Global
- **:help h** - keyword
- **:o file** - open file
- **:saveas** file
- **:close** - close current pane
- **K** - man page for word

Movement
- **h** - left
- **j** - down
- **k** - up
- **l** - right
- **H** - top of screen
- **M** - middle of screen
- **L** - bottom of screen
- **w** - forward to start of a word
- **W** - forward to start of a word
- **e** - forward to end of a word
- **E** - forward to end of a word
- **b** - backward to start of a word
- **B** - backward to start of a word
- **%** - move to matching character
- **0** - start of the line
- **^** - first non-blank character of the line
- **$** - end of the line
- **g_** - goto last non-blank char of the line
- **gg** - goto first line of the document
- **G** - goto last line of the document
- **5G** - goto line 5
- **fx** - next occurrence of char x
- **tx** - before next occurrence of char x
- **}** - next paragraph or block
- **{** - previous paragraph or block
- **zz** - center cursor
- **Ctrl + b** - back one full screen
- **Ctrl + f** - forward one full screen
- **Ctrl + d** - forward 1/2 a screen
- **Ctrl + u** - back 1/2 a screen

Insert
- **i** - insert before the cursor
- **I** - insert at the beginning of the line
- **a** - append after the cursor
- **A** - append at the end of the line
- **o** - append a new line below
- **O** - append a new line above
- **ea** - append at the end of the word
- **Esc** - exit insert mode

Edit
- **r** - replace
- **J** - join line below
- **cc** - change line
- **cw** - change to end of word
- **c$** - change to end of line
- **s** - delete character and substitute text
- **S** - delete line and substitute text (cc)
- **xp** - transpose two letters
- **u** - undo
- **Ctrl + r** - redo
- **.** - repeat last command

Cut and paste
- **yy** - yank line
- **yw** - yank characters upto next word
- **y$** - yank to end of line
- **p** - put clipboard after cursor
- **P** - put before cursor
- **dd** - delete a line
- **dw** - delete characters upto next word
- **D** - delete to the end of the line
- **d$** - delete to the end of the line
- **x** - delete character

Exit
- **:w** - write file
- **:w !sudo tee %** - sudo write current file
- **:wq or x or ZZ** - write and quit
- **:q** - quit (no unsaved changes)
- **:q! or ZQ** - quit discard unsaved changes

Search and replace
- **/pattern** - search pattern
- **?pattern** - search backward
- **\pattern** - no escaping
- **n** - repeat in same direction
- **N** - repeat in opposite direction
- **:%s/x/y/g** - replace x with y in file
- **:%s/x/y/gc** - replace with confirmations
- **:noh** - remove matches highlighting

Marks
- **:marks** - list
- **ma** - set mark A
- **`a** - jump to mark A
- **y`a** - yank text tomark A

Macros
- **qa** - record macro a
- **q** - stop recording macro
- **@a** - run macro a
- **@@** - rerun last run macro