ONFのAether-in-a-Boxとsdran-in-a-boxを起動してみた

2022/10/11

桑田斉

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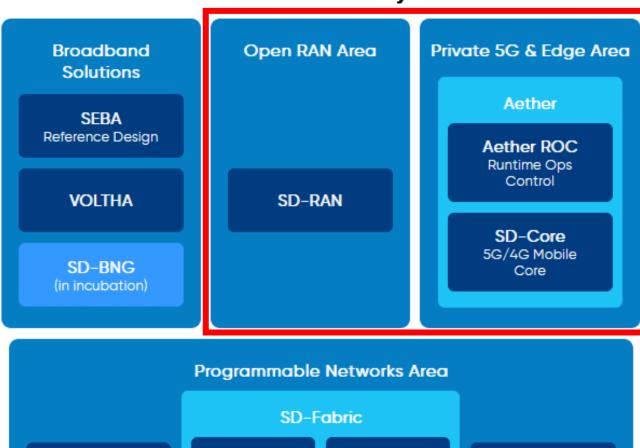
自己紹介: 桑田 斉 (くわた ひとし)

- 所属
 - APRESIA Systems 株式会社
- 経歴
 - ・組込みソフトウェア開発(社会人最初の10年くらいは、こちらに専念)
 - 通信事業者向け、エンプラ向けの自社製イーサネットスイッチ
 - 最近は、イーサネットスイッチに関係するソフトウェア技術全般
 - 過去にOpenFlowやONOSを経験 (その経緯もあって、ONFに参加したこともあり)
 - ・ 最近は、ホワイトボックススイッチやSONiC、P4を中心に活動
 - https://www.janog.gr.jp/meeting/janog49/sonic/
 - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Db7k-ZguB64
 - Local 5Gは素人
 - ・勉強も兼ねて、ONFの5Gソフトウェアを動かしてみた話を本日は共有

今回お話する対象

- ONFが開発している5Gのソフトウェアのテスト環境を作ること
 - Aether
 - SD-RAN
 - ★ ONF: Open Networking Foundation

ONF Areas & Projects



White Box Hardware

Stratum

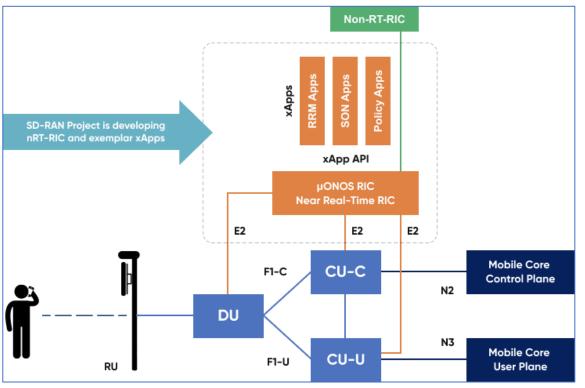
P4

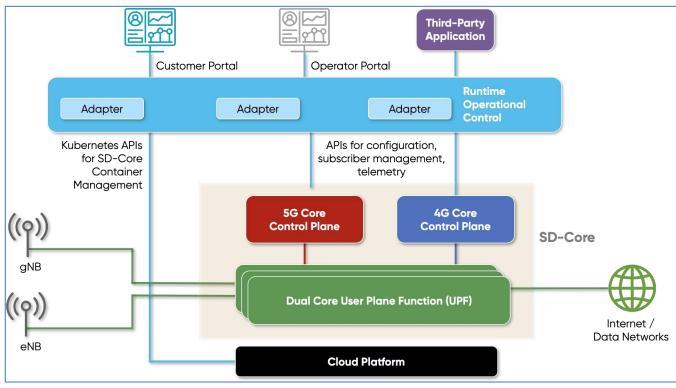
ONOS

PINS

AetherとSD-RANのソフトウェア開発対象

- Aether: 4G/5GコントロールプレーンとUPF、上位のコントローラが対象
- SD-RAN: Open RANの特にRIC (RAN Intelligent Controller)が対象
 - 商用環境ではデータプレーンはハードウェアにて実現することを想定



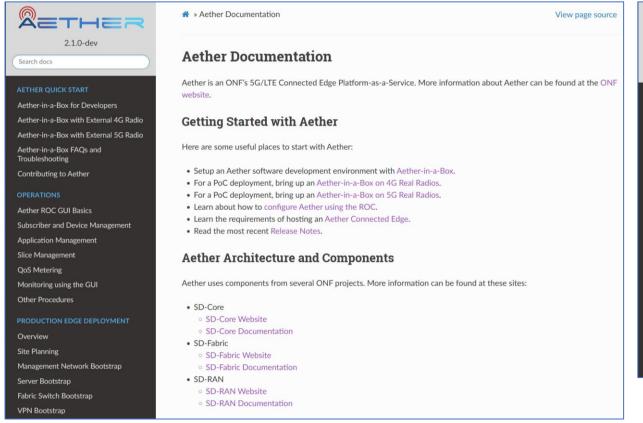


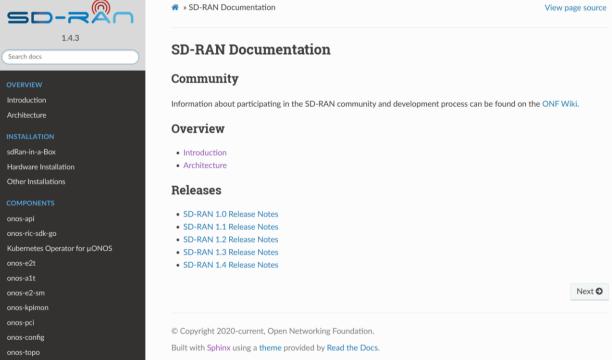
AetherとSD-RANのOSS化

- 2022/2/22
 - ONF's Leading Private 5G Connected Edge Platform Aether™ Now Released to Open Source
 - https://opennetworking.org/news-and-events/press-releases/onfs-leading-private-5g-connected-edge-platform-aether-now-released-to-open-source/
 - ONF's SD-RAN™ Now Fully Released to Open Source
 - https://opennetworking.org/news-and-events/press-releases/onfs-sd-ran-now-fully-released-to-open-source/

ドキュメント類の参照場所

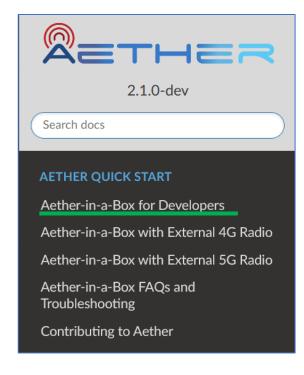
- Aether
 - https://docs.aetherproject.org/master/index.html
- SD-RAN
 - https://docs.sd-ran.org/master/index.html

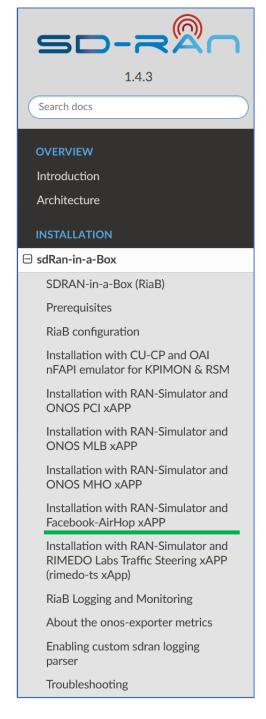




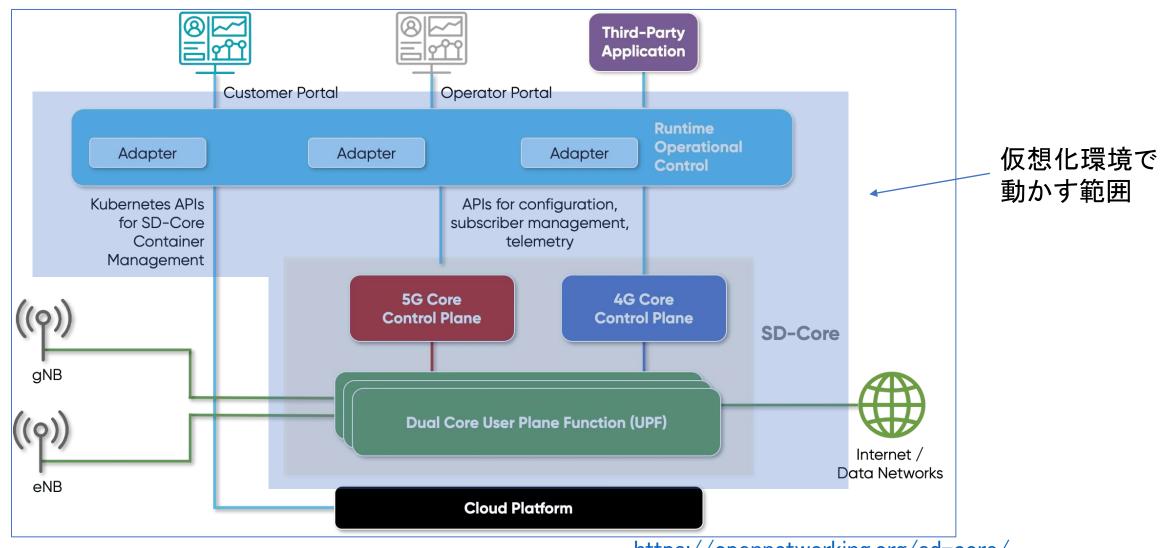
XXXX-in-a-Box

- 一つの仮想マシンの中で閉じて、ツールをお試しできる環境
- 今回試した環境
 - Aether-in-a-Box for Developers
 - https://docs.aetherproject.org/master/developer/aiab.html
 - Installation with RAN-Simulator and Facebook-AirHop xAPP
 - https://docs.sd-ran.org/master/sdran-in-abox/docs/Installation_RANSim_FBAH.html





Aether-in-a-Box



https://opennetworking.org/sd-core/

Aether-in-a-Box for Developersのインストール

- ・要求されている条件
 - Ubuntu 18.04
 - Kernel 4.15 or later
 - Haswell CPU or newer
 - At least 4 CPUs and 12GB RAM
- ・準備した仮想マシン
 - Ubuntu18.04 server
 - Kernel 4.15.0-192generic
 - CPU 16コア
 - メモリ 32GB
 - ・ストレージ80GB

- 事前準備
 - ・パスワード無しのsudo実行
 - sudo apt install make
- Clone 5G AIAB (aether-in-a-box)
 - git clone "https://gerrit.opencord.org/aether-in-a-box"
 - cd ~/aether-in-a-box
- 5G ROCを有効にして環境構築(20-30分)
 - CHARTS=release-2.0 make roc-5g-models
- ・テスト環境を起動
 - CHARTS=release-2.0 make 5g-test
- あと片づけ
 - make reset-test
 - make roc-clean

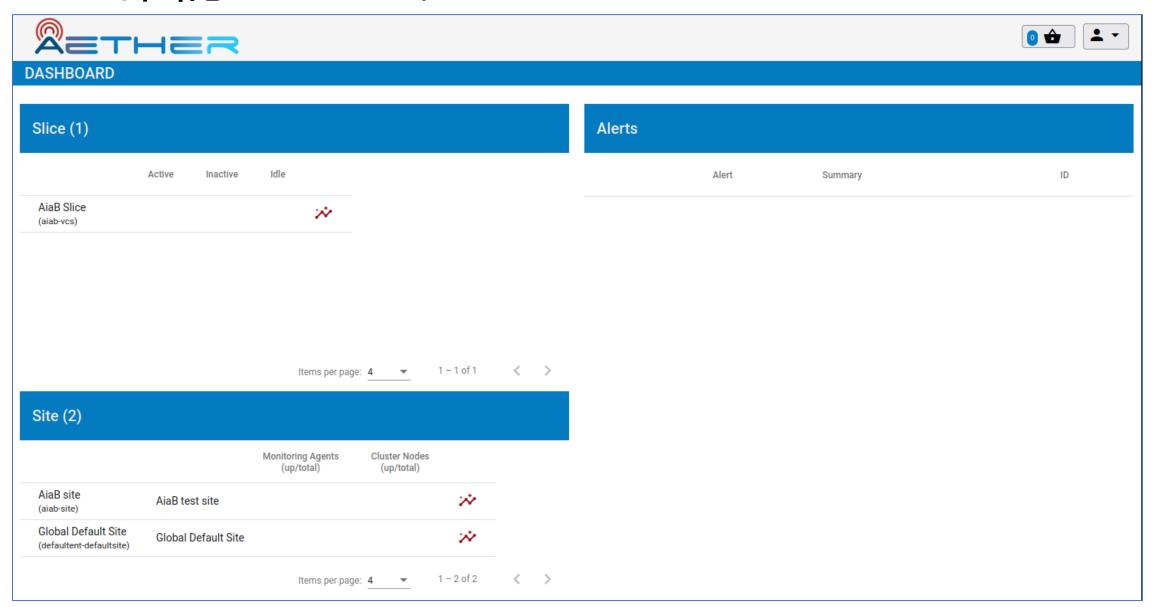
起動確認

aether@aether:~/a	ether-in-a-box\$ kubectl get podsall-namespaces				
NAMESPACE	NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
aether-roc	aether-roc-api-57c6688dd4-zztwt	1/1	Running	1 (7m25s ago)	17d
aether-roc	aether-roc-gui-v2-7bb747cfbd-rz2qg	1/1	Running	3 (6m22s ago)	17d
aether-roc	aether-roc-umbrella-grafana-6487d556cd-mmc8r	2/2	Running	2 (7m25s ago)	17d
aether-roc	aether-roc-websocket-568db578d4-g9hqj	1/1	Running	1 (7m24s ago)	17d
aether-roc	onos-cli-964c988cb-xfbcd	1/1	Running	1 (7m24s ago)	17d
aether-roc	onos-config-76db864d5b-5mgtq	6/6	Running	6 (7m24s ago)	17d
aether-roc	onos-consensus-store-0	1/1	Running	1 (7m24s ago)	17d
aether-roc	onos-topo-f56c6785b-wqsws	3/3	Running	3 (7m24s ago)	17d
aether-roc	sdcore-adapter-v2-5957f4f444-kfxh8	1/1	Running	1 (7m24s ago)	17d
calico-apiserver	calico-apiserver-bb47c55db-2zxdp	1/1	Running	1 (7m25s ago)	17d
calico-system	calico-kube-controllers-6dc5cd4855-kvjlq	1/1	Running	1 (7m25s ago)	17d
calico-system	calico-node-211k1	1/1	Running	1 (7m25s ago)	17d
calico-system	calico-typha-5c6b55fd66-gvcsl	1/1	Running	1 (7m25s ago)	17d
default	router	1/1	Running	1 (7m25s ago)	17d
kube-system	atomix-controller-5fd6d58b57-slvk5	1/1	Running	1 (7m24s ago)	17d
kube-system	atomix-raft-storage-controller-778f8dbfcf-nzp2z	1/1	Running	1 (7m25s ago)	17d
kube-system	cloud-controller-manager-aether	1/1	Running	2 (7m15s ago)	17d
kube-system	etcd-aether	1/1	Running	1 (7m24s ago)	17d
kube-system	helm-install-rke2-calico-crd-c5vth	0/1	Completed	0	17d
kube-system	helm-install-rke2-calico-mtw7n	0/1	Completed	2	17d
kube-system	helm-install-rke2-coredns-dvwst	0/1	Completed	0	17d
kube-system	helm-install-rke2-ingress-nginx-vb7dm	0/1	Completed	0	17d
kube-system	helm-install-rke2-metrics-server-6hpq2	0/1	Completed	0	17d
kube-system	helm-install-rke2-multus-79zrk	0/1	Completed	0	17d

起動確認

kube-system	onos-operator-topo-947b58ffd-x6xmj	1/1	Running	1 (7m24s ago) 1	7d
kube-system	rke2-coredns-rke2-coredns-869b5d56d4-6d5sz	1/1	Running	1 (7m25s ago) 1	7d
kube-system	rke2-coredns-rke2-coredns-autoscaler-5b947fbb77-b6ngh	1/1	Running	1 (7m24s ago) 1	7d
kube-system	rke2-ingress-nginx-controller-vkxjm	1/1	Running	1 (7m24s ago) 1	7d
kube-system	rke2-metrics-server-6564db4569-r5fcb	1/1	Running	1 (7m24s ago) 1	7d
omec	amf-84c8fdfd57-s44cm	1/1	Running	1 (7m24s ago) 1	7d
omec	ausf-6ff868744d-x8v25	1/1	Running	1 (7m24s ago) 1	7d
omec	gnbsim-0	1/1	Running	1 (7m24s ago) 1	7d
omec	mongodb-55bbb8c4c4-csqmh	1/1	Running	1 (7m26s ago) 1	7d
omec	nrf-668cb788f4-9171v	1/1	Running	1 (7m24s ago) 1	7d
omec	nssf-67bfbff46-csm97	1/1	Running	1 (7m24s ago) 1	7d
omec	pcf-698fd99555-sds7n	1/1	Running	1 (7m24s ago) 1	7d
omec	simapp-6c49b87c96-s928k	1/1	Running	1 (7m25s ago) 1	7d
omec	smf-f7d9788b5-rlkrz	1/1	Running	1 (7m24s ago) 1	7d
omec	udm-7f9fd74c59-qzzb4	1/1	Running	1 (7m25s ago) 1	7d
omec	udr-5dd8f96c8-wl9wl	1/1	Running	1 (7m24s ago) 1	7d
omec	upf-0	5/5	Running	6 (6m2s ago) 1	7d
omec	webui-6b9c957565-phvlg	1/1	Running	1 (7m24s ago) 1	7d
tigera-operator	tigera-operator-6df8b7694c-c47gp	1/1	Running	1 (7m24s ago) 1	7d

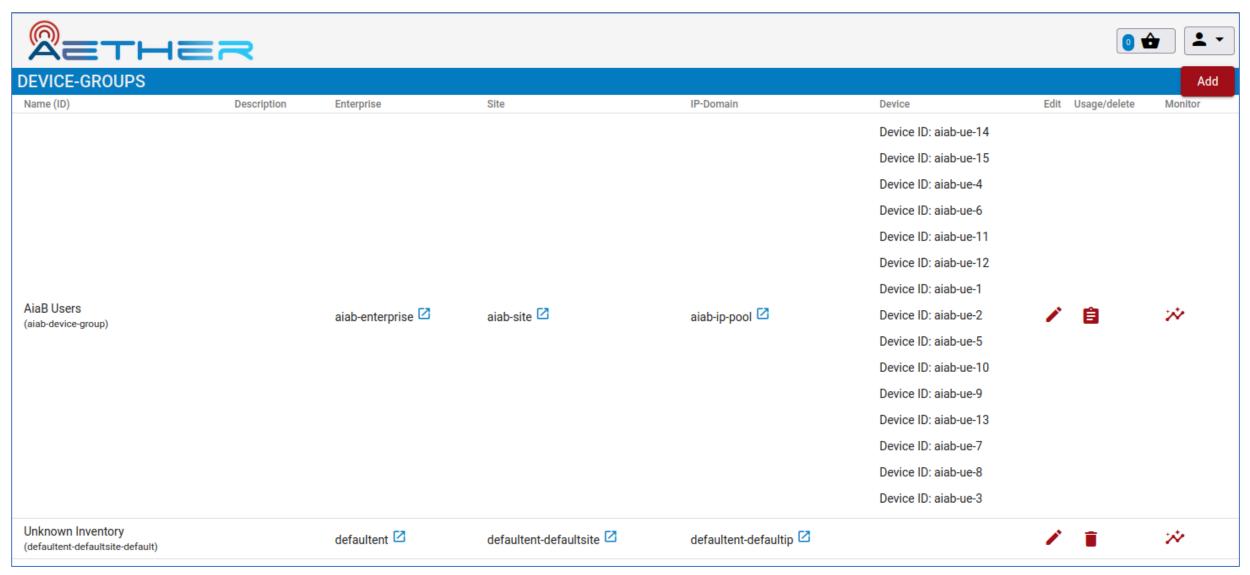
• http://<仮想マシンのIPアドレス>:31194

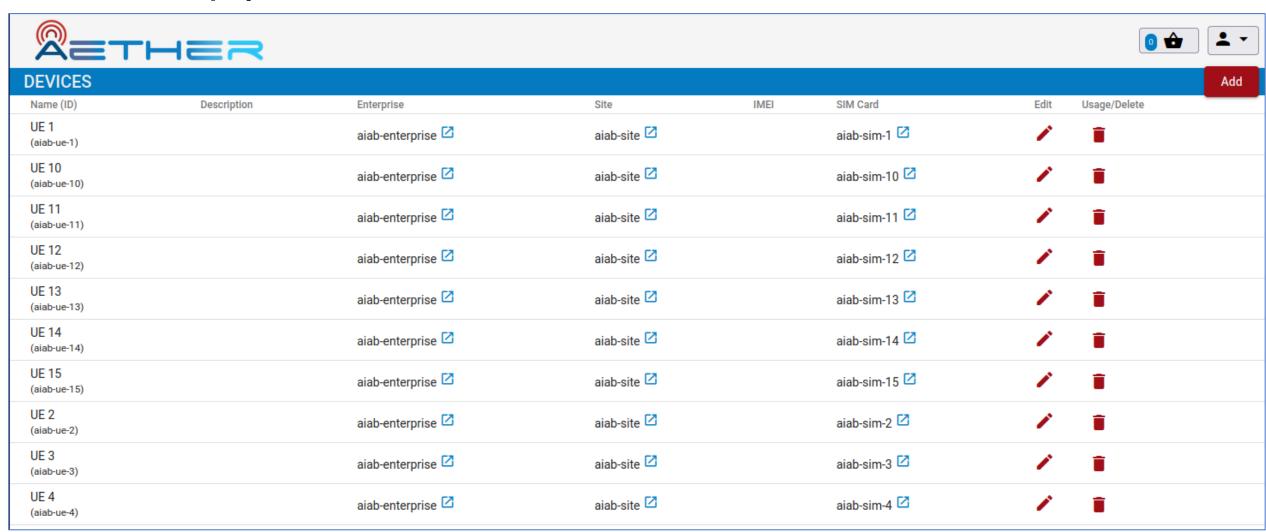


OMNI-JP Meetup #9

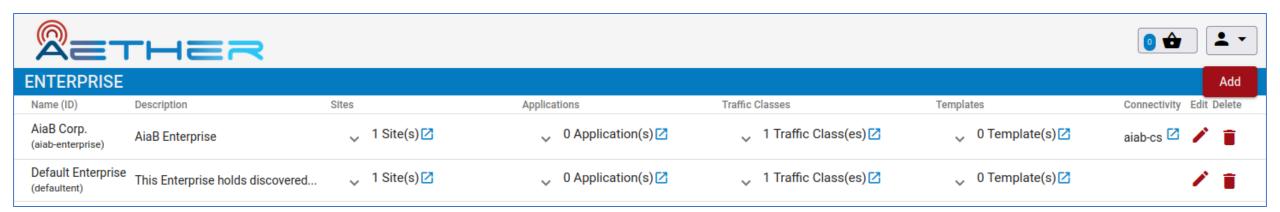




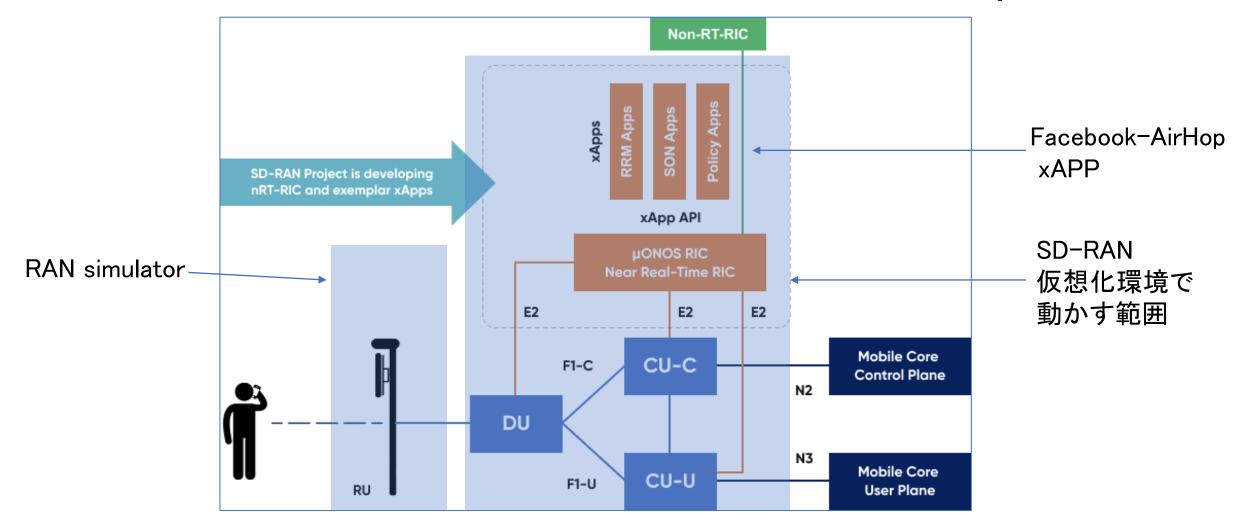




R =T	HER					○ ☆
SIM CARDS						Add
Name (ID)	Description	Enterprise	Site	ICCID	IMSI	Edit Usage/Delete
UE 1 Sim (aiab-sim-1)		aiab-enterprise 🔼	aiab-site 🔼		208930100007487	/ ■
UE 10 Sim (aiab-sim-10)		aiab-enterprise 🔼	aiab-site 🔼		208930100007496	≠ ■
UE 11 Sim (aiab-sim-11)		aiab-enterprise 🔼	aiab-site 🔼		208930100007497	≠ ■
UE 12 Sim (aiab-sim-12)		aiab-enterprise 🗹	aiab-site 🔼		208930100007498	≥ ■
UE 13 Sim (aiab-sim-13)		aiab-enterprise 🗹	aiab-site 🔼		208930100007499	≠ ■
UE 14 Sim (aiab-sim-14)		aiab-enterprise 🗹	aiab-site 🔼		208930100007500	≠ ■
UE 15 Sim (aiab-sim-15)		aiab-enterprise 🗹	aiab-site 🔼		208930100007501	≠ ■
UE 2 Sim (aiab-sim-2)		aiab-enterprise 🗹	aiab-site 🔼		208930100007488	≠ ■
UE 3 Sim (aiab-sim-3)		aiab-enterprise 🗹	aiab-site 🔼		208930100007489	≠ ■
UE 4 Sim (aiab-sim-4)		aiab-enterprise 🔼	aiab-site 🔼		208930100007490	/ ■



SD-RAN in a Box with RAN-Simulator and Facebook-AirHop xAPP



SDRAN-in-a-Box with RAN-Simulator and Facebook-AirHopのインストール

- 推奨スペック
 - CPU: at least 4 cores
 - OS: Ubuntu 18.04
 - RAM: At least 16GB
 - Storage: At least 50GB (推奨100GB)
- 今回のスペック
 - Ubuntu18.04 server
 - Kernel 4.15.0-192generic
 - CPU 16コア
 - メモリ 32GB
 - ストレージ128GB

- 事前準備
 - パスワード無しのsudo実行
 - sudo apt install make
- ソースコードを準備
 - git clone https://github.com/onosproject/sdran-in-a-box
 - cd sdran-in-a-box
 - git checkout v1.4.0
- SD-RAN 環境構築(初回20-30分程度)
 - make riab OPT=fbah VER=v1.4.0
- ・テスト実行
 - make test-kpimon
- あと片づけ
 - make reset-test

起動確認

	/sdran-in-a-box\$ kubectl get podsall-namespaces		OT A THO	DECTADIO	AOF
NAMESPACE	NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
kube-system	atomix-controller-99f978c7d-t2b5x	1/1	Running		14d
kube-system	atomix-raft-storage-controller-75979cfff8-2nj2h	1/1	Running	1	14d
kube-system	calico-kube-controllers-7d99d6cdbd-8s7bw	1/1	Running	1	14d
kube-system	calico-node-9wb8p	1/1	Running	1	14d
kube-system	coredns-dff8fc7d-x2xt5	1/1	Running	1	14d
kube-system	dns-autoscaler-5d74bb9b8f-2pf6k	1/1	Running	1	14d
kube-system	kube-apiserver-node1	1/1	Running	1	14d
kube-system	kube-controller-manager-node1	1/1	Running	1	14d
kube-system	kube-multus-ds-amd64-z4t6f	1/1	Running	1	14d
kube-system	kube-proxy-6flgk	1/1	Running	1	14d
kube-system	kube-scheduler-node1	1/1	Running	1	14d
kube-system	kubernetes-dashboard-667c4c65f8-42xj2	1/1	Running	1	14d
kube-system	kubernetes-metrics-scraper-54fbb4d595-gjqsd	1/1	Running	1	14d
kube-system	nodelocaldns-tmmbb	1/1	Running	1	14d
kube-system	onos-operator-app-588d479876-dpqkt	1/1	Running	1	14d
kube-system	onos-operator-topo-5f8cd6ff7c-w8lvm	1/1	Running	1	14d
riab	ah-eson-test-server-ccf5ccf5d-gk58r	1/1	Running	1	14d
riab	fb-ah-gui-6b4868d8f-v16c6	1/1	Running	0	92s
riab	fb-ah-xapp-66b994575c-k9cbl	2/2	Running	0	74s
riab	fb-kpimon-xapp-5c78fd7486-lvxnf	2/2	Running	8	14d
riab	onos-a1t-84db77df99-vvgr5	1/2	Running	2	14d
riab	onos-cli-6b746874c8-qm9kn	1/1	Running	1	14d
riab	onos-config-7bd4b6f7f6-npz5p	4/4	Running	4	14d
riab	onos-consensus-store-0	1/1	Running	1	14d
riab	onos-e2t-58b4cd867-rpbg4	3/3	Running	4	14d
riab	onos-kpimon-966bdf77f-jfshn	2/2	Running	2	14d
riab	onos-topo-7cc9d754d7-bsh2l	3/3	Running	3	14d
riab	onos-uenib-779cb5dbd6-bdpvd	3/3	Running	3	14d
riab	ran-simulator-85b945db79-5xh28	1/1	Running	1	14d

起動確認

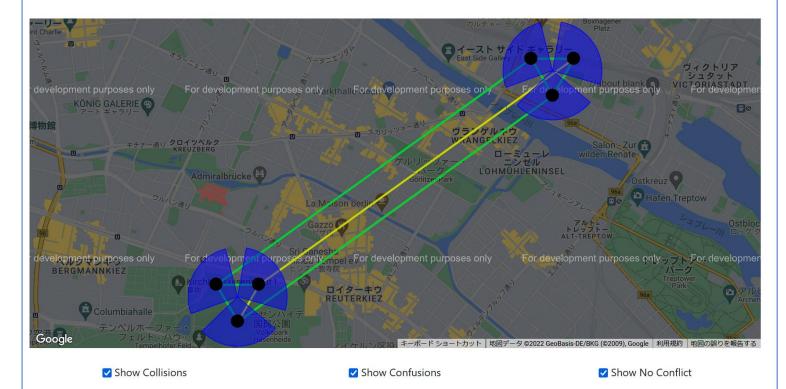
```
sdran@sdran:~/sdran-in-a-box$ make test-kpimon
Helm values.yaml file: /home/sdran/sdran-in-a-box//sdran-in-a-box-values-master-stable.yaml
HEAD is now at 9f79ab8 Fix the default SRIOV resource name for UPF user plane interfaces
HEAD is now at 29ffaaf update MHO chart to run with RC service model (#1134)
*** Get KPIMON result through CLI ***
Node ID
                 Cell Object ID
                                      Cell Global ID
                                                                 Time
                                                                                                          RRC. ConnEstabAtt. Sum
                                                                                                                                  RRC. ConnEstabSucc. Sum
                                                                                                                                                            RRC. ConnReEstabAtt. HOFail
                                                                         RRC. Conn. Avg
                                                                                         RRC. Conn. Max
                13842601454c001
e2:1/5153
                                                           05:12:27.0
                                            1454c001
e2:1/5153
                13842601454c002
                                             1454c002
                                                           05:12:27.0
e2:1/5153
                13842601454c003
                                             1454c003
                                                           05:12:27.0
e2:1/5154
                138426014550001
                                             14550001
                                                           05:12:27.0
e2:1/5154
                138426014550002
                                             14550002
                                                           05:12:27.0
e2:1/5154
                138426014550003
                                             14550003
                                                           05:12:27.0
                                                                                    0
```

. Conn. Max	RRC ConnEstabAtt Sum	RRC ConnEstabSucc Sum	RRC ConnReEstahAtt HOFail	RRC ConnReFstah∆tt Other	RRC ConnReEstabAtt Sum	RRC.ConnReEstabAtt.reconfigFail
. 001111. III.a.x	Mico. Confiles cabacc. Suin	Niko: Oomines tabouco: ouiii	Milo. OoiliilikeEs tabAtt. Hoi all	Milo. OoiliimeEs tabAtt. Other	Mice StabAtt. Sain	Miles Committees Cabacte. I coom i igi a i i
2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ь	Ü	Ü	Ü	Ü	Ü	U
2	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	

http://<仮想マシンのIPアドレス>:30095

3つの基地局の干渉を避けている?? GUIで見れるものは、あまり無い。。。

PCI Conflict Dashboard



Cells

NCGI	PCI	Neighbors
0x13842601454c001	218	0x13842601454c002,0x13842601454c003,0x138426014550001
0x13842601454c002	148	0x13842601454c001,0x13842601454c003,0x138426014550002
0x13842601454c003	480	0x13842601454c001,0x13842601454c002,0x138426014550003
0x138426014550001	136	0x13842601454c001,0x138426014550002,0x138426014550003
0x138426014550002	35	0x13842601454c002,0x138426014550001,0x138426014550003
0x138426014550003	148	0x13842601454c003,0x138426014550001,0x138426014550002

onos-cliで中の動きを確認

```
$ sudo docker ps | grep onos-cli
                      k8s_onos-cli_onos-cli-6b746874c8-bv7gs_riab_ee4cd779-8768-4653-a4e7-f9f868924326 0
e87d63de24cb
               (省略)
               (省略)
dfbe46e0ab4f
                       k8s POD onos-cli-6b746874c8-bv7gs riab ee4cd779-8768-4653-a4e7-f9f868924326 0
$ sudo docker exec -ti k8s_onos-cli_onos-cli-6b746874c8-bv7gs_riab_ee4cd779-8768-4653-a4e7-f9f868924326_0 bash
onos-cli-6b746874c8-bv7gs:~$
onos-cli-6b746874c8-bv7gs:~$ onos
ONOS command line client
Usage:
 onos [command]
Available Commands:
 a1t
             ONOS alt subsystem commands
 completion Generated bash or zsh auto-completion script
 config
             ONOS configuration subsystem commands
 e2t
             ONOS e2t subsystem commands
 help
             Help about any command
             ONOS KPIMON subsystem commands
 kpimon
 mho
             ONOS MHO subsystem commands
 mlb
             ONOS MLB subsystem commands
 pci
             ONOS PCI subsystem commands
              simple gRPC performance measurement client
 perf
 ransim
             ONOS RAN simulator commands
             ONOS RSM subsystem commands
  rsm
 topo
             ONOS topology resource commands
(省略)
```

onos-cliで中の動きを確認

```
$ onos ransim get
Commands for retrieving RAN simulator model and other information
Usage:
  onos ransim get [command]
Available Commands:
  cell
              Get a cell
  cells
              Get all cells
              Get Layout
  layout
  metric
              Get metric value
  metrics
              Get all metrics of an entity
  node
              Get an E2 node
              Get all E2 nodes
  nodes
              Get the PLMNID
  plmnid
              Get a UE route
  route
              Get all UE routes
  routes
              Get UE
  ue
              Get UE count
  ueCount
              Get UEs
  ues
Flags:
  -h, --help
              help for geta command.
(省略)
```

\$ onos ransim get ues											
IMSI	Serving Cell	CRNTI	Admitted	RRC							
4307020	138426014550003	90127	false	RRCSTATUS_IDLE							
4278974	138426014550001	90129	false	RRCSTATUS_IDLE							
5349350	13842601454c002	90131	false	RRCSTATUS_IDLE							
8969181	138426014550003	90133	false	RRCSTATUS_IDLE							
8774850	138426014550003	90134	false	RRCSTATUS_IDLE							
9839301	138426014550001	90125	false	RRCSTATUS_CONNECTED							
2524940	138426014550003	90126	false	RRCSTATUS_IDLE							
5898365	13842601454c001	90128	false	RRCSTATUS_CONNECTED							
1316387	13842601454c002	90130	false	RRCSTATUS_CONNECTED							
6350072	13842601454c001	90132	false	RRCSTATUS_IDLE							

Controllers: e2t-1

Cell EGGIs: 13842601454c001, 13842601454c002, 13842601454c003

onos-cliで中の動きを確認

\$ onos ransim get nodes GnbID Status Service Models E2T Controllers Cell NCGIs 5154 mho, rcpre2, kpm2 e2t-1 Running 138426014550001, 138426014550002, 138426014550003 5153 Running mho, rcpre2, kpm2 e2t-1 13842601454c001, 13842601454c002, 13842601454c003 \$ onos ransim get node 5154 GnbID: 20820 Status: Running Service Models: mho, rcpre2, kpm2 Controllers: e2t-1 Cell EGGIs: 138426014550001, 138426014550002, 138426014550003 \$ onos ransim get node 5153 GnbID: 20819 Status: Running Service Models: mho, rcpre2, kpm2

RrcIdleCount: 0

RrcConnectedCount: 2

onos-cliで中の動きを確認

\$ onos ransim get c	ells																		
NCGI	#UEs I	Max UEs	TxDB	Lat	Lng A	vzimuth	Arc	A30ffset	TTT	A3Hyst P	CellOffset	FreqOffset	PCI	Color	Idle C	onn	Neighbors(NCellOff	set)	
138426014550003	0	99999	11.00	52. 504	13. 453	240	120	0	0	0	0	0	56	green	2,	0,	13842601454c003 (3)	, 138426014550001 (0), 138426014550002
13842601454c001	0	99999	11.00	52. 486	13. 412	0	120	0	0	0	0	0	173	green	2,	1,	13842601454c002(0)), 13842601454c003 (0), 138426014550001
13842601454c002	0	99999	11.00	52. 486	13. 412	120	120	0	0	0	0	0	195	green	1,	1,	13842601454c001 (0)), 13842601454c003 (0), 138426014550002
138426014550001	0	99999	11.00	52. 504	13. 453	0	120	0	0	0	0	0	114	green	1,	2,	138426014550003 (0)), 13842601454c001 (-	8), 13842601455000
138426014550002	0	99999	11.00	52. 504	13. 453	120	120	0	0	0	0	0	160	green	0,	0,	13842601454c002(0)	, 138426014550001 (0), 138426014550003
13842601454c003	0	99999	11. 00	52. 486	13. 412	240	120	0	0	0	0	0	190	green	0,	0,	13842601454c001 (0)), 13842601454c002(0), 138426014550003

```
$ onos ransim get cell 138426014550003
NCGI:
            138426014550003
UE Count:
Max UEs:
            99999
TxPower dB: 11.00
Latitude:
            52.504
Longitude: 13.453
Azimuth:
            240
Arc:
            120
PCI:
            56
Color:
            green
Neighbors: 13842601454c003, 138426014550001, 138426014550002
A3offset:
A3TimeToTrigger:
A3Hystereis:
A3CellOffset:
A3FrequencyOffset:
```

```
$ onos ransim get cell 13842601454c003
NCGI:
            13842601454c003
UE Count:
            0
Max UEs:
            99999
TxPower dB: 11.00
Latitude:
            52.486
Longitude:
            13. 412
Azimuth:
            240
Arc:
            120
PCI:
            190
Color:
            green
Neighbors: 13842601454c001, 13842601454c002, 138426014550003
A3offset:
A3TimeToTrigger:
A3Hystereis:
A3CellOffset:
A3FrequencyOffset:
RrcIdleCount: 0
RrcConnectedCount: 0
```

【参考】SD-RANをHWにインプリする場合のイメージ

