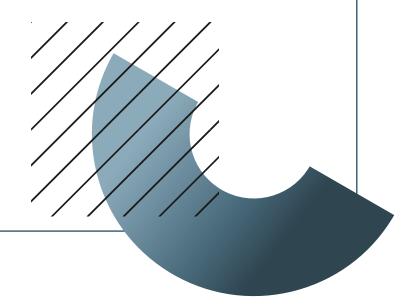
## Reducción entre SAT y 3SAT

Grupo 4 - Complejidad Computacional

## Tabla de Contenidos

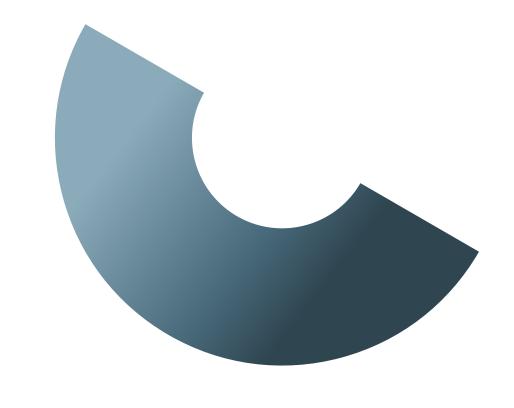
- Introducción
- Problemas involucrados
- Demostración de NP-Completitud
- Transformación de SAT a 3SAT
- Desglose del Algoritmo
- Ejemplos



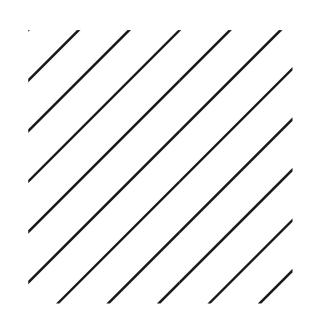
## Introducción

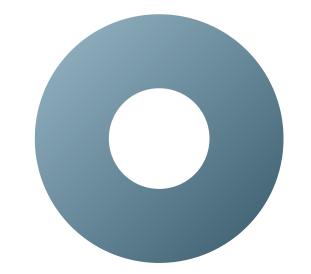
- Reducción Polinomial
- Elemento clave de la Teoría de la NP-Completitud.
- Transforma un lenguaje asociado a un problema en otro.
- Ejecución en tiempo polinomial.

## Problemas Involucrados



- SATisfactibilidad
- 3-SATisfactibilidad







#### SAT

Entrada:

$$C = \{C_1, C_2, ..., C_m\}$$

compuesto a partir de

$$U = \{u_1, u_2, ..., u_n\}$$

#### 3SAT

Entrada:

$$C = \{C_1, C_2, ..., C_m\}$$

compuesto a partir de

$$U = \{u_1, u_2, ..., u_n\}$$

tal que  $|c_i| = 3$  para  $1 \le i \le m$ 

#### Pregunta:

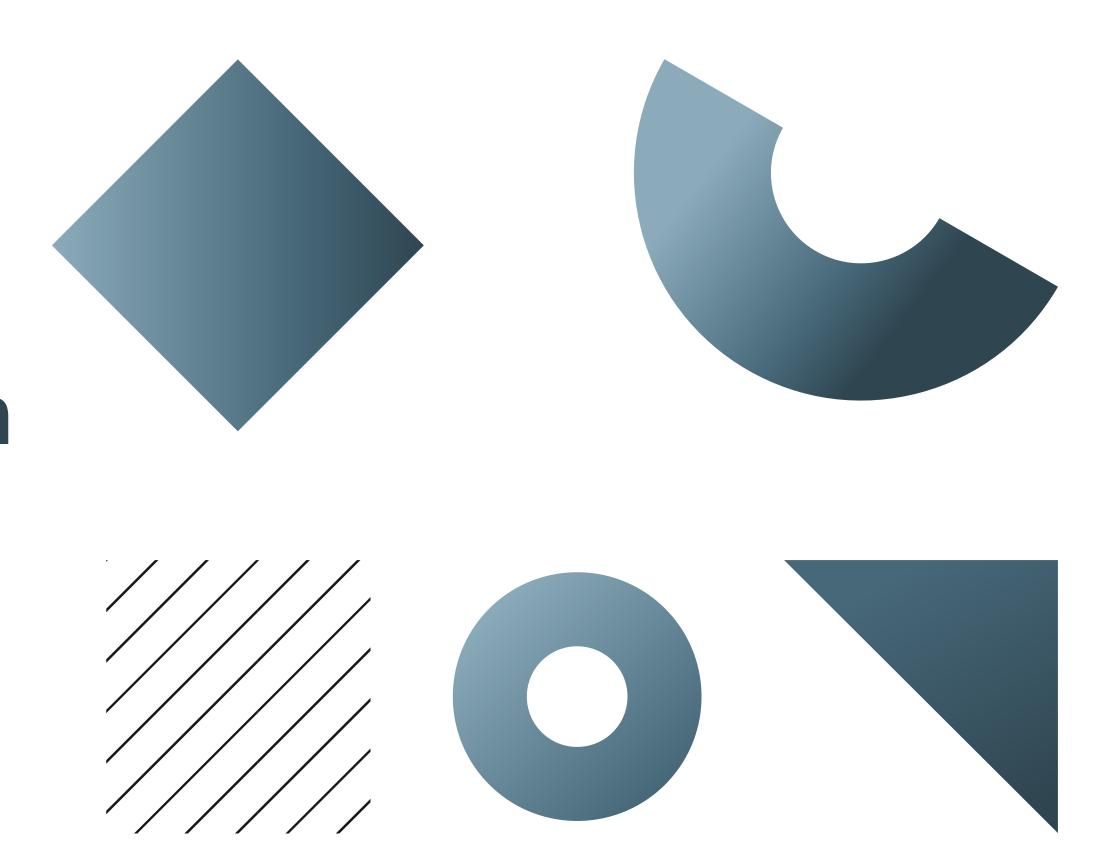
¿Existe una asignación booleana para U que satisfaga todas las clausulas de C?



# Demostración de NP-Completitud

- Teorema de Cook Levin (1971)
- NDTM reconoce el L(3SAT)
- $L_{SAT} \leq L_{3SAT}$

# Transformación SAT a 3SAT



#### SAT

Conjunto de variables

$$U = \{u_1, u_2, ..., u_n\}$$

Conjunto de cláusulas

$$C = \{c_1, c_2, ..., c_m\}$$

SAT no tiene limitaciones en el número de literales por cláusula que puede tener.

#### 3-SAT

• Conjunto de variables

$$U' = \{u'_1, u'_2, ..., u'_n\}$$

• Conjunto de cláusulas

$$C' = \{c'_1, c'_2, ..., c'_m\}$$

En 3-SAT cada cláusula tiene que tener exactamente 3 literales.

#### ¿Cómo se crean los diferentes conjuntos?

$$U' = U \cup \left(\bigcup_{j=1}^{m} U_j'\right)$$

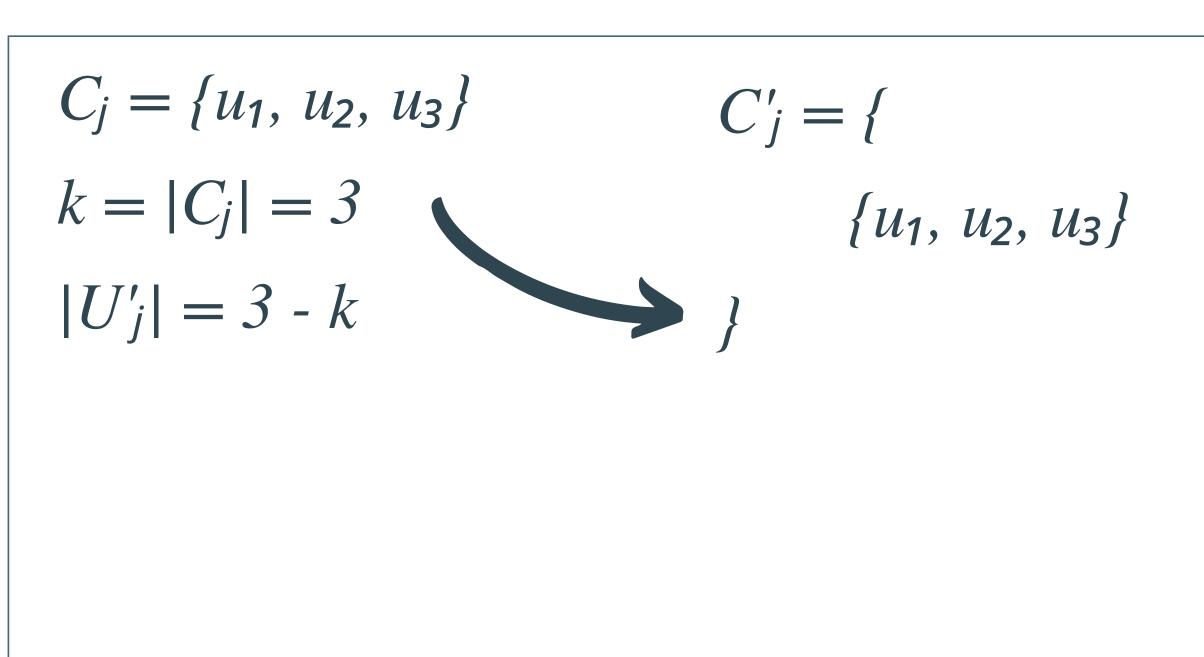
$$C' = \bigcup_{j=1}^{m} C_j$$

Unión de las variables originales U y algunas variables adicionales U'j

Remplaza la cláusula individual c<sub>j</sub> perteneciente a C por un conjunto C'<sub>i</sub> de cláusulas de tres literales

```
C'_{j} = \{
C_j = \{u_1\}
                                                                  \{u_1, y_j^1, y_j^2\},\
k = |C_j| = 1
                                                                  \{u_1, y_i^1, \overline{y_i}^2\},\
|U'_j| = 3 - k
                                                                  \{u_1, \overline{y_j}^1, y_j^2\},\
                                                                  \{u_1, \overline{y_i}^1, \overline{y_i}^2\}
```

```
C_j = \{u_1, u_2\}
                                         C'_j = \{
k = |C_j| = 2
                                                 \{u_1, u_2, y_j^1\},\
|U'_j| = 3 - k
                                                \{u_1, u_2, \overline{y_j}^I\},\
```



$$C_{j} = \{u_{1}, ..., u_{m}\} \quad k = |C_{j}| \ge 4 \quad |U'_{j}| = k - 3$$

$$C'_{j} = \{ \{u_{1}, u_{2}, y_{j}^{1}\}, \bigcup \{\{\overline{y_{j}}^{i}, u_{i+2}, y_{j}^{i+1}\}: \forall 1 \le i \le k - 4\}, \bigcup \{\overline{y_{j}}^{k-3}, u_{k-1}, u_{k}\} \}$$

## Ejemplos

```
C_j = \{u_1\}
                                                       C'_j = \{
k = |C_j| = 1
                                                                  \{u_1, y_j^1, y_j^2\},\
|U'_j|=2
                                                                  \{u_1, y_j^1, \overline{y_j}^2\},\
                                                                  \{u_1, \overline{y_j}^1, y_j^2\},\
                                                                  \{u_1, \overline{y_i}^1, \overline{y_i}^2\}
```

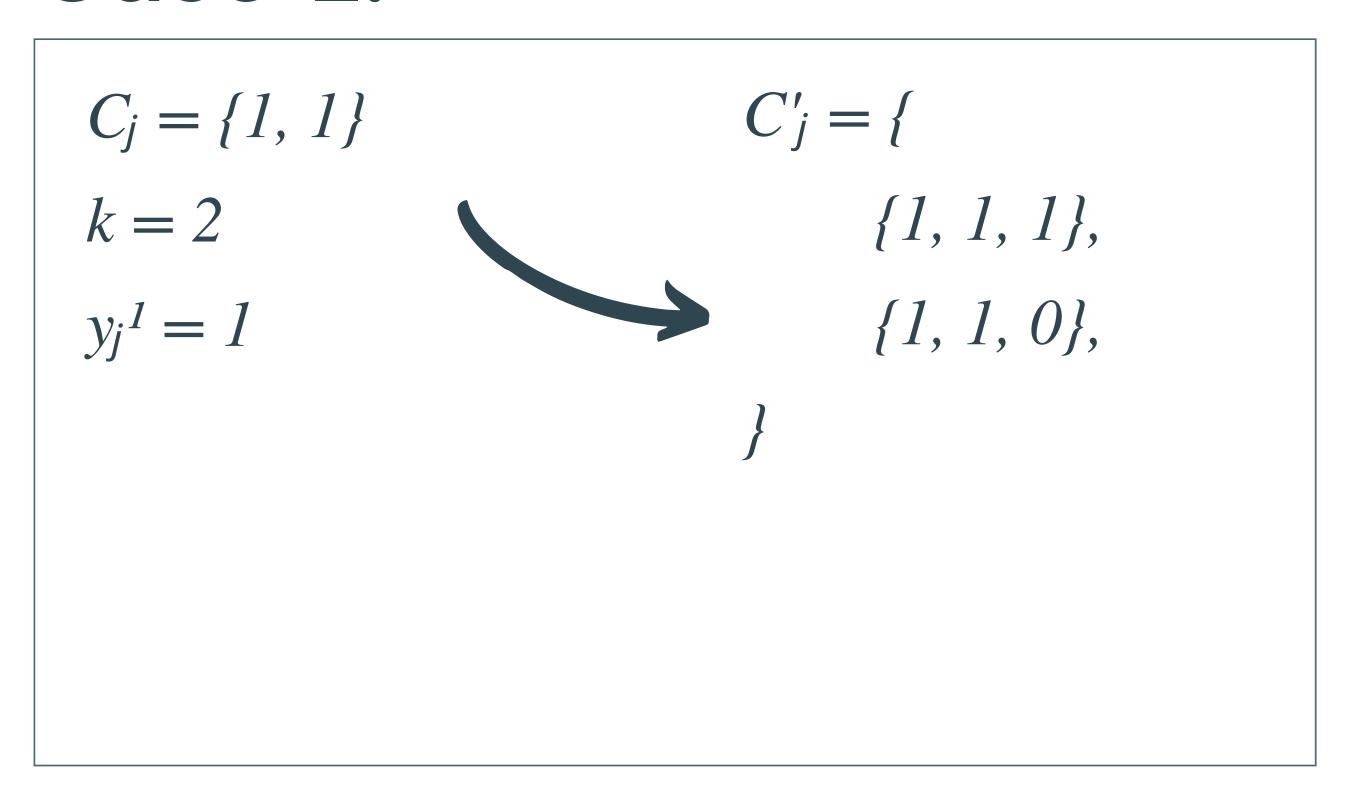
```
C_j = \{1\}
                                   C'_j = \{
k = 1
                                         \{1, 1, 1\},\
                                         \{1, 1, 0\},\
y_j{}^I=1
y_j^2 = 1
                                         \{1, 0, 1\},\
                                         \{1, 0, 0\}
```

```
C_j = \{1\}
                              C'_j = \{
                                    {1 or 1 or 1}
k = 1
                                         and
y_j^1 = 1y_j^2 = 1
                                    {1 or 1 or 0},
                                         and
                                    {1 or 0 or 1},
                                         and
                                    {1 or 0 or 0}
```

```
C_j = \{1\}
                                  C'_j = \{
                                               {1}
k = 1
                                              and
y_j^{1} = 1y_j^{2} = 1
                                               {1},
                                              and
                                              {1},
                                              and
                                               {1}
```

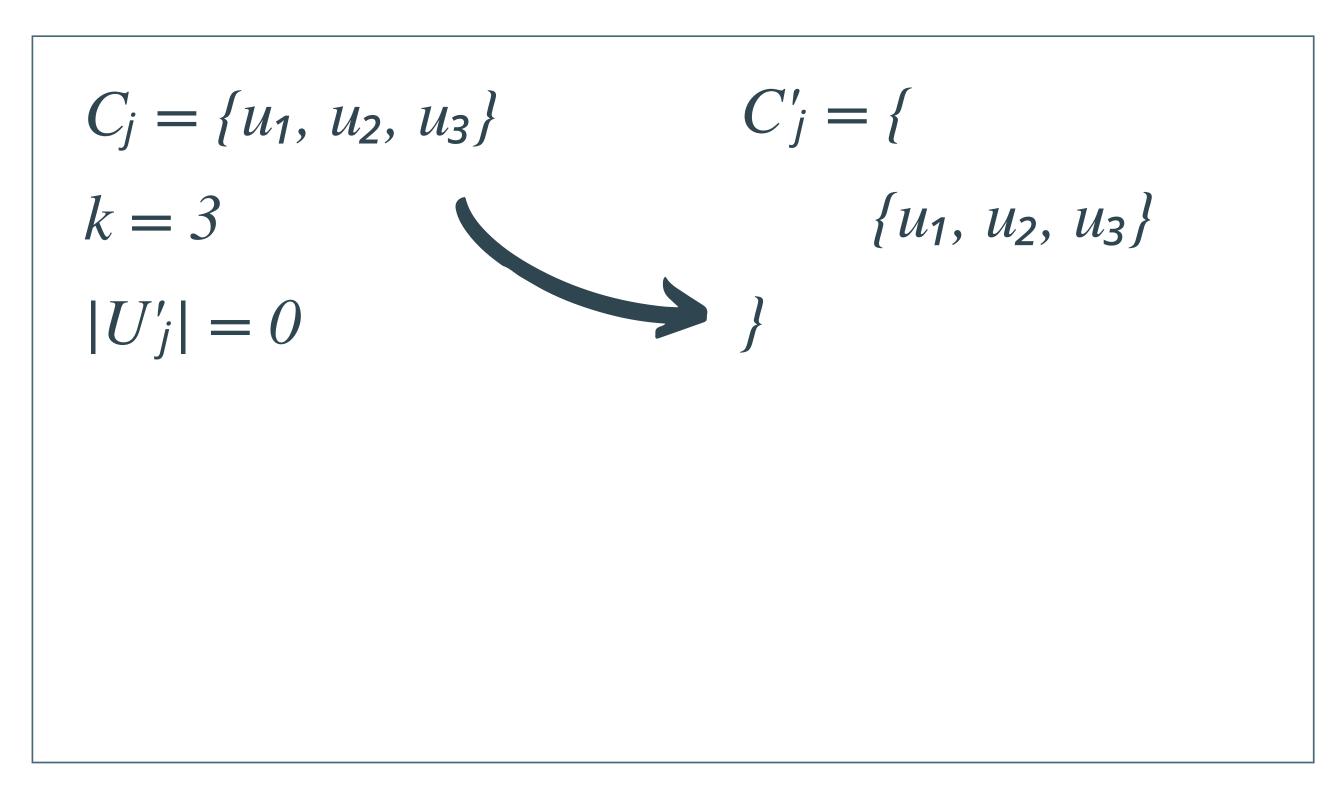
$$C_j = \{1\} \qquad \Longleftrightarrow \qquad C'_j = \{1\}$$

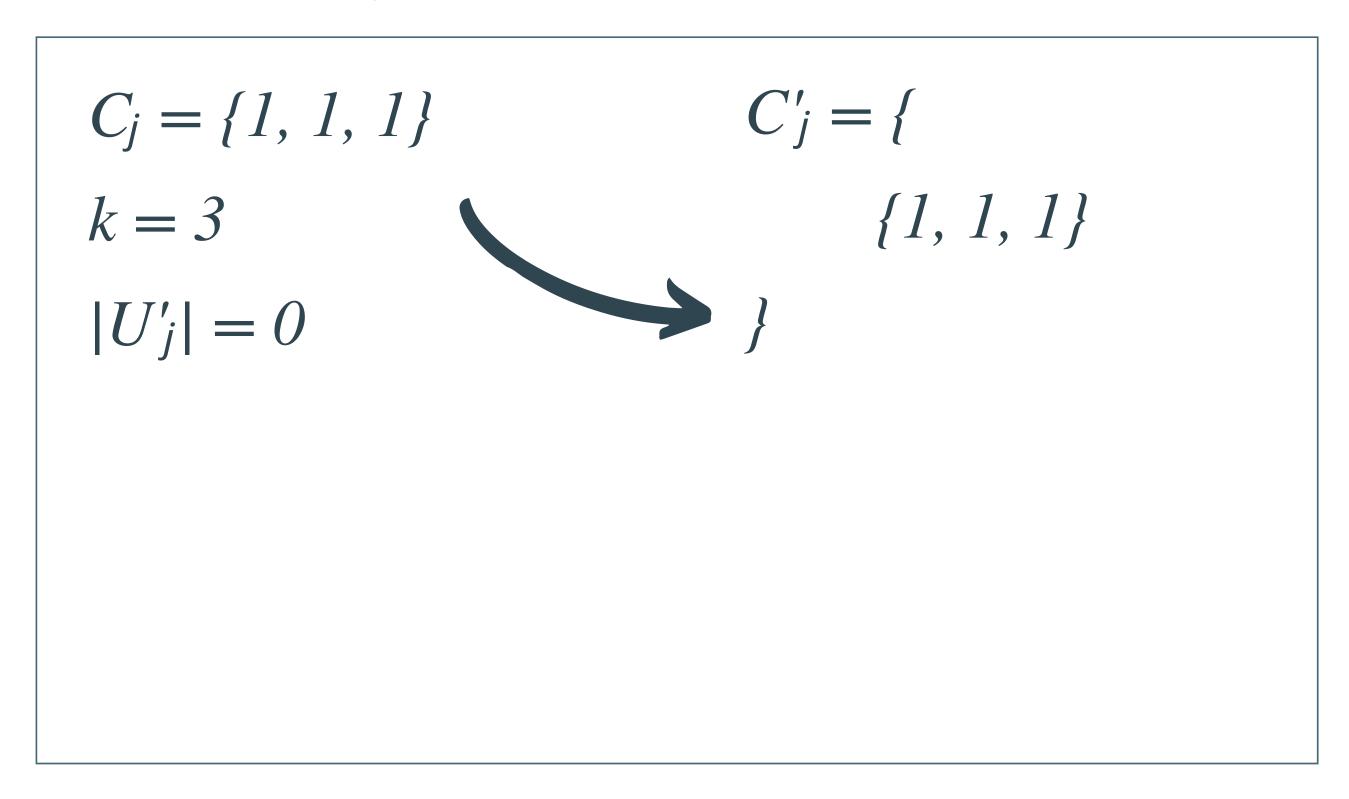
```
C_j = \{u_1, u_2\}
                                           C'_j = \{
k = 2
                                                   \{u_1, u_2, y_j^1\},\
                                                   \{u_1, u_2, \overline{y_j}^1\},\
|U'_j| = 1
```



```
C'_j = \{
C_j = \{1 \text{ or } 1\}
k = 2
                                      {1 or 1 or 1}
y_j^1 = 1
                                            and
                                      {1 or 1 or 0}
```

$$C_j = \{1\}$$
  $\iff$   $C'_j = \{1\}$ 





$$C_j = \{1, 1, 1\}$$
  $\iff$   $C'_j = \{1, 1, 1\}$ 

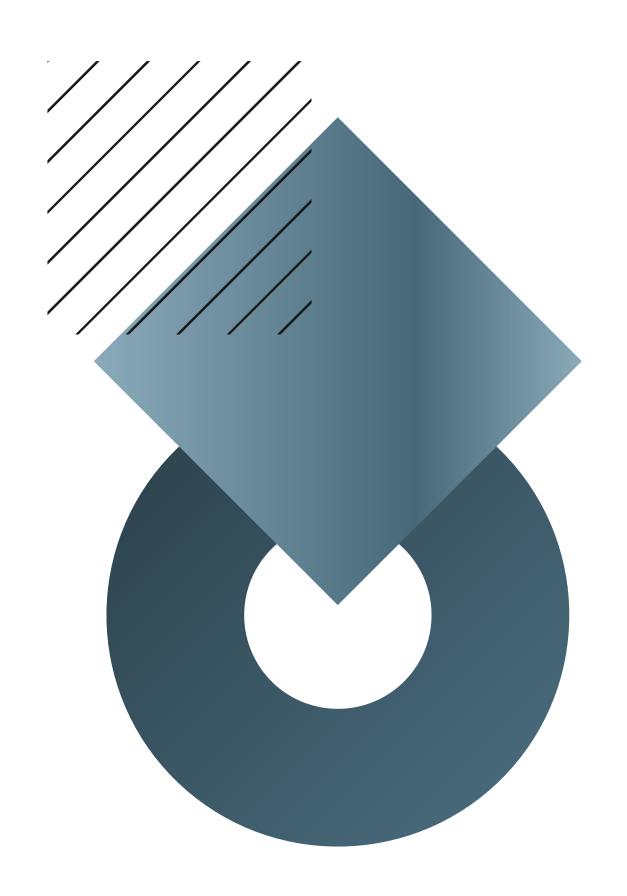
```
C'_j = \{
C_j = \{u_1, u_2, u_3, u_3, u_4, u_6, u_{10}, u_{10},
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   \{u_1, u_2, y_j^1\},\
                                                                                                                                           u_4, u_5, u_6
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   \{\overline{y_j}^1, u_3, y_j^2\},\
  k = 6
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             \{\overline{y_j}^2, u_4, y_j^3\},
|U'_j| = 3
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  \{u_5, u_6, \overline{y_i}^3\}
```

```
C'_j = \{
\{1, 1, 1\},\
       1, 1, 1}
                                     {0, 1, 1},
k = 6
                                    {0, 1, 1},
y_j^1 = 1
                                     \{1, 1, 0\}
y_j^2 = 1
y_i^3 = 1
```

```
C'_{i} = \{
C_j = \{1 \text{ or } 1 \text{ or } 1\}
                                             {1 or 1 or 1},
 or 1 or 1 or 1}
                                                   and
                                             {0 or 1 or 1},
k = 6
                                                   and
y_j^I = I
                                             {0 or 1 or 1},
y_j^2 = 1y_j^3 = 1
                                                   and
                                             {1 or 1 or 0}
```

```
C'_j = \{
C_j = \{1 \text{ or } 1 \text{ or } 1\}
                                                          \{1\},
   or 1 or 1 or 1}
                                                          and
                                                          \{1\},
k = 6
                                                          and
y_j^1 = 1
                                                          \{1\},
y_j^2 = 1y_j^3 = 1
                                                          and
```

$$C_j = \{1\}$$
  $\iff$   $C'_j = \{1\}$ 



### WEB SAT - 3SAT

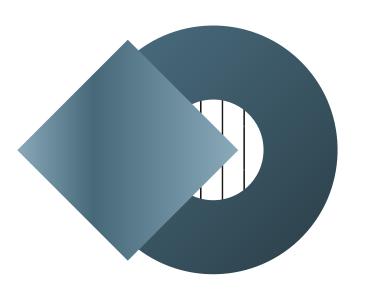
https://3-sat.vercel.app/

## Referencias

- 3SAT: Demostración de NP-completitud para el 3SAT. [En línea]. Disponible en: <a href="https://github.com/CC-ULL/3SAT">https://github.com/CC-ULL/3SAT</a>.
- Wikipedia contributors, "Boolean satisfiability problem", Wikipedia, The Free Encyclopedia, 09-ene-2022. [En línea]. Disponible en:
  - https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?
  - title=Boolean satisfiability problem&oldid=1064645537.
- @omorest @itsmartagonzalez @vanessavvp @AdalDiazFarina, 3SAT. [En línea]. Disponible en: <a href="https://github.com/omorest/3SAT">https://github.com/omorest/3SAT</a>



### ¡Gracias!











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