Phase 9 — Reporting, Dashboards & Security Review

Objective: Provide business insights and secure access controls for vendors and purchase orders (POs).

Deliverable: Reports, Dashboards, Security baseline (sharing, FLS, session & login controls, audit

trail).

Sample Data

Vendors

VendorExternalId	Name	Email	Rating	DeptAssigned
VEND-001	Acme Supplies	acme@example.com	Α	Procurement
VEND-002	Blue Widgets	blue@example.com	Α	Manufacturing
VEND-003	Green Parts	green@example.com	В	Procurement
VEND-004	Red Systems	red@example.com	С	IT
VEND-005	Gold Traders	gold@example.com	Α	Finance
VEND-006	SilverLine	silver@example.com	В	Procurement

Purchase Orders

PO_External_Id	Name	VendorExternalId	Dept	Amount (INR)	Status	Expected_Delivery
PO-101	PO- 101	VEND-005	Finance	1,200,000	Submitted	2025-10-05
PO-102	PO- 102	VEND-001	Procurement	750,000	Approved	2025-09-30
PO-103	PO- 103	VEND-002	Manufacturing	450,000	Completed	2025-09-15
PO-104	PO- 104	VEND-001	Procurement	320,000	Completed	2025-09-12
PO-105	PO- 105	VEND-006	Procurement	600,000	Submitted	2025-10-02

PO_External_Id	l Name	VendorExternalId	l Dept	Amount (INR)	Status	Expected_Delivery
PO-106	PO- 106	VEND-005	Finance	2,500,000	Submitted	2025-11-01
PO-107	PO- 107	VEND-003	Procurement	90,000	Draft	2025-09-20
PO-108	PO- 108	VEND-004	IT	50,000	Completed	2025-08-30
PO-109	PO- 109	VEND-002	Manufacturing	900,000	Approved	2025-10-10
PO-110	PO- 110	VEND-001	Procurement	180,000	Completed	2025-09-08

Note: You can import these using Data Loader or Data Import Wizard; map Vendor lookup via VendorExternalId.

Part A — Reports (Step-by-Step)

1. Vendor Spend Report

• Use case: Management wants to see total vendor spend.

• Steps:

- 1. App Launcher \rightarrow Reports \rightarrow New Report
- 2. Choose report type: Vendors with Purchase Orders (or Purchase Orders report type)
- 3. Change format to Summary
- 4. Add Columns:
 - Vendor__r.Name (Vendor Name)
 - Vendor__r.Rating__c (Rating)
 - Amount__c
 - Name (PO Name optional)
- 5. Group Rows by Vendor Name
- 6. Summarize Amount__c \rightarrow SUM
- 7. Filter: Status_c = Completed (or Status_c IN ('Completed','Approved'))
- 8. Sort by SUM(Amount__c) Desc
- 9. Run → Save as **Vendor Spend Report** in folder Vendor Reports

Expected Results:

- o Gold Traders \rightarrow 3,700,000 (PO-101 + PO-106)
- o Blue Widgets → 1,350,000 (PO-103 + PO-109)
- \circ Acme Supplies \rightarrow 500,000 (PO-104 + PO-110)

2. PO Status by Department

- Use case: Operations wants to see PO counts per status per department.
- Steps:
 - 1. Reports → New Report → Purchase Orders
 - 2. Format: Matrix (Department as rows, Status as columns) or Summary grouped by Department then Status
 - 3. Columns: Department__c, Status__c, Name (Count)
 - 4. Filters: Date range as required
 - 5. Run → Save as **PO Status by Department**
- Expected Results (Sample):
 - o Procurement: Submitted 2, Approved 1, Completed 3, Draft 1
 - Finance: Submitted 2
 - o Manufacturing: Completed 1, Approved 1
 - o IT: Completed 1

3. High-Value POs Report

- **Definition:** POs where Amount c >= 500,000
- Steps:
 - 1. Reports \rightarrow New Report \rightarrow Purchase Orders
 - 2. Filter Amount $c \ge 500,000$
 - 3. Columns: PO Name, Vendor, Amount, Status, Expected Delivery, Dept
 - 4. Run → Save as **High-Value POs Report**
- Expected Results (Sample): PO-101, PO-106, PO-102, PO-109, PO-105

4. Active Purchase Orders Report

- **Definition:** POs with Status_c in Submitted, Approved, Draft
- Steps:

- 1. Reports \rightarrow New Report \rightarrow Purchase Orders
- 2. Filter Status_c IN ('Submitted', 'Approved', 'Draft')
- 3. Columns: PO Name, Vendor, Dept, Amount, Status, Expected Delivery
- 4. Run → Save as **Active Purchase Orders Report**

Part B — Dashboards (Step-by-Step)

1. Vendor Performance Dashboard

• Components:

- o Metric → Vendor Spend Report (SUM Amount_c) → Title: Total Vendor Spend
- o Bar Chart → Vendor Spend Report grouped by Vendor → Top 10 Vendors
- o Table → Top 5 vendors rows (Vendor Name, Rating, Total Spend, Total POs)
- Gauge/Metric → Number of High-Value POs

• Steps:

- 1. App Launcher \rightarrow Dashboards \rightarrow New Dashboard
- 2. Name: Vendor Performance Dashboard → Folder: Vendor Dashboards
- 3. Add components \rightarrow configure as above
- 4. Arrange layout → Save
- 5. Schedule refresh: Daily at 07:00

2. Top 5 Vendors Dashboard

• Steps:

- 1. Create a report sorted by vendor spend desc
- 2. Filter Top 5 vendors (report ranking)
- 3. Add horizontal bar chart in dashboard → Vendors vs Spend

3. High-Value POs Dashboard

Components:

- o Table → Report filtered Amount_c >= 500,000
- o Metric → Count of High-Value POs
- Pie/Donut → Distribution by Status
- Expected Results: PO-101, PO-106, PO-102, PO-109, PO-105

Part C — Security (Step-by-Step)

1. Sharing Model (OWD & Sharing Rules)

- Set **OWD** to **Private** for Vendor__c & Purchase_Order__c
- Create Role Hierarchy (CEO, Procurement Manager, Officer, Finance Manager, IT Manager)
- Create Sharing Rules (criteria-based), e.g., share Procurement POs to Procurement Officer role

2. Field-Level Security (FLS)

- Restrict financial/sensitive fields (Tax_Id, Bank details)
- Setup → Object Manager → Vendor_c → Fields → Set FLS → uncheck non-Finance profiles
- Use Permission Sets to grant temporary access

3. Profiles & Permission Sets

- Procurement Officer: Create/Edit Purchase Orders, Read Vendors
- Manager: Approve POs, Read/Edit Purchase Orders, Read Vendors
- Finance: Access financial fields via Permission Set

4. Session Security / Login Controls

• Session Timeout: 30 mins

• IP Ranges: Restrict logins per profile

Login Hours: Restrict if needed

Monitor via Login History

5. Audit Trail & Monitoring

- Enable Field History Tracking:
 - ∨endor__c → Rating__c, Compliance_Status__c
 - Purchase_Order__c → Status__c, Amount__c
- Setup → Audit Trail → Download last 6 months

Part D — Testing & Validation

- Run SOQL queries to verify reports
- Spot-check Vendor & PO records
- Test sharing & field-level access using "Login As"
- Validate dashboard totals match reports
- Attempt login from blocked IP → should fail

Part E — Deliverables

- Reports: Vendor Spend, PO Status by Department, High-Value POs, Active POs
- Dashboards: Vendor Performance, Top 5 Vendors, High-Value POs
- **Security:** OWD Private, Sharing

Screenshots:







