

Code:

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#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

// direction towards large value

int findShortest(int head, int *queue, int n) {
    int index;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        if (queue[i] < head)
            index = i;
    return index;
}

int main() {
    int head, n, range, total = 0;

    cout << "Enter the head position: ";
    cin >> head;
    cout << "\nEnter the number of requests: ";
    cin >> n;
    cout << "\nEnter the range of cylinder: ";
    cin >> range;

    int queue[n];
    cout << "\nEnter the cylinder numbers for the requests: ";
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        cin >> queue[i];
    sort(queue, queue + n);

    cout << "\nThe order of execution: " << endl;

    int index = findShortest(head, queue, n);

    total += abs(head - queue[index + 1]);
    cout << head << "-->" << queue[index + 1] << endl;

    for (int i = index + 1; i < n - 1; i++) {
        total += abs(queue[i + 1] - queue[i]);
        cout << queue[i] << "-->" << queue[i + 1] << endl;
    }

    total += abs(queue[n - 1] - range);
    cout << queue[n - 1] << "-->" << range << endl;

    total += abs(0 - range);
    cout << range << "-->" << 0 << endl;
```

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total += abs(0 - queue[0]);
cout << 0 << "-->" << queue[0] << endl;

for (int i = 1; i <= index; i++) {
    total += abs(queue[i] - queue[i - 1]);
    cout << queue[i - 1] << "-->" << queue[i] << endl;
}

cout << "\nTotal Headmovements: " << total;

return 0;
}

```

Output:

Enter the head position: 143

Enter the number of requests: 9

Enter the range of cylinder: 4999

Enter the cylinder numbers for the requests: 86 1470 913 1774 948 1509 1022 1750 130

The order of execution:

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143-->913
913-->948
948-->1022
1022-->1470
1470-->1509
1509-->1750
1750-->1774
1774-->4999
4999-->0
0-->86
86-->130

```

Total Head Movements: 9985