

India Market Performance Analysis using Python

Stock Market Performance Analysis involves calculating moving averages, measuring volatility, conducting correlation analysis and analyzing various aspects of the stock market to gain a deeper understanding of the factors that affect stock prices and the relationships between the stock prices of different companies.

```
import pandas as pd
import yfinance as yf
from datetime import datetime

start_date = datetime.now() - pd.DateOffset(months=3)
end_date = datetime.now()

tickers = ['HDFCBANK.NS', 'RELIANCE.NS', 'TCS.NS', 'HINDUNILVR.NS']

df_list = []

for ticker in tickers:
    data = yf.download(ticker, start=start_date, end=end_date)
    df_list.append(data)

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```

```
df = pd.concat(df_list, keys=tickers, names=['Ticker', 'Date'])
print(df.head())
```

Ticker	Date	Open	High	Low	Close \
HDFCBANK.NS	2023-04-10	1663.250000	1671.000000	1654.000000	1658.449951
	2023-04-11	1659.000000	1669.400024	1651.099976	1663.300049
	2023-04-12	1668.000000	1688.199951	1667.800049	1684.900024
	2023-04-13	1688.300049	1697.050049	1678.150024	1692.449951
	2023-04-17	1720.000000	1720.000000	1653.300049	1666.650024

Ticker	Date	Adj Close	Volume
HDFCBANK.NS	2023-04-10	1639.646606	15906643
	2023-04-11	1644.441772	21180771
	2023-04-12	1665.796875	13477752
	2023-04-13	1673.261108	17665043
	2023-04-17	1647.753784	16202574

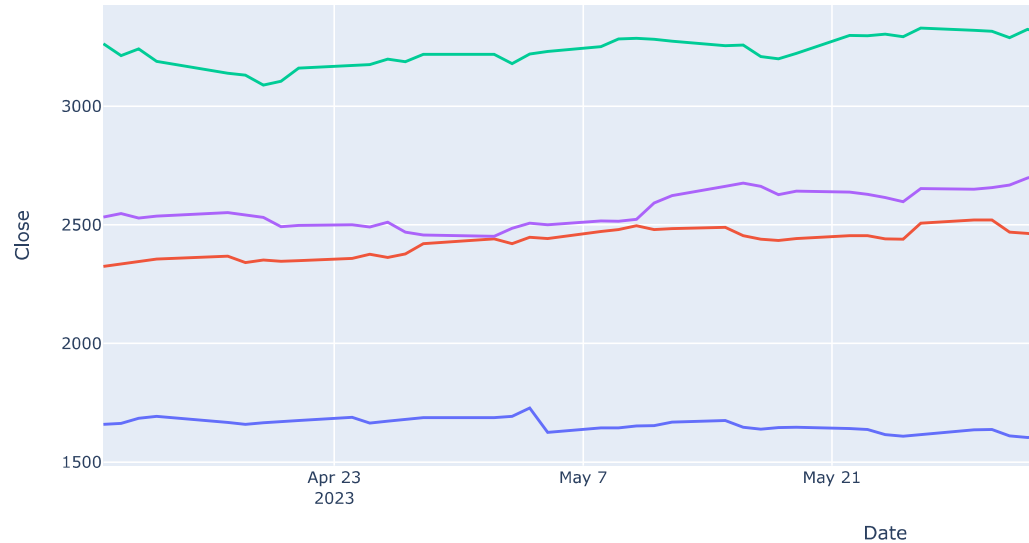
```
df = df.reset_index()
print(df.head())
```

	Ticker	Date	Open	High	Low	Close \
0	HDFCBANK.NS	2023-04-10	1663.250000	1671.000000	1654.000000	1658.449951
1	HDFCBANK.NS	2023-04-11	1659.000000	1669.400024	1651.099976	1663.300049
2	HDFCBANK.NS	2023-04-12	1668.000000	1688.199951	1667.800049	1684.900024
3	HDFCBANK.NS	2023-04-13	1688.300049	1697.050049	1678.150024	1692.449951
4	HDFCBANK.NS	2023-04-17	1720.000000	1720.000000	1653.300049	1666.650024

	Adj Close	Volume
0	1639.646606	15906643
1	1644.441772	21180771
2	1665.796875	13477752
3	1673.261108	17665043
4	1647.753784	16202574

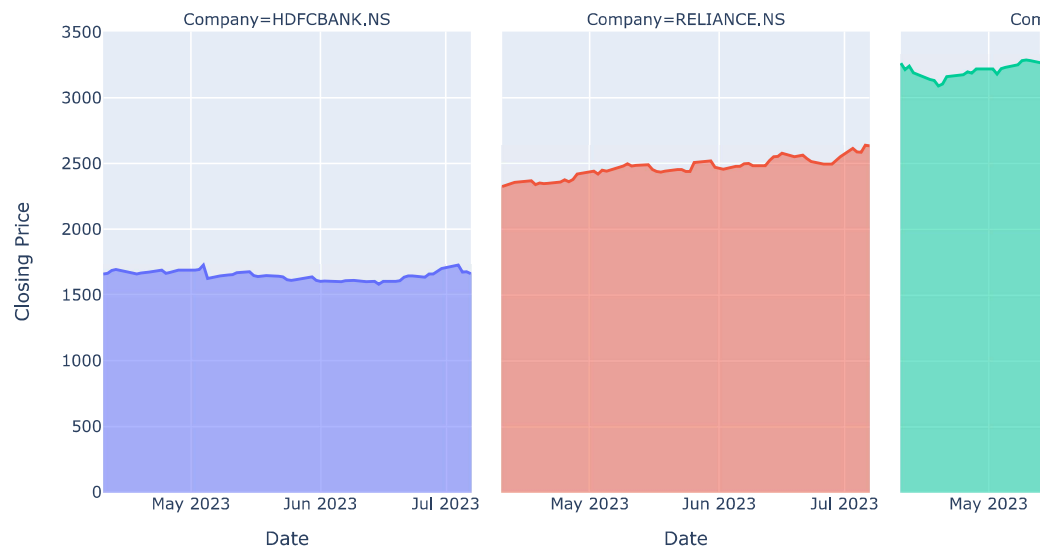
```
import plotly.express as px
fig = px.line(df, x='Date',
              y='Close',
              color='Ticker',
              title="Stock Market Performance for the Last 3 Months")
fig.show()
```

Stock Market Performance for the Last 3 Months



```
fig = px.area(df, x='Date', y='Close', color='Ticker',
              facet_col='Ticker',
              labels={'Date':'Date', 'Close':'Closing Price', 'Ticker':'Company'},
              title='Stock Prices for HDFC BANK, RELIANCE, TCS, and HINDUNILVR')
fig.show()
```

Stock Prices for HDFC BANK, RELIANCE, TCS, and HINDUNILVR



```
df['MA10'] = df.groupby('Ticker')['Close'].rolling(window=10).mean().reset_index(0, drop=True)
df['MA20'] = df.groupby('Ticker')['Close'].rolling(window=20).mean().reset_index(0, drop=True)

for ticker, group in df.groupby('Ticker'):
```

```
print(f'Moving Averages for {ticker}')
print(group[['MA10', 'MA20']])
```

```
0      NaN      NaN
1      NaN      NaN
2      NaN      NaN
3      NaN      NaN
4      NaN      NaN
..      ...      ...
57  1650.830005  1626.497504
58  1663.234998  1632.687500
59  1669.815002  1636.382501
60  1673.755005  1639.747504
61  1675.435010  1642.332507
```

```
[62 rows x 2 columns]
Moving Averages for HINDUNILVR.NS
```

```
      MA10      MA20
186      NaN      NaN
187      NaN      NaN
188      NaN      NaN
189      NaN      NaN
190      NaN      NaN
..      ...      ...
243  2666.590063  2675.430005
244  2668.265063  2675.640002
245  2676.240063  2678.875012
246  2684.290063  2680.920020
247  2688.665063  2681.830029
```

```
[62 rows x 2 columns]
Moving Averages for RELIANCE.NS
```

```
      MA10      MA20
62      NaN      NaN
63      NaN      NaN
64      NaN      NaN
65      NaN      NaN
66      NaN      NaN
..      ...      ...
119  2537.785010  2525.050000
120  2541.480005  2530.625000
121  2544.219995  2535.882495
122  2551.664990  2542.912500
123  2561.475000  2549.610010
```

```
[62 rows x 2 columns]
Moving Averages for TCS.NS
```

```
      MA10      MA20
124      NaN      NaN
125      NaN      NaN
126      NaN      NaN
127      NaN      NaN
128      NaN      NaN
..      ...      ...
181  3231.005005  3234.237488
182  3240.850024  3235.234998
183  3250.075024  3239.617493
184  3256.545020  3242.017493
185  3265.620020  3246.657495
```

```
[62 rows x 2 columns]
```

```
for ticker, group in df.groupby('Ticker'):
    fig = px.line(group, x='Date', y=['Close', 'MA10', 'MA20'],
                  title=f"{ticker} Moving Averages")
    fig.show()
```

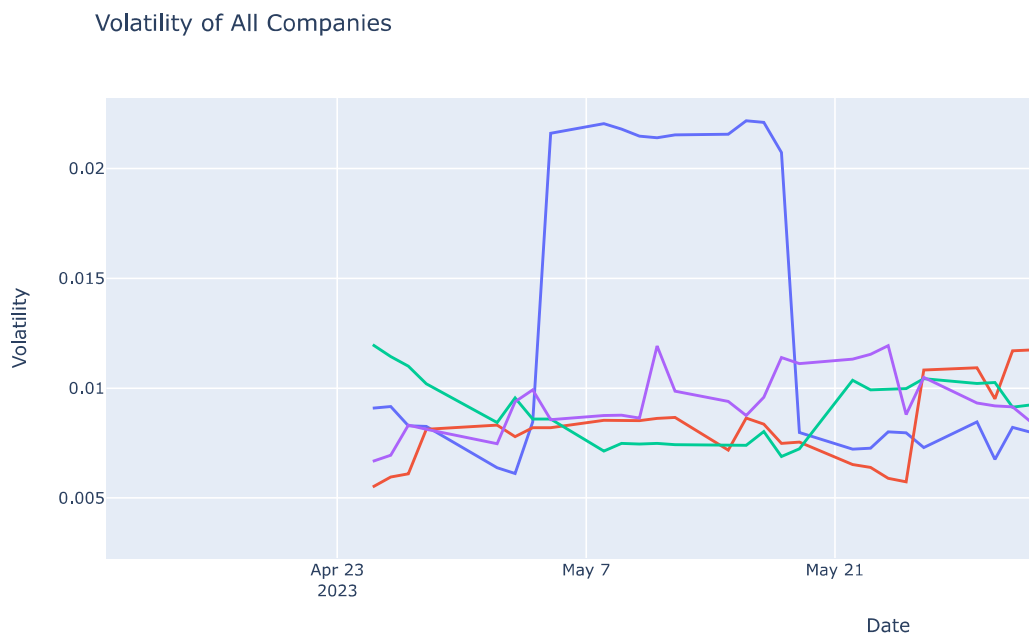




TCS.NS Moving Averages



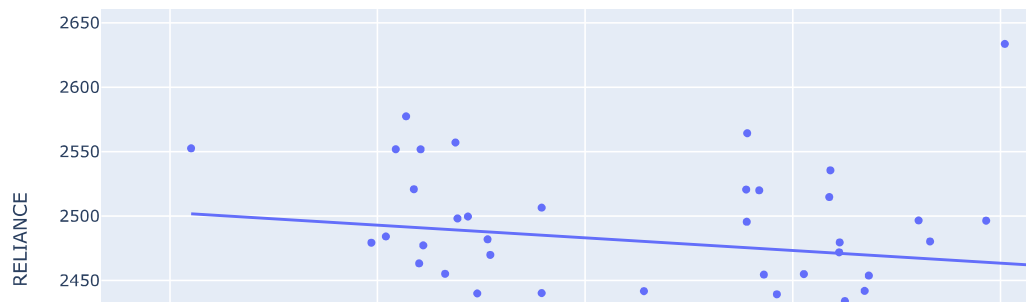
```
df['Volatility'] = df.groupby('Ticker')['Close'].pct_change().rolling(window=10).std().reset_index(0, drop=True)
fig = px.line(df, x='Date', y='Volatility',
              color='Ticker',
              title='Volatility of All Companies')
fig.show()
```



```
# create a DataFrame with the stock prices of HDFC_BANK and RELIANCE
HDFC_BANK = df.loc[df['Ticker'] == 'HDFCBANK.NS', ['Date', 'Close']].rename(columns={'Close': 'HDFCBANK.NS'})
RELIANCE = df.loc[df['Ticker'] == 'RELIANCE.NS', ['Date', 'Close']].rename(columns={'Close': 'RELIANCE'})
df_corr = pd.merge(HDFC_BANK, RELIANCE, on='Date')

# create a scatter plot to visualize the correlation
fig = px.scatter(df_corr, x='HDFCBANK.NS', y='RELIANCE',
                 trendline='ols',
                 title='Correlation between HDFCBANK and RELIANCE')
fig.show()
```

Correlation between HDFCBANK and RELIANCE



Stock Market Performance Analysis: Overview and Tasks Performed

1. Stock market performance analysis is used to analyze historical stock price data, identify opportunities and risks, and make informed investment decisions.
2. The analysis involves collecting real-time stock market data using the Yahoo Finance API.
3. The dataset consists of historical stock price data for companies like Hdfc bank, Reliance, T.C.S, and Hindunilvr.
4. Data visualization is performed using line and area charts to visualize the stock market performance of the companies over the last three months.
5. Moving averages are calculated to identify trends and patterns in each company's stock price movements.
6. The moving averages are visualized to observe the crossover points and identify bullish or bearish signals.
7. Volatility is measured by calculating the percentage change in stock prices and rolling standard deviation.
8. The volatility of all companies is visualized using a line chart to observe the fluctuations in stock prices.
9. Correlation analysis is conducted between the stock prices of Hdfc Bank and Reliance to identify any relationship or similarity between them.
10. The correlation is visualized using a scatter plot with a trendline to show the strength and direction of the relationship.

Tasks performed:

- Importing necessary Python libraries and downloading historical stock price data.
- Resetting the index of the dataset for further analysis.
- Visualizing stock market performance using line and area charts.
- Calculating and visualizing moving averages for each company.
- Measuring and visualizing volatility of stock prices.
- Conducting correlation analysis between Apple and Microsoft stock prices.