

Experiment No: 5

Aim: To know implementation of the blockchain platform Ethereum using Geth.

Theory:

- Ethereum is a decentralized platform that enables the creation and execution of smart contracts and decentralized apps.
- Geth is one of the three original implementations of the ethereum protocol, written in Golang language.
- Steps to build your private blockchain:

Step 1: Install Geth
Geth is a CLI with some resources to connect you to Ethereum network. You should have access to Geth Binary before moving ahead.

Step 2: Create genesis.json
Every block chain starts with a genesis (first) block. The genesis block is configured using genesis.json file for a private network.

Step 3: Initiate the private blockchain
We have the configuration ready for the genesis block. We need to run first geth command to initialize the private blockchain.

Block Technology

cd /opt/ethereum && cd data && cd dir && cd node && cd init && genesis.json

Step 4: Add the first node to the private blockchain.

Step 5: Add more nodes to the network.

Step 6: Connect node 2 with node 1 as peer.

Step 7: Mining blocks and creating transactions.

Mining is the process of validating transactions and adding them to the blockchain.

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Every block chain starts with a genesis block. The genesis block is a special block that contains the initial state of the blockchain.

Miners are responsible for validating transactions and adding them to the blockchain. They use a process called mining to create new blocks.