

ANALIZADOR SINTÁCTICO TINY(1)

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G16

ESPECIFICACIÓN SINTÁCTICA

No terminales :

PROGRAMA, LDECS, RDECS, DECS, DEC, DEC_VAR, DEC_TIPO, DEC_PROC, PARAMS, LPARAMS, PARAM, TIPO, TIPO BASICO, TIPO_ARRAY, TIPO_REG, TIPO_PUNT, CAMPOS, CAMPO, LINST, INST, INST_ASIG, E0, E1, E2, E3, E4, E5, E6, E7, OP1AI, OP2AI, OP3NA, OP5A, INST_IF_THEN, INST_IF_THEN_ELSE, INST_WHILE, AUX_LINST, INST_READ, INST_WRITE, INST_NL, INST_NEW, INST_DELETE, INST_CALL, REAL_PARAMS, INST_COMPUESTA, BLOQUE.

Terminales :

Terminal	Valor	Terminal	Valor	Terminal	Valor
sep_di	"&&"	bne	"<="	type	"type"
semicolon	","	beq	"=="	coma	","
id	identificador	ble	"<="	amp	"&"
r_real	"real"	bge	">="	array	"array"
r_int	"int"	bgt	">"	cap	"["
r_bool	"bool"	blt	"<"	ccierre	"]"
r_string	"string"	var	"var"	of	"of"
igual	"="	true	"true"	record	"record"
mas	"+"	false	"false"	llap	"{"
menos	"-"	pcierre	")"	llcierre	"}"
por	"*"	pap	"("	pointer	"pointer"
div	"/"	real	número real	while	"while"
and	"and"	ent	número entero	do	"do"
or	"or"	not	"not"	endwhile	"endwhile"
if	"if"	endif	"endif"	read	"read"
then	"then"	else	"else"	write	"write"
nl	"nl"	new	"new"	delete	"delete"
call	"call"	cadena	cadena de	null	"null"

			caracteres		
mod	"%"	punto	"."	flecha	"->"

Gramática:

PROGRAMA := LDECS LINST;
 LDECS := DECS **sep_di**;
 LDECS := **λ** ;
 DECS := DECS **scol** DEC;
 DECS := DEC;
 DEC := DEC_VAR | DEC_TIPO | DEC_PROC;
 DEC_VAR := **var** TIPO **id**;
 DEC_TIPO := **type** TIPO **id**;
 DEC_PROC := **proc id** PARAMS BLOQUE;

PARAMS := **pap** LPARAMS **pcierre**;
 LPARAMS := LPARAMS **coma** PARAM;
 LPARAMS := PARAM;
 LPARAMS := **λ** ;
 PARAM := TIPO (**amp** | **λ**) **id**;

TIPO := TIPO_BASICO | TIPO_ARRAY | TIPO_REG | TIPO_PUNT | **id**;
 TIPO_BASICO := **r_real** | **r_int** | **r_bool** | **r_string** ;
 TIPO_ARRAY := **array cap ent ccierre of** TIPO;
 TIPO_REG := **record llap CAMPOS llcierre**;
 TIPO_PUNT := **pointer** TIPO;

CAMPOS := CAMPOS **scol** CAMPO;
 CAMPOS := CAMPO;
 CAMPO := TIPO **id**;

LINST := LINST **scol** INST;
 LINST := INST;
 INST := INST_ASIG | INST_IF_THEN | INST_IF_THEN_ELSE | INST_WHILE |
 INST_READ | INST_WRITE | INST_NL | INST_NEW | INST_DELETE | INST_CALL |
 INST_COMPUESTA;
 INST_ASIG := E0 **igual** E0;
 INST_IF_THEN := **if** E0 **then** AUX_LINST **endif**;
 INST_IF_THEN_ELSE := **if** E0 **then** AUX_LINST **else** AUX_LINST **endif**;
 INST_WHILE := **while** E0 **do** AUX_LINST **endwhile**;
 AUX_LINST := LINST;
 AUX_LINST := **λ** ;
 INST_READ := **read** E0;

INST_WRITE := **write** E0;
 INST_NL := **nl**;
 INST_NEW := **new** E0;
 INST_DELETE := **delete** E0;
 INST_CALL := **call id pap** REAL_PARAMS **pcierre**;
 REAL_PARAMS := REAL_PARAMS **coma** E0;
 REAL_PARAMS := E0;
 REAL_PARAMS := **λ** ;
 INST_COMPUESTA := BLOQUE;
 BLOQUE := **llap** PROGRAMA **llcierre**;
 BLOQUE := **llap llcierre**;

E0 := E1 **mas** E0;
 E0 := E1 **menos** E1;
 E0 := E1;
 E1 := E1 OP1AI E2;
 E1 := E2;
 E2 := E2 OP2AI E3;
 E2 := E3;
 E3 := E4 OP3NA E4;
 E3 := E4;
 E4 := **menos** E5;
 E4 := **not** E4;
 E4 := E5;
 E5 := E5 OP5A;
 E5 := E6;
 E6 := **por** E6
 E6 := E7;
 E7 := **ent** | **real** | **cadena** | **true** | **false** | **id** | **null** | **pap** E0 **pcierre**;

OP5A := **cap** E0 **ccierre** | **punto id** | **flecha id**;
 OP3NA := **por** | **div** | **mod**;
 OP2AI := **bne** | **beq** | **ble** | **bge** | **blt** | **bgt**;
 OP1AI := **and** | **or**;

ACONDICIONAMIENTO DE LA GRAMÁTICA

(LL1)

Se añaden los siguientes **no terminales** al conjunto anterior : RLPARAMS, RLINST, RCAMPOS, RES0, RES1, RES2, RES3, RES5, INST_IF, RES_IF, RES_PARAMS , RPARAM y RBLOQUE.

Al sacar factor común en INST_IF_THEN e INST_IF_THEN_ELSE ,ya no hacen falta estos no terminales y se usan INST_IF y RES_IF en su lugar.

Gramática LL1:

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PROGRAMA := LDECS LINST;
LDECS := DECS sep_di;
LDECS := λ ;
DECS := DEC RDECS;
RDECS := scol DEC RDECS;
RDECS := λ ;
DEC := DEC_VAR | DEC_TIPO | DEC_PROC;
DEC_VAR := var TIPO id;
DEC_TIPO := type TIPO id;
DEC_PROC := proc id PARAMS BLOQUE;

PARAMS := pap LPARAMS pcierre;
LPARAMS:= λ ;
LPARAMS:=PARAM RLPARAMS;
RLPARAMS:= coma PARAM RLPARAMS;
RLPARAMS:= λ ;
PARAM := TIPO RPARAM;
RPARAM := id;
RPARAM := amp id;

TIPO := TIPO_BASICO | TIPO_ARRAY | TIPO_REG | TIPO_PUNT | id;
TIPO_BASICO := r_real | r_int | r_bool | r_string ;
TIPO_ARRAY := array cap ent ccierre of TIPO;
TIPO_REG := record llap CAMPOS llcierre;
TIPO_PUNT := pointer TIPO;
CAMPOS:= CAMPO RCAMPOS;
RCAMPOS:= scol CAMPO RCAMPOS;
RCAMPOS:= λ ;
CAMPO := TIPO id;

LINST := INST RLINST;
RLINST := scol INST RLINST;
RLINST := λ ;
INST := INST_ASIG | INST_IF_THEN | INST_IF_THEN_ELSE | INST_WHILE |
        INST_READ | INST_WRITE | INST_NL | INST_NEW | INST_DELETE |
INST_CALL | INST_COMPUESTA;
INST_ASIG := E0 igual E0;
INST_IF := if E0 then AUX_LINST RES_IF endif;
RES_IF := λ ;
RES_IF := else AUX_LINST;
INST_WHILE := while E0 do AUX_LINST endwhile;
AUX_LINST := LINST;
AUX_LINST := λ ;
INST_READ := read E0;
INST_WRITE := write E0;
INST_NL := nl;

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INST_NEW := **new** E0;
 INST_DELETE := **delete** E0;
 INST_CALL := **call id pap** REAL_PARAMS **pcierre**;
 REAL_PARAMS := **λ** ;
 REAL_PARAMS := E0 RES_PARAMS;
 RES_PARAMS := **coma** E0 RES_PARAMS;
 RES_PARAMS := **λ** ;
 INST_COMPUESTA := BLOQUE;
 BLOQUE := **llap** RBLOQUE;
 RBLOQUE := **llcierre**;
 RBLOQUE := PROGRAMA **llcierre**;

E0 := E1 RES0;
 RES0 := **mas** E0;
 RES0 := **menos** E1;
 RES0 := **λ** ;
 E1 := E2 RES1;
 RES1 := OP1AI E2 RES1;
 RES1 := **λ** ;
 E2 := E3 RES2;
 RES2 := OP2AI E3 RES2;
 RES2 := **λ** ;
 E3 := E4 RES3;
 RES3 := OP3NA E4;
 RES3 := **λ** ;
 E4 := **menos** E5;
 E4 := **not** E4;
 E4 := E5;
 E5 := E6 RES5;
 RES5 := OP5A RES5;
 RES5 := **λ** ;
 E6 := **por** E6;
 E6 := E7;
 E7 := **ent** | **real** | **cadena** | **true** | **false** | **id** | **null** | **pap** E0 **pcierre**;

OP5A := **punto id** | **flecha id** | **cap** E0 **ccierre**;
 OP3NA := **por** | **div** | **mod**;
 OP2AI := **bne** | **beq** | **ble** | **bge** | **blt** | **bgt**;
 OP1AI := **and** | **or**;