

```
In [1]: import os
os.getcwd()
```

```
Out[1]: 'C:\\Users\\omnic\\ML Practice\\LAB1'
```

```
In [2]: import pandas as pd
```

```
In [3]: # import dataset
df = pd.read_csv('Heart.csv')
```

```
In [4]: df.head()
```

```
Out[4]:
```

	Unnamed: 0	Age	Sex	ChestPain	RestBP	Chol	Fbs	RestECG	MaxHR	ExAng	Oldpeak	Slope
0	1	63	1	typical	145	233	1	2	150	0	2.3	3
1	2	67	1	asymptomatic	160	286	0	2	108	1	1.5	2
2	3	67	1	asymptomatic	120	229	0	2	129	1	2.6	2
3	4	37	1	nonanginal	130	250	0	0	187	0	3.5	3
4	5	41	0	nontypical	130	204	0	2	172	0	1.4	1

```
In [5]: # shape of dataset ie no of row , columns
df.shape
```

```
Out[5]: (303, 15)
```

```
In [6]: # missing values in table
df.isnull()
```

Out[6]:

	Unnamed: 0	Age	Sex	ChestPain	RestBP	Chol	Fbs	RestECG	MaxHR	ExAng	Oldpeak	Slope
0	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
1	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
2	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
3	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
4	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
...
298	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
299	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
300	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
301	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False
302	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False

303 rows × 15 columns

In [7]: *# missing values in summary shows null values*
`df.isnull().sum()`

Out[7]:

Unnamed: 0	0
Age	0
Sex	0
ChestPain	0
RestBP	0
Chol	0
Fbs	0
RestECG	0
MaxHR	0
ExAng	0
Oldpeak	0
Slope	0
Ca	4
Thal	2
AHD	0

dtype: int64

In [8]: *# shows not null values*
`df.count()`

```
Out[8]: Unnamed: 0    303
        Age         303
        Sex         303
        ChestPain    303
        RestBP       303
        Chol         303
        Fbs          303
        RestECG      303
        MaxHR        303
        ExAng        303
        Oldpeak      303
        Slope        303
        Ca           299
        Thal         301
        AHD          303
        dtype: int64
```

```
In [9]: # data types of columns
        df.dtypes
```

```
Out[9]: Unnamed: 0    int64
        Age         int64
        Sex         int64
        ChestPain    object
        RestBP       int64
        Chol         int64
        Fbs          int64
        RestECG      int64
        MaxHR        int64
        ExAng        int64
        Oldpeak      float64
        Slope        int64
        Ca           float64
        Thal         object
        AHD          object
        dtype: object
```

```
In [10]: # find zeros
         df == 0
```

Out[10]:

	Unnamed: 0	Age	Sex	ChestPain	RestBP	Chol	Fbs	RestECG	MaxHR	ExAng	Oldpeak	Slope
0	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False
1	False	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	False
2	False	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False	False
3	False	False	False	False	False	False	True	True	False	True	False	False
4	False	False	True	False	False	False	True	False	False	True	False	False
...
298	False	False	False	False	False	False	True	True	False	True	False	False
299	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	True	False	True	False	False
300	False	False	False	False	False	False	True	True	False	False	False	False
301	False	False	True	False	False	False	True	False	False	True	True	False
302	False	False	False	False	False	False	True	True	False	True	True	False

303 rows × 15 columns

In [11]:

```
# highlight zeros
df[df == 0]
```

Out[11]:

	Unnamed: 0	Age	Sex	ChestPain	RestBP	Chol	Fbs	RestECG	MaxHR	ExAng	Oldpeak	Slope
0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.0	NaN	NaN
1	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
2	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
3	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.0	0.0	NaN	0.0	NaN	NaN
4	NaN	NaN	0.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.0	NaN	NaN	0.0	NaN	NaN
...
298	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.0	0.0	NaN	0.0	NaN	NaN
299	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.0	NaN	0.0	NaN	NaN
300	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.0	0.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
301	NaN	NaN	0.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.0	NaN	NaN	0.0	0.0	NaN
302	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.0	0.0	NaN	0.0	0.0	NaN

303 rows × 15 columns

In [12]:

```
# count of zeros
df[df == 0].count()
```

```
Out[12]: Unnamed: 0      0
         Age          0
         Sex          97
         ChestPain     0
         RestBP        0
         Chol          0
         Fbs          258
         RestECG       151
         MaxHR         0
         ExAng        204
         Oldpeak       99
         Slope         0
         Ca           176
         Thal          0
         AHD           0
         dtype: int64
```

```
In [13]: # column names only
         df.columns
```

```
Out[13]: Index(['Unnamed: 0', 'Age', 'Sex', 'ChestPain', 'RestBP', 'Chol', 'Fbs',
                'RestECG', 'MaxHR', 'ExAng', 'Oldpeak', 'Slope', 'Ca', 'Thal', 'AHD'],
                dtype='object')
```

```
In [14]: df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 303 entries, 0 to 302
Data columns (total 15 columns):
 #   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
 0   Unnamed: 0  303 non-null   int64
 1   Age         303 non-null   int64
 2   Sex         303 non-null   int64
 3   ChestPain   303 non-null   object
 4   RestBP      303 non-null   int64
 5   Chol        303 non-null   int64
 6   Fbs         303 non-null   int64
 7   RestECG     303 non-null   int64
 8   MaxHR       303 non-null   int64
 9   ExAng       303 non-null   int64
10  Oldpeak     303 non-null   float64
11  Slope       303 non-null   int64
12  Ca          299 non-null   float64
13  Thal        301 non-null   object
14  AHD         303 non-null   object
dtypes: float64(2), int64(10), object(3)
memory usage: 35.6+ KB
```

```
In [15]: df.describe()
```

Out[15]:

	Unnamed: 0	Age	Sex	RestBP	Chol	Fbs	RestECG	MaxHR
count	303.000000	303.000000	303.000000	303.000000	303.000000	303.000000	303.000000	303.000000
mean	152.000000	54.438944	0.679868	131.689769	246.693069	0.148515	0.990099	149.607261
std	87.612784	9.038662	0.467299	17.599748	51.776918	0.356198	0.994971	22.875003
min	1.000000	29.000000	0.000000	94.000000	126.000000	0.000000	0.000000	71.000000
25%	76.500000	48.000000	0.000000	120.000000	211.000000	0.000000	0.000000	133.500000
50%	152.000000	56.000000	1.000000	130.000000	241.000000	0.000000	1.000000	153.000000
75%	227.500000	61.000000	1.000000	140.000000	275.000000	0.000000	2.000000	166.000000
max	303.000000	77.000000	1.000000	200.000000	564.000000	1.000000	2.000000	202.000000

In [17]: `df.Age.mean()`

Out[17]: 54.43894389438944

In [19]: `newdf = df[['Age', 'Sex', 'ChestPain', 'RestBP', 'Chol']]`In [20]: `newdf`

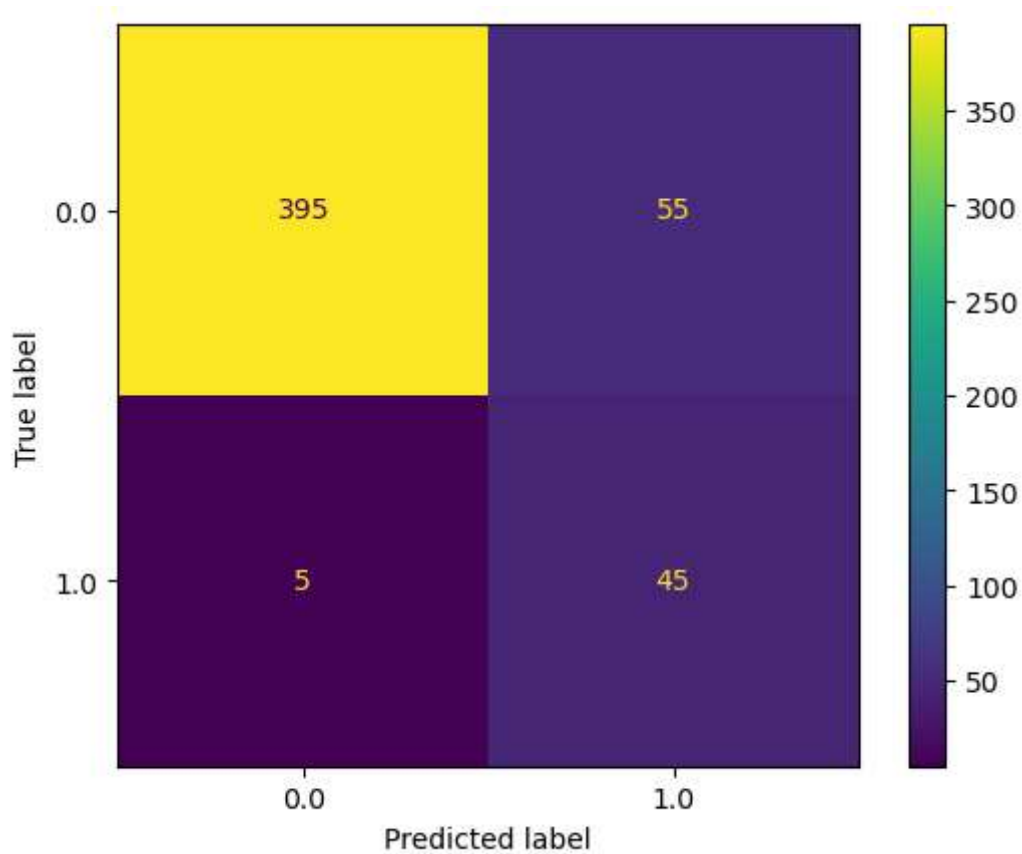
Out[20]:

	Age	Sex	ChestPain	RestBP	Chol
0	63	1	typical	145	233
1	67	1	asymptomatic	160	286
2	67	1	asymptomatic	120	229
3	37	1	nonanginal	130	250
4	41	0	nontypical	130	204
...
298	45	1	typical	110	264
299	68	1	asymptomatic	144	193
300	57	1	asymptomatic	130	131
301	57	0	nontypical	130	236
302	38	1	nonanginal	138	175

303 rows × 5 columns

In [21]: `# cross validation`
`from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split`In [22]: `train, test = train_test_split(df, random_state = 0, test_size = 0.25)`


```
Out[29]: <sklearn.metrics._plot.confusion_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at 0x22b452b06d0>
```

```
In [30]: from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
```

```
In [32]: print(classification_report(actual, predicted))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0.0	0.99	0.88	0.93	450
1.0	0.45	0.90	0.60	50
accuracy			0.88	500
macro avg	0.72	0.89	0.76	500
weighted avg	0.93	0.88	0.90	500

```
In [33]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
accuracy_score(actual, predicted)
```

```
Out[33]: 0.88
```

```
In [ ]:
```