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```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd

df=pd.read_csv("Churn.csv")
```

df

	RowNumber	CustomerId	Surname	CreditScore	Geography	Gender	
Age \							
0	1	15634602	Hargrave	619	France	Female	
42	2	15647311	Hill	608	Spain	Female	
1	3	15619304	Onio	502	France	Female	
41	4	15701354	Boni	699	France	Female	
2	5	15737888	Mitchell	850	Spain	Female	
42	
3	9995	9996	15606229	Obijiaku	771	France	Male
39	9996	9997	15569892	Johnstone	516	France	Male
35	9997	9998	15584532	Liu	709	France	Female
36	9998	9999	15682355	Sabbatini	772	Germany	Male
42	9999	10000	15628319	Walker	792	France	Female
28							

	Tenure	Balance	NumOfProducts	HasCrCard	IsActiveMember	\
0	2	0.00	1	1	1	
1	1	83807.86	1	0	1	
2	8	159660.80	3	1	0	
3	1	0.00	2	0	0	
4	2	125510.82	1	1	1	
...
9995	5	0.00	2	1	0	
9996	10	57369.61	1	1	1	
9997	7	0.00	1	0	1	
9998	3	75075.31	2	1	0	
9999	4	130142.79	1	1	0	

```

      EstimatedSalary   Exited
0           101348.88      1
1           112542.58      0
2           113931.57      1
3            93826.63      0
4            79084.10      0
...
9995        96270.64      0
9996        101699.77      0
9997        42085.58      1
9998        92888.52      1
9999        38190.78      0

[10000 rows x 14 columns]

df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10000 entries, 0 to 9999
Data columns (total 14 columns):
 #   Column           Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   RowNumber       10000 non-null   int64  
 1   CustomerId     10000 non-null   int64  
 2   Surname         10000 non-null   object  
 3   CreditScore    10000 non-null   int64  
 4   Geography       10000 non-null   object  
 5   Gender          10000 non-null   object  
 6   Age             10000 non-null   int64  
 7   Tenure          10000 non-null   int64  
 8   Balance         10000 non-null   float64 
 9   NumOfProducts  10000 non-null   int64  
 10  HasCrCard      10000 non-null   int64  
 11  IsActiveMember 10000 non-null   int64  
 12  EstimatedSalary 10000 non-null   float64 
 13  Exited         10000 non-null   int64  
dtypes: float64(2), int64(9), object(3)
memory usage: 1.1+ MB

df['Gender']=df['Gender'].map({'Female':1,'Male':0})

df['Geography']=df['Geography'].map({'Germany':0,'France':1,'Spain':2})

x=df.iloc[:,3:-1]
y=df.iloc[:, -1]

from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
scaler=StandardScaler()

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

```

```

x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.2,random_state=42)

x_train.shape,y_train.shape,x_test.shape,y_test.shape
((8000, 10), (8000,), (2000, 10), (2000,))

x_train=scaler.fit_transform(x_train)
x_test=scaler.fit_transform(x_test)

import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow import keras
from keras import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense

model=Sequential()

model.add(Dense(10,activation="relu",input_dim=10))
model.add(Dense(10,activation="relu"))
model.add(Dense(10,activation="relu"))
model.add(Dense(1,activation="sigmoid"))

/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages/keras/src/layers/core/
dense.py:87: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input_shape`/`input_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.
    super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer,
**kwargs)

model.summary()

```

Model: "sequential_4"

Layer (type)	Output Shape
Param #	
dense_16 (Dense)	(None, 10)
110	
dense_17 (Dense)	(None, 10)
110	
dense_18 (Dense)	(None, 10)
110	

```
| dense_19 (Dense)           | (None, 1)           |
11 |  
|  
  
Total params: 341 (1.33 KB)  
Trainable params: 341 (1.33 KB)  
Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)  
model.compile(loss="binary_crossentropy",optimizer="Adam",metrics=[ "Accuracy"])
```

```
history=model.fit(x_train,y_train,epoches=100,validation_split=0.2)
```

```
history=model.fit(x_train,y_train,epoches=100,validation_split=0.2)  
  
Epoch 1/100  
200/200 - 0s 661us/step - Accuracy: 0.7676 - loss:  
0.5813 - val_Accuracy: 0.7987 - val_loss: 0.4521  
Epoch 2/100  
200/200 - 0s 420us/step - Accuracy: 0.7948 - loss:  
0.4611 - val_Accuracy: 0.8225 - val_loss: 0.4253  
Epoch 3/100  
200/200 - 0s 402us/step - Accuracy: 0.8112 - loss:  
0.4414 - val_Accuracy: 0.8263 - val_loss: 0.4151  
Epoch 4/100  
200/200 - 0s 405us/step - Accuracy: 0.8176 - loss:  
0.4297 - val_Accuracy: 0.8200 - val_loss: 0.4104  
Epoch 5/100  
200/200 - 0s 411us/step - Accuracy: 0.8168 - loss:  
0.4220 - val_Accuracy: 0.8244 - val_loss: 0.4042  
Epoch 6/100  
200/200 - 0s 401us/step - Accuracy: 0.8232 - loss:  
0.4239 - val_Accuracy: 0.8256 - val_loss: 0.3980  
Epoch 7/100  
200/200 - 0s 401us/step - Accuracy: 0.8229 - loss:  
0.4034 - val_Accuracy: 0.8281 - val_loss: 0.3940  
Epoch 8/100  
200/200 - 0s 407us/step - Accuracy: 0.8350 - loss:  
0.3894 - val_Accuracy: 0.8263 - val_loss: 0.3903  
Epoch 9/100  
200/200 - 0s 404us/step - Accuracy: 0.8337 - loss:  
0.3872 - val_Accuracy: 0.8406 - val_loss: 0.3850  
Epoch 10/100  
200/200 - 0s 404us/step - Accuracy: 0.8421 - loss:  
0.3770 - val_Accuracy: 0.8462 - val_loss: 0.3799  
Epoch 11/100  
200/200 - 0s 567us/step - Accuracy: 0.8487 - loss:
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0.3715 - val_Accuracy: 0.8438 - val_loss: 0.3733
Epoch 12/100
200/200 ————— 0s 409us/step - Accuracy: 0.8542 - loss:
0.3622 - val_Accuracy: 0.8475 - val_loss: 0.3668
Epoch 13/100
200/200 ————— 0s 415us/step - Accuracy: 0.8607 - loss:
0.3475 - val_Accuracy: 0.8544 - val_loss: 0.3613
Epoch 14/100
200/200 ————— 0s 403us/step - Accuracy: 0.8678 - loss:
0.3436 - val_Accuracy: 0.8531 - val_loss: 0.3575
Epoch 15/100
200/200 ————— 0s 410us/step - Accuracy: 0.8546 - loss:
0.3600 - val_Accuracy: 0.8562 - val_loss: 0.3543
Epoch 16/100
200/200 ————— 0s 413us/step - Accuracy: 0.8652 - loss:
0.3420 - val_Accuracy: 0.8562 - val_loss: 0.3530
Epoch 17/100
200/200 ————— 0s 405us/step - Accuracy: 0.8598 - loss:
0.3472 - val_Accuracy: 0.8562 - val_loss: 0.3517
Epoch 18/100
200/200 ————— 0s 418us/step - Accuracy: 0.8641 - loss:
0.3420 - val_Accuracy: 0.8569 - val_loss: 0.3490
Epoch 19/100
200/200 ————— 0s 410us/step - Accuracy: 0.8580 - loss:
0.3488 - val_Accuracy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3483
Epoch 20/100
200/200 ————— 0s 415us/step - Accuracy: 0.8694 - loss:
0.3239 - val_Accuracy: 0.8575 - val_loss: 0.3488
Epoch 21/100
200/200 ————— 0s 406us/step - Accuracy: 0.8576 - loss:
0.3425 - val_Accuracy: 0.8606 - val_loss: 0.3465
Epoch 22/100
200/200 ————— 0s 413us/step - Accuracy: 0.8673 - loss:
0.3344 - val_Accuracy: 0.8550 - val_loss: 0.3478
Epoch 23/100
200/200 ————— 0s 412us/step - Accuracy: 0.8666 - loss:
0.3365 - val_Accuracy: 0.8587 - val_loss: 0.3464
Epoch 24/100
200/200 ————— 0s 416us/step - Accuracy: 0.8664 - loss:
0.3392 - val_Accuracy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3465
Epoch 25/100
200/200 ————— 0s 409us/step - Accuracy: 0.8687 - loss:
0.3306 - val_Accuracy: 0.8562 - val_loss: 0.3452
Epoch 26/100
200/200 ————— 0s 418us/step - Accuracy: 0.8641 - loss:
0.3327 - val_Accuracy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3469
Epoch 27/100
200/200 ————— 0s 411us/step - Accuracy: 0.8685 - loss:
0.3282 - val_Accuracy: 0.8525 - val_loss: 0.3472
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Epoch 28/100
200/200 ————— 0s 411us/step - Accuracy: 0.8661 - loss:
0.3318 - val_Accuracy: 0.8556 - val_loss: 0.3442
Epoch 29/100
200/200 ————— 0s 414us/step - Accuracy: 0.8584 - loss:
0.3417 - val_Accuracy: 0.8587 - val_loss: 0.3443
Epoch 30/100
200/200 ————— 0s 417us/step - Accuracy: 0.8608 - loss:
0.3479 - val_Accuracy: 0.8562 - val_loss: 0.3486
Epoch 31/100
200/200 ————— 0s 410us/step - Accuracy: 0.8736 - loss:
0.3204 - val_Accuracy: 0.8525 - val_loss: 0.3441
Epoch 32/100
200/200 ————— 0s 421us/step - Accuracy: 0.8699 - loss:
0.3215 - val_Accuracy: 0.8550 - val_loss: 0.3440
Epoch 33/100
200/200 ————— 0s 404us/step - Accuracy: 0.8694 - loss:
0.3223 - val_Accuracy: 0.8519 - val_loss: 0.3461
Epoch 34/100
200/200 ————— 0s 425us/step - Accuracy: 0.8587 - loss:
0.3401 - val_Accuracy: 0.8600 - val_loss: 0.3467
Epoch 35/100
200/200 ————— 0s 413us/step - Accuracy: 0.8651 - loss:
0.3314 - val_Accuracy: 0.8600 - val_loss: 0.3444
Epoch 36/100
200/200 ————— 0s 420us/step - Accuracy: 0.8736 - loss:
0.3189 - val_Accuracy: 0.8525 - val_loss: 0.3468
Epoch 37/100
200/200 ————— 0s 574us/step - Accuracy: 0.8733 - loss:
0.3095 - val_Accuracy: 0.8562 - val_loss: 0.3447
Epoch 38/100
200/200 ————— 0s 426us/step - Accuracy: 0.8732 - loss:
0.3209 - val_Accuracy: 0.8562 - val_loss: 0.3430
Epoch 39/100
200/200 ————— 0s 413us/step - Accuracy: 0.8689 - loss:
0.3253 - val_Accuracy: 0.8556 - val_loss: 0.3444
Epoch 40/100
200/200 ————— 0s 424us/step - Accuracy: 0.8683 - loss:
0.3236 - val_Accuracy: 0.8550 - val_loss: 0.3466
Epoch 41/100
200/200 ————— 0s 410us/step - Accuracy: 0.8683 - loss:
0.3215 - val_Accuracy: 0.8562 - val_loss: 0.3435
Epoch 42/100
200/200 ————— 0s 414us/step - Accuracy: 0.8741 - loss:
0.3143 - val_Accuracy: 0.8606 - val_loss: 0.3475
Epoch 43/100
200/200 ————— 0s 432us/step - Accuracy: 0.8660 - loss:
0.3255 - val_Accuracy: 0.8587 - val_loss: 0.3448
Epoch 44/100
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200/200 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 455us/step - Accuracy: 0.8596 - loss:  
0.3420 - val_Accuracy: 0.8612 - val_loss: 0.3477  
Epoch 45/100  
200/200 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 449us/step - Accuracy: 0.8675 - loss:  
0.3256 - val_Accuracy: 0.8587 - val_loss: 0.3444  
Epoch 46/100  
200/200 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 464us/step - Accuracy: 0.8682 - loss:  
0.3225 - val_Accuracy: 0.8550 - val_loss: 0.3425  
Epoch 47/100  
200/200 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 455us/step - Accuracy: 0.8743 - loss:  
0.3183 - val_Accuracy: 0.8550 - val_loss: 0.3437  
Epoch 48/100  
200/200 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 433us/step - Accuracy: 0.8664 - loss:  
0.3310 - val_Accuracy: 0.8575 - val_loss: 0.3444  
Epoch 49/100  
200/200 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 418us/step - Accuracy: 0.8642 - loss:  
0.3325 - val_Accuracy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3446  
Epoch 50/100  
200/200 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 426us/step - Accuracy: 0.8715 - loss:  
0.3191 - val_Accuracy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3434  
Epoch 51/100  
200/200 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 417us/step - Accuracy: 0.8660 - loss:  
0.3322 - val_Accuracy: 0.8556 - val_loss: 0.3447  
Epoch 52/100  
200/200 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 420us/step - Accuracy: 0.8688 - loss:  
0.3262 - val_Accuracy: 0.8587 - val_loss: 0.3432  
Epoch 53/100  
200/200 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 490us/step - Accuracy: 0.8701 - loss:  
0.3228 - val_Accuracy: 0.8587 - val_loss: 0.3457  
Epoch 54/100  
200/200 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 430us/step - Accuracy: 0.8683 - loss:  
0.3258 - val_Accuracy: 0.8562 - val_loss: 0.3438  
Epoch 55/100  
200/200 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 407us/step - Accuracy: 0.8739 - loss:  
0.3132 - val_Accuracy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3451  
Epoch 56/100  
200/200 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 411us/step - Accuracy: 0.8647 - loss:  
0.3331 - val_Accuracy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3451  
Epoch 57/100  
200/200 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 405us/step - Accuracy: 0.8655 - loss:  
0.3296 - val_Accuracy: 0.8556 - val_loss: 0.3447  
Epoch 58/100  
200/200 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 417us/step - Accuracy: 0.8736 - loss:  
0.3239 - val_Accuracy: 0.8550 - val_loss: 0.3448  
Epoch 59/100  
200/200 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 407us/step - Accuracy: 0.8621 - loss:  
0.3295 - val_Accuracy: 0.8531 - val_loss: 0.3447  
Epoch 60/100  
200/200 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 411us/step - Accuracy: 0.8663 - loss:
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0.3269 - val_Accuracy: 0.8575 - val_loss: 0.3448
Epoch 61/100
200/200 ----- 0s 405us/step - Accuracy: 0.8696 - loss:
0.3229 - val_Accuracy: 0.8556 - val_loss: 0.3457
Epoch 62/100
200/200 ----- 0s 412us/step - Accuracy: 0.8693 - loss:
0.3285 - val_Accuracy: 0.8594 - val_loss: 0.3442
Epoch 63/100
200/200 ----- 0s 408us/step - Accuracy: 0.8661 - loss:
0.3254 - val_Accuracy: 0.8575 - val_loss: 0.3442
Epoch 64/100
200/200 ----- 0s 409us/step - Accuracy: 0.8662 - loss:
0.3240 - val_Accuracy: 0.8575 - val_loss: 0.3544
Epoch 65/100
200/200 ----- 0s 411us/step - Accuracy: 0.8674 - loss:
0.3281 - val_Accuracy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3453
Epoch 66/100
200/200 ----- 0s 414us/step - Accuracy: 0.8691 - loss:
0.3230 - val_Accuracy: 0.8587 - val_loss: 0.3444
Epoch 67/100
200/200 ----- 0s 405us/step - Accuracy: 0.8633 - loss:
0.3367 - val_Accuracy: 0.8537 - val_loss: 0.3464
Epoch 68/100
200/200 ----- 0s 403us/step - Accuracy: 0.8632 - loss:
0.3357 - val_Accuracy: 0.8562 - val_loss: 0.3507
Epoch 69/100
200/200 ----- 0s 530us/step - Accuracy: 0.8653 - loss:
0.3242 - val_Accuracy: 0.8531 - val_loss: 0.3462
Epoch 70/100
200/200 ----- 0s 403us/step - Accuracy: 0.8667 - loss:
0.3295 - val_Accuracy: 0.8544 - val_loss: 0.3455
Epoch 71/100
200/200 ----- 0s 409us/step - Accuracy: 0.8643 - loss:
0.3241 - val_Accuracy: 0.8569 - val_loss: 0.3466
Epoch 72/100
200/200 ----- 0s 407us/step - Accuracy: 0.8696 - loss:
0.3179 - val_Accuracy: 0.8525 - val_loss: 0.3458
Epoch 73/100
200/200 ----- 0s 410us/step - Accuracy: 0.8721 - loss:
0.3118 - val_Accuracy: 0.8531 - val_loss: 0.3472
Epoch 74/100
200/200 ----- 0s 408us/step - Accuracy: 0.8776 - loss:
0.3161 - val_Accuracy: 0.8519 - val_loss: 0.3466
Epoch 75/100
200/200 ----- 0s 401us/step - Accuracy: 0.8676 - loss:
0.3293 - val_Accuracy: 0.8550 - val_loss: 0.3481
Epoch 76/100
200/200 ----- 0s 411us/step - Accuracy: 0.8701 - loss:
0.3224 - val_Accuracy: 0.8550 - val_loss: 0.3462
```

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Epoch 77/100
200/200 ————— 0s 411us/step - Accuracy: 0.8653 - loss:
0.3295 - val_Accuracy: 0.8531 - val_loss: 0.3461
Epoch 78/100
200/200 ————— 0s 410us/step - Accuracy: 0.8656 - loss:
0.3370 - val_Accuracy: 0.8531 - val_loss: 0.3478
Epoch 79/100
200/200 ————— 0s 406us/step - Accuracy: 0.8674 - loss:
0.3245 - val_Accuracy: 0.8525 - val_loss: 0.3483
Epoch 80/100
200/200 ————— 0s 572us/step - Accuracy: 0.8668 - loss:
0.3238 - val_Accuracy: 0.8512 - val_loss: 0.3478
Epoch 81/100
200/200 ————— 0s 411us/step - Accuracy: 0.8667 - loss:
0.3247 - val_Accuracy: 0.8544 - val_loss: 0.3481
Epoch 82/100
200/200 ————— 0s 409us/step - Accuracy: 0.8644 - loss:
0.3297 - val_Accuracy: 0.8562 - val_loss: 0.3487
Epoch 83/100
200/200 ————— 0s 407us/step - Accuracy: 0.8643 - loss:
0.3323 - val_Accuracy: 0.8500 - val_loss: 0.3490
Epoch 84/100
200/200 ————— 0s 400us/step - Accuracy: 0.8735 - loss:
0.3174 - val_Accuracy: 0.8537 - val_loss: 0.3481
Epoch 85/100
200/200 ————— 0s 405us/step - Accuracy: 0.8698 - loss:
0.3138 - val_Accuracy: 0.8506 - val_loss: 0.3492
Epoch 86/100
200/200 ————— 0s 415us/step - Accuracy: 0.8687 - loss:
0.3189 - val_Accuracy: 0.8531 - val_loss: 0.3484
Epoch 87/100
200/200 ————— 0s 408us/step - Accuracy: 0.8735 - loss:
0.3141 - val_Accuracy: 0.8525 - val_loss: 0.3480
Epoch 88/100
200/200 ————— 0s 413us/step - Accuracy: 0.8748 - loss:
0.3189 - val_Accuracy: 0.8537 - val_loss: 0.3486
Epoch 89/100
200/200 ————— 0s 405us/step - Accuracy: 0.8755 - loss:
0.3116 - val_Accuracy: 0.8531 - val_loss: 0.3479
Epoch 90/100
200/200 ————— 0s 409us/step - Accuracy: 0.8754 - loss:
0.3143 - val_Accuracy: 0.8512 - val_loss: 0.3490
Epoch 91/100
200/200 ————— 0s 411us/step - Accuracy: 0.8678 - loss:
0.3258 - val_Accuracy: 0.8531 - val_loss: 0.3485
Epoch 92/100
200/200 ————— 0s 410us/step - Accuracy: 0.8651 - loss:
0.3226 - val_Accuracy: 0.8519 - val_loss: 0.3504
Epoch 93/100
```

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200/200 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 559us/step - Accuracy: 0.8653 - loss:  
0.3339 - val_Accuracy: 0.8550 - val_loss: 0.3489  
Epoch 94/100  
200/200 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 403us/step - Accuracy: 0.8690 - loss:  
0.3206 - val_Accuracy: 0.8575 - val_loss: 0.3491  
Epoch 95/100  
200/200 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 408us/step - Accuracy: 0.8685 - loss:  
0.3252 - val_Accuracy: 0.8575 - val_loss: 0.3630  
Epoch 96/100  
200/200 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 413us/step - Accuracy: 0.8687 - loss:  
0.3189 - val_Accuracy: 0.8562 - val_loss: 0.3493  
Epoch 97/100  
200/200 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 413us/step - Accuracy: 0.8630 - loss:  
0.3246 - val_Accuracy: 0.8556 - val_loss: 0.3490  
Epoch 98/100  
200/200 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 409us/step - Accuracy: 0.8664 - loss:  
0.3227 - val_Accuracy: 0.8556 - val_loss: 0.3501  
Epoch 99/100  
200/200 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 407us/step - Accuracy: 0.8713 - loss:  
0.3202 - val_Accuracy: 0.8525 - val_loss: 0.3494  
Epoch 100/100  
200/200 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 422us/step - Accuracy: 0.8720 - loss:  
0.3191 - val_Accuracy: 0.8525 - val_loss: 0.3506  
  
history.history.keys()  
  
dict_keys(['Accuracy', 'loss', 'val_Accuracy', 'val_loss'])  
  
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score  
  
y_pred=model.predict(x_test)  
  
63/63 ━━━━━━━━━━ 0s 488us/step  
  
accuracy=accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred.round())  
accuracy  
  
0.8615  
  
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix  
  
cm=confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred.round())  
cm  
  
array([[1544,    63],  
       [ 214,  179]])  
  
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report  
  
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred.round()))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.88	0.96	0.92	1607
1	0.74	0.46	0.56	393
accuracy			0.86	2000
macro avg	0.81	0.71	0.74	2000
weighted avg	0.85	0.86	0.85	2000

```
history.history.keys()  
dict_keys(['Accuracy', 'loss', 'val_Accuracy', 'val_loss'])  
  
plt.plot(history.history['loss'])  
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'])  
plt.plot(history.history['Accuracy'])  
plt.plot(history.history['val_Accuracy'])  
plt.xlabel('loss')  
plt.ylabel('epochs')  
plt.show()
```

