## * Programs *

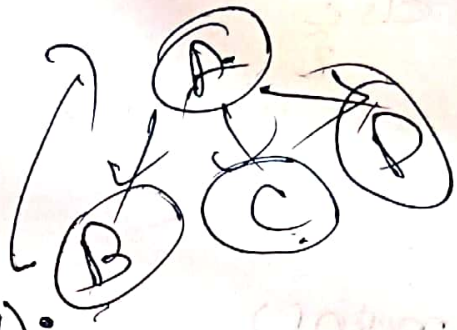
① Write 'C' Program for performing operations on array insertion & deletion

OR

Write 'C' Program for deletion of element of array.

OR

Write program to implement insert element in an array.




```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <conio.h>
void main()
{
 int i, n, index, a[30];
printf("Enter size of array ");
scanf("%d ",&n);
printf("\nEnter elements in array");
for(i=0; i<n ;i++)
 {
  printf("a[%d] ", i);
  scanf("%d", &a[i]);
 }
printf("\n Enter element to be deleted index: ");
scanf("%d ", &index);
 if(index<0||index>=n)
   {
   printf("Deletion not possible");
   }
 else
   {
    for(i=index ;i< n-1 ; i++)
      {
       a[i] = a[i+1];
      }
   printf("Array after deletion is: ");
    for(i= 0 ;i<n-1 ; i++)
      {printf("%d",a[i]);
      }
getch(); }
```

## (2) Factorial using recursion (6m)

```
#include<stdio.h>
long factorial(int n)
  {
    if(n<=1)
      {
       return(1);
      }
    else
      {
       return(n*factorial(n-1);
      }
  }
void main()
  {
  long n;
  printf("Enter n ");
  scanf("%d",&n);
  printf("n!=%d",factorial(n));
  }
```

## Fibonacci

```
#include<stdio.h>
int fibonacci(int n)
 {
   if(n<=1)
    {
    return n;
    }
   else
    {
    return fibonacci(n-1)+fibonacci(n-2);
    }
 }
int main()
  { int i,n
    printf("Enter n"); scanf("%d",&n);
pf("series");
```

```
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
print("%d",fibonacci(i))
}
return 0;
}
```

# Linear search

```
#include <stdio.h>
void main()
{
int a[50], n, item, i;
printf("Enter size of array");
scanf("%d", &n);
printf("Enter elements");
for(i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
    scanf("%d", &a[i]);
    }
printf("Enter item to be searched");
 scanf("%d", &item);
  for(i=0; i<n; i++)
      {
        if(a[i]==item
          {
          printf("Element found at index=%d", i);
          break;
          }
      }
if(i==n)
  {
    printf("Element not found");
  }
}
```

- Binary Search

```
#include<stdio.h>
void main()
{
 int a[50],n;
 int low=0, mid, high;
 printf("Enter size of array \n");
 scanf("%d", &n);
 printf("Enter elements");
 for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
      {
      scanf("%d",&a[i]);
      }
 high=n-1;
 int item;
 printf("Enter searching item");
 scanf("%d",&item);
 while(low<=high)
    {
    mid=(low+high)/2;
    if(a[mid]==item)
       {
       printf("Item found at index %d", mid);
       return;
       }
     if(a[mid]<item)
       {
       low=mid+1;
       }
     else
       {
       high=mid-1;
       }
    }
 printf("not found");
}
```

# Sorting

## Bubble sort.

```
#include<stdio.h>
void main()
{
  int a[50],i,j,n,temp;
  printf("Enter size of array");
  scanf("%d",&n);
  printf("Enter elements");
  for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
    scanf("%d",&a[i]);
    }
  for(i=0;i<n-1;i++)
      {
       for(j=1;j<n-i-1;j++)
          {
            if(a[j]>a[j+1])
              {
               temp=a[j];
               a[j]=a[j+1];
               a[j+1]=temp;
              }
          }
      }
printf("Sorted array");
 for(i=0;i<n;i++)
   {
   printf("%d",a[i]);

   }
}
```

# Selection Sort

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
  int n;
  printf("Enter size of array");
  scanf("%d", &n);
  int a[50];
  printf("Enter elements");
  for(int i; i<n; i++)
    {
      scanf("%d", &a[i]);
    }
  for(i=0; i<n-1; i++)
    {
      for(j=i+1; j<n; j++)
        {
          if(a[j] < a[i])
            {
              temp = a[i];
              a[j] = a[i];
              a[i] = temp;
            }
        }
    }
  pf("Sorted");
  for(j=0; i<n; i++)
    {
      pf("%d", a[i]);
    }
}
```

## Insertion sort

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
  {
  int i, j, n, key;
pA("Enter size of array");
scanf("%d", &n);
printf("Enter elements");
for(i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
    scanf("%d", &a[i]);
    }
for(i=1; i<n; i++)
    {
    key = a[i];
    for(j=i-1; j>=0 && a[i]>key; j--)
        {
        a[j+1] = a[j];
        }
    a[j+1] = key;
  }
pf(Sorted array)
  for(i=0; i<n; i++)
      {
      pf("%d", a[i]);
      }
return 0;
}
```

# Push Pop

```
#include<stdio.h>
#define MAX_SIZE 50.
int stack[100], top=-1;
void push();
void pop();
void display();
void main()
{
  int choice, n;
  printf("Enter size of array");
  Scanf("%d", &n);
   Scanf("%d", &stack[n]);

do{
  printf("\n1.Push \n2. POP \n 3. Display");
  printf("Enter your choice");
  Scanf("%d", &choice);

Switch(choice)
  {
   case 1: push();
           break;
   Case2 : pop();
           break;
   Case 3 : display();
            break;
    default: printf("wrong choice");
   }

};
while(choice != 4);
return 0;
}
```

```
void push()
{
if (top >= MAX_SIZE - 1)
  {
   printf("Overflow");
  }
else
  {
   int x;
   printf("Enter element");
   scanf("%d", &x);
   stack[++top] = x;
  }
}
void pop()
{
  if (top <= -1)
   {
    printf("underflow");
   }
  else
   {
    printf("Popped element :-%d", stack[top--]);
   }
}
void display()
{
  if(top >= 0)
   {
    printf("Element are");
    for (int i = top; i >= 0; i--)
      {
       printf("%d\n", stack[i]);
      }
   else
    No elements
```

# Enqueue / Dequeue

```
#include<stdio.h>
#define max 5
int x, a[max], front=-1, rear=-1;
void insert()
{
printf("Enter the element");
scanf("%d",&x);
if(front==max-1)
{
printf("Queue is overflow");
}
else
front=0;
rear=rear+1;
a[rear]=x;
}
void delete()
{
if(front==-1)
{
underflow.
}
else
printf("Poped %d",a[front]);
front++;
if(front>rear)
{
front=rear-1;
}
}
```

```
void display()
{
for (int i = front ; i <= rear ; i++)
    {
        a[i];
    }
```

main

while(1)

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