

# **Desarrollo de constructores de ASTs para Tiny(0)**

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## Especificación sintáctica:

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
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| <p>PROGRAMA := LDECS <b>sep_di</b> LINST;<br/>LDECS := LDECS <b>semicolon</b> DEC;<br/>LDECS := DEC;<br/>DEC := NOMBRE_TIPO <b>id</b>;<br/>NOMBRE_TIPO := <b>r_real</b>;<br/>NOMBRE_TIPO := <b>r_int</b>;<br/>NOMBRE_TIPO := <b>r_bool</b>;<br/>LINST := LINST <b>semicolon</b> INST;<br/>LINST := INST;<br/>INST := <b>id igual</b> E0;</p> <p>E0 := E1 <b>mas</b> E0;<br/>E0 := E1 <b>menos</b> E1;<br/>E0 := E1;</p> <p>E1 := E1 OP1AI E2;<br/>E1 := E2;</p> <p>E2 := E2 OP2AI E3;<br/>E2 := E3;</p> <p>E3 := E4 OP3NA E4;<br/>E3 := E4;</p> | <p>E4 := <b>menos</b> E5;<br/>E4 := <b>not</b> E4;<br/>E4 := E5;</p> <p>E5 := <b>ent</b>;<br/>E5 := <b>real</b>;<br/>E5 := <b>id</b>;<br/>E5 := <b>true</b>;</p> <p>E5 := <b>false</b>;<br/>E5 := <b>pap</b> E0 <b>pcierre</b>;</p> <p>OP3NA := <b>por</b>;<br/>OP3NA := <b>div</b>;</p> <p>OP2AI := <b>bne</b>;<br/>OP2AI := <b>beq</b>;</p> <p>OP2AI := <b>ble</b>;<br/>OP2AI := <b>bge</b>;<br/>OP2AI := <b>blt</b>;<br/>OP2AI := <b>bgt</b>;<br/>OP1AI := <b>and</b>;<br/>OP1AI := <b>or</b>;</p> |
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## Sintaxis abstracta:

### Géneros o conceptos sintácticos:

Prog, Ldecs, Dec, Linst, Inst, Tipo y Exp.

### Constructoras:

|                           |                       |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>programa :</b>         | Ldecs x Linst -> Prog |
| <b>lista_dec_una :</b>    | Dec -> Ldecs          |
| <b>lista_dec_muchas :</b> | Ldecs x Dec -> Ldecs  |
| <b>tipo_Entero:</b>       | ->Tipo                |
| <b>tipo_Real:</b>         | ->Tipo                |
| <b>tipo_Bool:</b>         | ->Tipo                |
| <b>dec :</b>              | Tipo x String -> Dec  |
| <b>lista_inst_una:</b>    | Inst -> Linst         |
| <b>lista_inst_muchas:</b> | Linst x Inst -> Linst |
| <b>inst:</b>              | String x Exp -> Inst  |
| <b>suma:</b>              | Exp x Exp -> Exp      |
| <b>resta:</b>             | Exp x Exp -> Exp      |
| <b>mul:</b>               | Exp x Exp -> Exp      |
| <b>div:</b>               | Exp x Exp -> Exp      |
| <b>beq:</b>               | Exp x Exp -> Exp      |
| <b>bne:</b>               | Exp x Exp -> Exp      |
| <b>ble:</b>               | Exp x Exp -> Exp      |
| <b>bge:</b>               | Exp x Exp -> Exp      |
| <b>blt:</b>               | Exp x Exp -> Exp      |
| <b>bgt:</b>               | Exp x Exp -> Exp      |
| <b>and:</b>               | Exp x Exp -> Exp      |
| <b>or:</b>                | Exp x Exp -> Exp      |
| <b>not:</b>               | Exp -> Exp            |
| <b>menos_unario:</b>      | Exp-> Exp             |
| <b>num_real:</b>          | String -> Exp         |
| <b>num_ent:</b>           | String -> Exp         |
| <b>identificador:</b>     | String -> Exp         |
| <b>r_false:</b>           | -> Exp                |
| <b>r_true:</b>            | -> Exp                |

## Constructor de árboles de sintaxis abstracta(ASTs):

```
PROGRAMA := LDECS sep_di LINST;  
    PROGRAMA.a = prog(LDECS.a, LINST.a)  
LDECS := LDECS semicolon DEC;  
    LDECS0.a = lista_dec_muchas (LDECS1.a, DEC.a)  
LDECS := DEC;  
    LDECS.a = lista_dec_una(DEC.a)  
DEC := NOMBRE_TIPO id;  
    DEC.a = dec(NOMBRE_TIPO.a, id.lex)  
NOMBRE_TIPO := r_int;  
    NOMBRE_TIPO.a = tipo_Entero()  
NOMBRE_TIPO := r_bool;  
    NOMBRE_TIPO.a = tipo_Bool()  
NOMBRE_TIPO := r_real;  
    NOMBRE_TIPO.a = tipo_Real()  
LINST := LINST semicolon INST;  
    LINST0.a = lista_inst_muchas (LINST1.a, INST.a)  
LINST := INST;  
    LINST.a = lista_inst_una (INST.a)  
INST := id igual E0;  
    INST.a = inst(id.lex, E0.a)  
E0 := E1 mas E0;  
    E00.a = exp_binaria("+", E1.a, E01.a)  
E0 := E1 menos E1;  
    E0.a = exp_binaria("-", E10.a, E11.a)  
E0 := E1;  
    E0.a = E1.a  
E1 := E1 OP1AI E2;  
    E10.a = exp_binaria(OP1AI.op, E11.a, E2.a)  
E1 := E2;  
    E1.a = E2.a  
E2 := E2 OP2AI E3;  
    E20.a = exp_binaria(OP2AI.op, E21.a, E3.a)  
E2 := E3;  
    E2.a = E3.a  
E3 := E4 OP3NA E4;  
    E3.a = exp_binaria(OP3NA.op, E40.a, E41.a)  
E3 := E4;  
    E3.a = E4.a  
E4 := menos E5;
```

```

    E4.a = menos_unario(E5.a)
E4 := not E4;
    E40.a = not(E41.a)
E4 := E5;
    E4.a = E5.a
E5 := ent;
    E5.a = num(ent.lex)
E5 := real;
    E5.a = num(real.lex)
E5 := id;
    E5.a = identificador(id.lex)
E5 := true;
    E5.a = r_true()
E5 := false;
    E5.a = r_false()
E5 := pap E0 pcierre;
    E5.a = E0.a

```

```

OP3NA := por;
    OP3NA.op = " * "
OP3NA := div;
    OP3NA.op = "/"
OP2AI := bne;
    OP2AI.op = "!="
OP2AI := beq;
    OP2AI.op = "=="
OP2AI := ble;
    OP2AI.op = "<="
OP2AI := bge;
    OP2AI.op = ">="
OP2AI := blt;
    OP2AI.op = "<"
OP2AI := bgt;
    OP2AI.op = ">"
OP1AI := and;
    OP1AI.op = "and"
OP1AI := or;
    OP1AI.op = "or"

```

### Funciones semánticas:

- ```

fun exp_binaria(Op,Arg0,Arg1) {
    switch (Op)
        case '+':    return suma(Arg0,Arg1)
        case '-':    return resta(Arg0,Arg1)
        case '*':    return mul(Arg0,Arg1)

```

```

        case '/':      return div(Arg0,Arg1)
        case '==':     return beq(Arg0,Arg1)
        case '<=':     return ble(Arg0,Arg1)
        case '>=':     return bge(Arg0,Arg1)
        case '!=':     return bne(Arg0,Arg1)
        case '<':      return blt(Arg0,Arg1)
        case '>':      return bgt(Arg0,Arg1)
        case 'and':    return and(Arg0,Arg1)
        case 'or':     return or(Arg0,Arg1)
    }
}

```

## Acondicionamiento para implementación descendente:

### **Primer paso: Factorizar.**

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p> <math>E0 := E1 \text{ mas } E0;</math><br/> <math>E0_0.a = \text{exp\_binaria}("+", E1.a, E0_1.a)</math><br/> <math>E0 := E1 \text{ menos } E1;</math><br/> <math>E0.a = \text{exp\_binaria}("-", E1_0.a, E1_1.a)</math><br/> <math>E0 := E1;</math><br/> <math>E0.a = E1.a</math> </p> | <p> <math>E0 := E1 \text{ RES0};</math><br/> <math>RES0.ah = E1.a</math><br/> <math>E0.a = RES0.a</math><br/> <math>RES0 := \text{mas } E0;</math><br/> <math>RES0.a = \text{exp\_binaria}("+", RES0.ah, E0.a)</math><br/> <math>RES0 := \text{menos } E1;</math><br/> <math>RES0.a = \text{exp\_binaria}("-", RES0.ah, E1.a)</math><br/> <math>RES0 := \mathbf{\bar{A}};</math><br/> <math>RES0.a = RES0.ah</math> </p> |
| <p> <math>E3 := E4 \text{ OP3NA } E4;</math><br/> <math>E3.a = \text{exp\_binaria}(\text{OP3NA.op}, E4_0.a, E4_1.a)</math><br/> <math>)</math><br/> <math>E3 := E4;</math><br/> <math>E3.a = E4.a</math> </p>                                                                               | <p> <math>E3 := E4 \text{ RES3};</math><br/> <math>RES3.ah = E4.a</math><br/> <math>E3.a = RES3.a</math><br/> <math>RES3 := \text{OP3NA } E4;</math><br/> <math>RES3.a = \text{exp\_binaria}(\text{OP3NA.op}, RES3.ah, E4.a)</math><br/> <math>RES3 := \mathbf{\bar{A}};</math><br/> <math>RES3.a = RES3.ah</math> </p>                                                                                                  |

## Segundo paso : Eliminar recursión a izquierdas

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p> <math>LDECS := LDECS \textbf{semicolon} DEC;</math><br/> <math>LDECS_0.a = lista\_dec\_muchas (LDECS_1.a, DEC.a)</math><br/> <math>LDECS := DEC;</math><br/> <math>LDECS.a = lista\_dec\_una(DEC.a)</math> </p>        | <p> <math>LDECS := DEC RLDECS;</math><br/> <math>RLDECS.ah = lista\_dec\_una(DEC.a)</math><br/> <math>LDECS.a = RLDECS.a</math><br/> <math>RLDECS := \textbf{semicolon} DEC RLDECS;</math><br/> <math>RLDECS_1.ah = lista\_dec\_muchas(</math><br/> <math>RLDECS_0.ah, DEC.a)</math><br/> <math>RLDECS_0.a = RLDECS_1.a</math><br/> <math>RLDECS := \lambda;</math><br/> <math>RLDECS.a = RLDECS.ah</math> </p>       |
| <p> <math>LINST := LINST \textbf{semicolon} INST;</math><br/> <math>LINST_0.a = lista\_inst\_muchas (LINST_1.a, INST.a)</math><br/> <math>LINST := INST;</math><br/> <math>LINST.a = lista\_inst\_una (INST.a)</math> </p> | <p> <math>LINST := INST RLINST;</math><br/> <math>RLINST.ah = lista\_inst\_una(INST.a)</math><br/> <math>LINST.a = RLINST.a</math><br/> <math>RLINST := \textbf{semicolon} INST RLINST;</math><br/> <math>RLINST_1.ah = lista\_inst\_muchas(</math><br/> <math>RLINST_0.ah, INST.a)</math><br/> <math>RLINST_0.a = RLINST_1.a</math><br/> <math>RLINST := \lambda;</math><br/> <math>RLINST.a = RLINST.ah</math> </p> |
| <p> <math>E1 := E1 OP1AI E2;</math><br/> <math>E1_0.a = exp\_binaria(OP1AI.op, E1_1.a, E2.a)</math><br/> <math>E1 := E2;</math><br/> <math>E1.a = E2.a</math> </p>                                                         | <p> <math>E1 := E2 RES1;</math><br/> <math>RES1.ah = E2.a</math><br/> <math>E1.a = RES1.a</math><br/> <math>RES1 := OP1AI E2 RES1;</math><br/> <math>RES1_1.ah = exp\_binaria(OP1AI.op,</math><br/> <math>RES1_0.ah, E2.a)</math><br/> <math>RES1 := \lambda;</math><br/> <math>RES1.a = RES1.ah</math> </p>                                                                                                          |
| <p> <math>E2 := E2 OP2AI E3;</math><br/> <math>E2_0.a = exp\_binaria(OP2AI.op, E2_1.a, E3.a)</math><br/> <math>E2 := E3;</math><br/> <math>E2.a = E3.a</math> </p>                                                         | <p> <math>E2 := E3 RES2;</math><br/> <math>RES2.ah = E3.a</math><br/> <math>E2.a = RES2.a</math><br/> <math>RES2 := OP2AI E3 RES2;</math><br/> <math>RES2_1.ah = exp\_binaria(</math><br/> <math>OP2AI.op, RES2_0.ah, E3.a)</math><br/> <math>RES2_0.a = RES2_1.a</math> </p>                                                                                                                                         |

|  |                                          |
|--|------------------------------------------|
|  | $RES2 := \lambda;$<br>$RES2.a = RES2.ah$ |
|--|------------------------------------------|

## Gramática transformada:

Reglas que son producto de factorizar

Reglas que son producto de eliminar recursión a izquierdas

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
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| <p>PROGRAMA := LDECS <b>sep_di</b> LINST;<br/> PROGRAMA.a = prog(LDECS.a, LINST.a)</p> <p>LDECS := DEC RLDECS;<br/> RLDECS.ah = lista_dec_una(DEC.a)<br/> LDECS.a = RLDECS.a</p> <p>RLDECS := <b>semicolon</b> DEC RLDECS;<br/> RLDECS<sub>1</sub>.ah = lista_dec_muchas(<br/> RLDECS<sub>0</sub>.ah, DEC.a)<br/> RLDECS<sub>0</sub>.a = RLDECS<sub>1</sub>.a</p> <p>RLDECS := <math>\lambda</math>;<br/> RLDECS.a = RLDECS.ah</p> <p>DEC := NOMBRE_TIPO <b>id</b>;<br/> DEC.a = dec(NOMBRE_TIPO.a, id.lex)</p> <p>NOMBRE_TIPO := <b>r_int</b>;<br/> NOMBRE_TIPO.a = tipo_Entero()</p> <p>NOMBRE_TIPO := <b>r_bool</b>;<br/> NOMBRE_TIPO.a = tipo_Bool()</p> <p>NOMBRE_TIPO := <b>r_real</b>;<br/> NOMBRE_TIPO.a = tipo_Real()</p> <p>LINST := INST RLINST;<br/> RLINST.ah = lista_inst_una(INST.a)<br/> LINST.a = RLINST.a</p> <p>RLINST := <b>semicolon</b> INST RLINST;<br/> RLINST<sub>1</sub>.ah = lista_inst_muchas(<br/> RLINST<sub>0</sub>.ah, INST.a)<br/> RLINST<sub>0</sub>.a = RLINST<sub>1</sub>.a</p> <p>RLINST := <math>\lambda</math>;</p> | <p>E2 := E3 RES2;<br/> RES2.ah = E3.a<br/> E2.a = RES2.a</p> <p>RES2 := OP2AI E3 RES2;<br/> RES2<sub>1</sub>.ah = exp_binaria(<br/> OP2AI.op, RES2<sub>0</sub>.ah, E3.a)<br/> RES2<sub>0</sub>.a = RES2<sub>1</sub>.a</p> <p>RES2 := <math>\lambda</math>;<br/> RES2.a = RES2.ah</p> <p>E3 := E4 RES3;<br/> RES3.ah = E4.a<br/> E3.a = RES3.a</p> <p>RES3 := OP3NA E4;<br/> RES3.a = exp_binaria(OP3NA.op,<br/> RES3.ah, E4.a)</p> <p>RES3 := <math>\lambda</math>;<br/> RES3.a = RES3.ah</p> <p>E4 := <b>menos</b> E5;<br/> E4.a = menos_unario(E5.a)</p> <p>E4 := <b>not</b> E4;<br/> E4<sub>0</sub>.a = not(E4<sub>1</sub>.a)</p> <p>E4 := E5;<br/> E4.a = E5.a</p> <p>E5 := <b>ent</b>;<br/> E5.a = num(ent.lex)</p> <p>E5 := <b>real</b>;<br/> E5.a = num(real.lex)</p> <p>E5 := <b>id</b>;<br/> E5.a = identificador(id.lex)</p> |
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*RLINST.a = RLINST.ah*

**INST := id igual E0;**

*INST.a = inst(id.lex,E0.a)*

**E0 := E1 RES0;**

*RES0.ah = E1.a*

*E0.a = RES0.a*

**RES0 := mas E0;**

*RES0.a = exp\_binaria("+",RES0.ah, E0.a)*

**RES0 := menos E1;**

*RES0.a = exp\_binaria("-",RES0.ah, E1.a)*

**RES0 := λ;**

*RES0.a = RES0.ah*

**E1 := E2 RES1;**

*RES1.ah = E2.a*

*E1.a = RES1.a*

**RES1 := OP1AI E2 RES1;**

*RES1<sub>1</sub>.ah=exp\_binaria(OP1AI.op,*

*RES1<sub>0</sub>.ah, E2.a)*

**RES1 := λ;**

*RES1.a = RES1.ah*

**E5 := true;**

*E5.a = r\_true()*

**E5 := false;**

*E5.a = r\_false()*

**E5 := pap E0 pcierre;**

*E5.a = E0.a*

**OP3NA := por;**

*OP3NA.op = " \* "*

**OP3NA := div;**

*OP3NA.op = "/"*

**OP2AI := bne;**

*OP2AI.op = "!= "*

**OP2AI := beq;**

*OP2AI.op = " == "*

**OP2AI := ble;**

*OP2AI.op = " <= "*

**OP2AI := bge;**

*OP2AI.op = " >= "*

**OP2AI := blt;**

*OP2AI.op = " < "*

**OP2AI := bgt;**

*OP2AI.op = " > "*

**OP1AI := and;**

*OP1AI.op = "and"*

**OP1AI := or;**

*OP1AI.op = "or"*