

Experiment No. 7

Aim : a) WAP to implement Pass 1 of Multi-Pass Assembler.

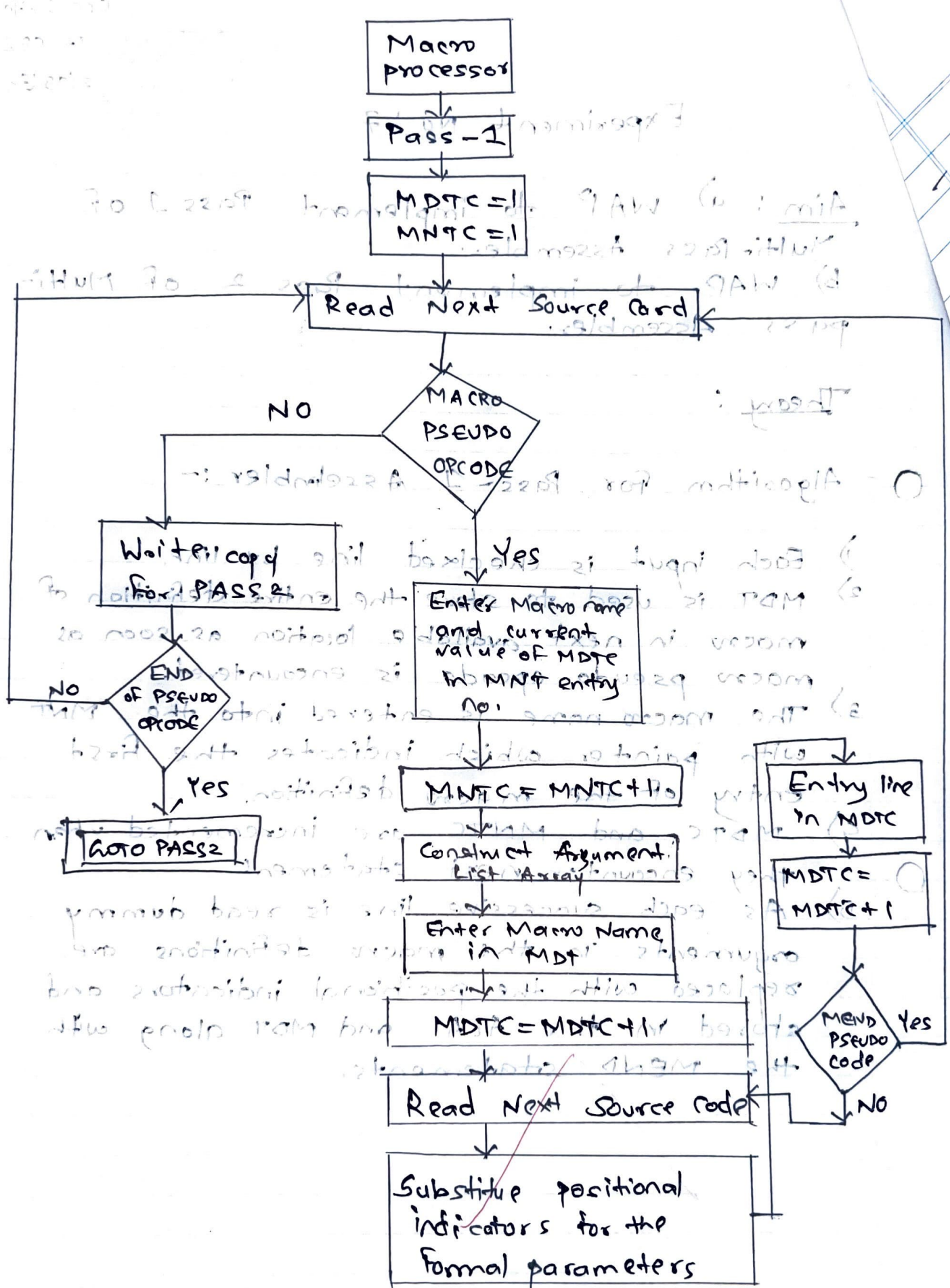
b) WAP to implement Pass 2 of Multi-pass Assembler.

Theory :

○ - Algorithm For Pass-1 Assembler :-

- 1) Each input is checked line by line.
- 2) MDT is used to store the entire definition of macro in next available location as soon as macro pseudo opcode is encountered.
- 3) The macro name is entered into the MNT with pointer which indicates the first entry of the macro definition.
- 4) MDTC and MNTC are incremented when they encounter next statement.
- 5) As each successive line is read dummy arguments in the macro definitions are replaced with the positional indicators and stored in the AKA and MDT along with the MEND statements.

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Series



- Algorithm For PASS-2 :-

- 1) When a macro call is seen in PASS 2 it checks the MNT to find the mnemonic for each input.
- 2) MDTP is used to initialize a pointer to the macro definitions stored in MDT given by MDT index field by the MNT entry only.
- 3) Dummy arguments indices and their arguments to the calls are stored in ALA.
- 4) As each line is read, the values from the ALA are substituted for the dummy arguments indices.
- 5) Expansion of the macro starts from the input checks as MEND is encountered in MDT.
- 6) As soon as END pseudo-op code is identified the expanded source code is transferred to the assembler.

- Conclusion : In this experiment, we have implemented Pass-1 and Pass-2 Assembler successfully.

QA
10/04/2024.

Macro Processor

Pass - 2

Read From Next
Source Card

Search MNT For
match with op code

MAcro
NAME
FOUND

Write into
expanded source
card file

END
pseudo-
code

Supply expanded
code to
assembler

MDTP ← MDT

set up ALA

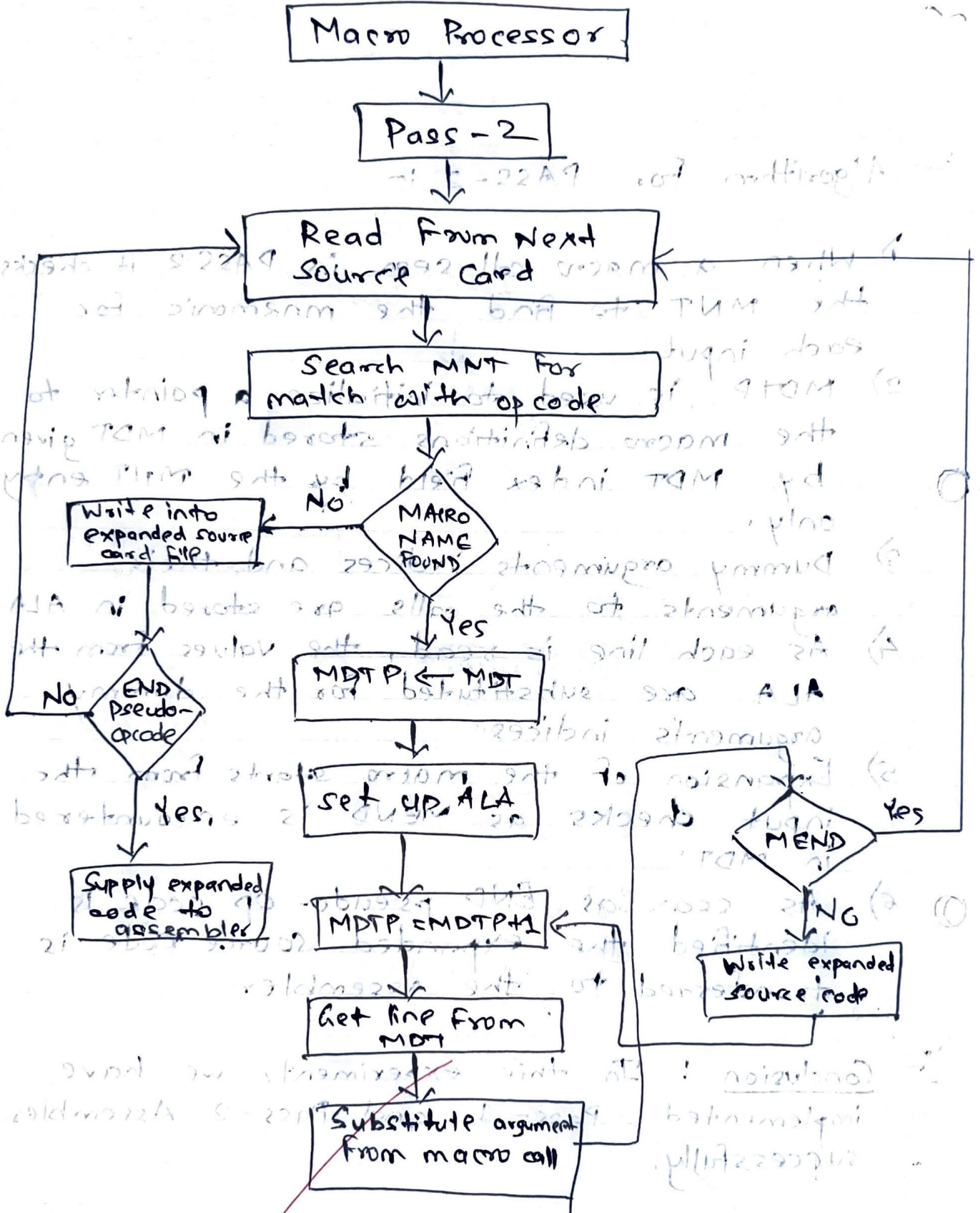
MDTP ← MDTP + 1

Get line from
MDT

Substitute argument
from macro call

MEND

Write expanded
source code



Code:

```
#include <fstream>
#include <iostream>
#include <map>
#include <sstream>
#include <string>
#include <vector>

using namespace std;

map<string, pair<int, vector<string>>> MNT; // Macro Name Table
map<int, pair<string, vector<string>>> MXT; // Macro Expansion Table
map<string, string> ALA; // Argument List Array

void passOne(ifstream &inputFile);
void passTwo(ifstream &inputFile, ofstream &outputFile);

int main() {
    ifstream inputFile("input.txt");

    if (!inputFile) {
        cerr << "Error: Could not open input file." << endl;
        return 1;
    }

    passOne(inputFile);
    inputFile.close();

    cout << "MNT after pass one:" << endl;
    for (const auto &entry : MNT) {
        cout << entry.first << " -> ";
        cout << "Index: " << entry.second.first << ", ";
        cout << "Args: ";
        for (const auto &arg : entry.second.second) {
            cout << arg << " ";
        }
        cout << endl;
    }
    cout << endl;

    ofstream outputFile("output.txt");
    if (!outputFile) {
```

```

    cerr << "Error: Could not create output file." << endl;
    return 1;
}

inputFile.open("input.txt");
passTwo(inputFile, outputFile); // Second pass
inputFile.close();
outputFile.close();

cout << "MXT after pass two:" << endl;
for (const auto &entry : MXT) {
    cout << entry.first << " -> ";
    cout << "Macro: " << entry.second.first << ", ";
    cout << "Args: ";
    for (const auto &arg : entry.second.second) {
        cout << arg << " ";
    }
    cout << endl;
}
cout << endl;

cout << "ALA after pass two:" << endl;
for (const auto &entry : ALA) {
    cout << entry.first << " -> " << entry.second << endl;
}

cout << "Assembly process complete. Output written to output.txt" <<
endl;

return 0;
}

void passOne(istream &inputFile) {
    string line;
    int macroIndex = 0;

    while (getline(inputFile, line)) {
        stringstream ss(line);
        string token;
        ss >> token;

        if (token == "MEND") {
            continue;

```

```

    } else if (token == "&LAB") {
        string macroName;
        ss >> macroName;

        MNT[macroName].first = macroIndex++;

        vector<string> arguments;
        while (ss >> token) {
            if (token != ",")
                arguments.push_back(token);
        }

        MNT[macroName].second = arguments;
    }
}

cout << "MNT after pass one:" << endl;
for (const auto &entry : MNT) {
    cout << entry.first << " -> ";
    cout << "Index: " << entry.second.first << ", ";
    cout << "Args: ";
    for (const auto &arg : entry.second.second) {
        cout << arg << " ";
    }
    cout << endl;
}
cout << endl;
}

void passTwo(istream &inputFile, ostream &outputFile) {
    string line;
    int macroIndex = 0;

    while (getline(inputFile, line)) {
        stringstream ss(line);
        string token;

        while (ss >> token) {
            if (token == "MEND") {
                continue;
            } else if (token == "&LAB") {
                string macroName;
                ss >> macroName;

```



```

vector<string> arguments;
while (ss >> token) {
    if (token != ",")
        arguments.push_back(token);
}

MXT[macroIndex].first = macroName;
MXT[macroIndex].second = arguments;

macroIndex++;
} else {

    if (MNT.find(token) != MNT.end()) {

        outputFile << "loop " << macroIndex + 1 << " "
            << MXT[macroIndex].first << endl;

        int argNum = 1;
        for (const auto &arg : MNT[token].second) {
            if (arg[0] == '%') {

                string argValue = ALA[arg];
                outputFile << " " << argNum << " " << argValue << " ";
            } else {
                outputFile << " " << argNum << " " << arg << " ";
            }

            ss >> token;
            outputFile << " " << argNum << ", " << token << endl;
            argNum++;
        }
    } else {

        string macroName = MXT[macroIndex].first;
        vector<string> args = MXT[macroIndex].second;
        for (size_t i = 0; i < args.size(); ++i) {
            ALA[args[i]] = token;

            ss >> token;
        }
    }
}
}

```










```


    }
}

cout << "MXT after pass two:" << endl;
for (const auto &entry : MXT) {
    cout << entry.first << " -> ";
    cout << "Macro: " << entry.second.first << ", ";
    cout << "Args: ";
    for (const auto &arg : entry.second.second) {
        cout << arg << " ";
    }
    cout << endl;
}
cout << endl;

// cout << "ALA after pass two:" << endl;
// for (const auto& entry : ALA) {
//     cout << entry.first << " -> " << entry.second << endl;
// }
}

```

 main.cpp
 
 input.txt
 
 output.txt
 


 input.txt

```

1  &LAB INCR &ARG1, &ARG2, &ARG3
2  &LAB A 1, %AR1
3  &LAB B 1, %AR1
4  &LAB C 1, %AR1
5  MEND
6
7  Loop1 INCR data3, data2, data1
8  Loop2 INCR data1, data2, data3

```

Output:

```
Run Ask AI 6s on 20:55:28, 04/04 ✓
MNT after pass one:
A -> Index: 1, Args: 1, %AR1
B -> Index: 2, Args: 1, %AR1
C -> Index: 3, Args: 1, %AR1
INCR -> Index: 0, Args: &ARG1, &ARG2, &ARG3

MNT after pass one:
A -> Index: 1, Args: 1, %AR1
B -> Index: 2, Args: 1, %AR1
C -> Index: 3, Args: 1, %AR1
INCR -> Index: 0, Args: &ARG1, &ARG2, &ARG3

MXT after pass two:
0 -> Macro: INCR, Args: &ARG1, &ARG2, &ARG3
1 -> Macro: A, Args: 1, %AR1
2 -> Macro: B, Args: 1, %AR1
3 -> Macro: C, Args: 1, %AR1
4 -> Macro: , Args:

MXT after pass two:
0 -> Macro: INCR, Args: &ARG1, &ARG2, &ARG3
1 -> Macro: A, Args: 1, %AR1
2 -> Macro: B, Args: 1, %AR1
3 -> Macro: C, Args: 1, %AR1
4 -> Macro: , Args:

ALA after pass two:
Assembly process complete. Output written to output.txt
```

```
main.cpp x input.txt output.txt x +
output.txt
1  loop 5
2      1 &ARG1, 1, data3,
3      2 &ARG2, 2, data2,
4      3 &ARG3 3, data1
5  loop 5
6      1 &ARG1, 1, data1,
7      2 &ARG2, 2, data2,
8      3 &ARG3 3, data3
9
```