
    };
15
    // Function to input flight details
16
17
    void FlightNetwork::input() {
         cout << "\nEnter the number of cities: ";</pre>
18
19
         cin >> n;
20
         cout << "\nEnter the names of the cities:\n";</pre>
21
         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
22
             cin >> city[i];
23
24
         cout << "\nEnter the flight time (or cost) between cities:\n";</pre>
25
26
         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
27
             for (int j = i; j < n; j++) {
                 if (i = j) {
28
                      adjacent[i][j] = 0; // No self-loop
29
                      continue;
30
31
                 cout << "Enter the cost to connect " << city[i] << " and " <<
32
     city[j] << ": ";
                 cin >> adjacent[i][j];
33
                 adjacent[j][i] = adjacent[i][j]; // Undirected graph (bi-
34
    directional flights)
35
             }
36
     }
37
    // Function to display the adjacency matrix
38
39
     void FlightNetwork::display() {
40
         cout << "\nFlight Cost Adjacency Matrix:\n";</pre>
         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
41
             for (int j = 0; j < n; j++)</pre>
42
                 cout << adjacent[i][j] << "\t";</pre>
43
44
             cout \ll "\n";
45
         }
    }
46
47
48
     // Function to find the Minimum Spanning Tree using Prim's Algorithm
49
    void FlightNetwork::Prims() {
50
         int visit[n], minCost = 0, count = n - 1, minIndex, cost = 0;
51
```

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```
52
           for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
               visit[i] = 0;
 53
 54
 55
           cout << "\n\nOptimal Flight Route (Minimum Spanning Tree):\n";</pre>
 56
           visit[0] = 1;
           cout \ll city[0] \ll " \rightarrow ";
 57
 58
 59
           while (count--) {
               minCost = INT_MAX;
 60
 61
               for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
 62
                    for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) {
 63
 64
                        if (visit[i] = 1 & adjacent[i][j] \neq 0 & adjacent[i][j] <
      minCost & visit[j] = 0) {
 65
                            minCost = adjacent[i][j];
                             minIndex = j;
 66
                        }
 67
 68
                    }
               }
 69
 70
               visit[minIndex] = 1;
 71
               cout \ll city[minIndex] \ll " \rightarrow ";
 72
 73
               cost += minCost;
           }
 74
 75
           cout << "End\n";</pre>
 76
 77
           cout << "Minimum Total Flight Cost: " << cost << "\n";</pre>
 78
 79
      // Main function
 80
      int main() {
 81
           FlightNetwork network;
 82
 83
           int choice;
 84
 85
           do {
               cout << "\n\nFLIGHT NETWORK (Minimum Spanning Tree Algorithm)";</pre>
 86
               cout << "\n1. Input Flight Data";</pre>
 87
               cout << "\n2. Display Flight Cost Matrix";</pre>
 88
 89
               cout << "\n3. Find Optimal Flight Connections (MST)";</pre>
 90
               cout << "\n4. Exit";</pre>
               cout << "\nEnter your choice: ";</pre>
 91
 92
               cin >> choice:
 93
 94
               switch (choice) {
 95
                    case 1:
                        network.input();
 96
 97
                        break;
 98
                    case 2:
 99
                        network.display();
100
                        break;
                    case 3:
101
102
                        network.Prims();
103
                        break;
104
           } while (choice \neq 4);
```

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```
106
107 return 0;
108 }
109
```