F1 per Layer - Single Neuron Probing Mode Binary 0.70 Continuous 0.65 F1 [SE] 0.55 0.50 0.45 20 10 15

Layer

F1 per Layer - Top-K Neurons Probing Mode 0.9 Binary Continuous 0.8 0.7 F1 [SE] 0.5 0.4 0.3 0.2 -10 15 20

Layer

F1 per Layer - Full Layer Probing 0.95 Mode Binary 0.90 Continuous 0.85 0.80 EJ 0.75 0.70 0.65 0.60 0.55 20 10 15 Layer

Overall F1 per Layer - All Methods Probing Method / Mode method 0.9 -Single Neuron Top-K Neurons Full Layer 0.8 mode **−•**− Binary -x-- Continuous 0.7 -F1 Score [SE] 0.5 0.4 0.3 0.2 -10 15 20 Layer

F1 Score Summary by Probing Method Method Metric Binary f1 best layer

f1 mean

f1 std

f1 best layer

f1 max

f1 mean

f1 std

Full Layer

Single Neuron

Single Neuron

Top-K Neurons

Top-K Neurons

Top-K Neurons

Top-K Neurons

Full Layer	f1_max	0.9634	0.9635
Full Layer	f1_mean	0.7803	0.7898
Full Layer	f1_std	0.1227	0.1212
Single Neuron	f1_best_layer	21.0	21.0
Single Neuron	f1 max	0.9454	0.9342

20.0

0.5138

0.1107

21.0

0.9268

0.5873

0.1537

Continuous

21.0

0.6006

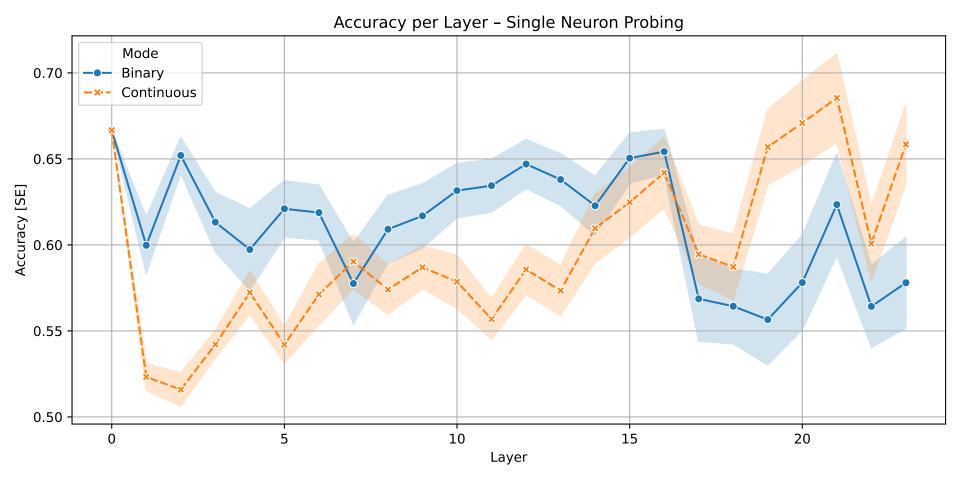
0.099

21.0

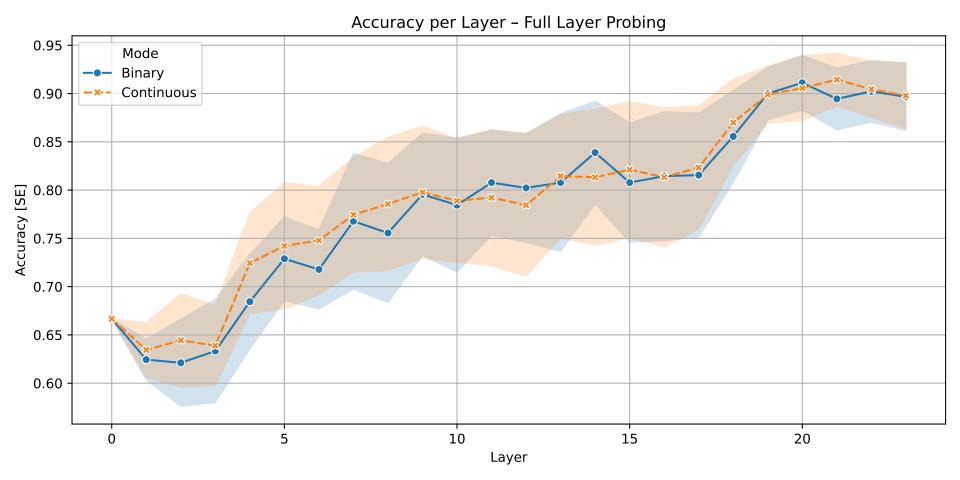
0.957

0.7113

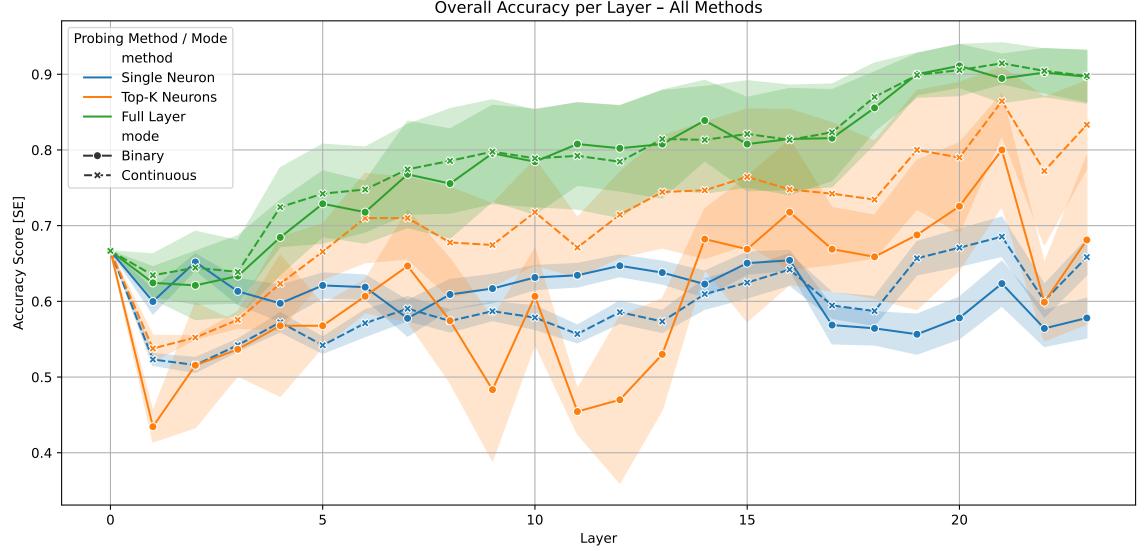
0.1263



Accuracy per Layer - Top-K Neurons Probing Mode 0.9 Binary Continuous 8.0 Accuracy [SE] 0.0 99 0.5 0.4 10 15 20 Layer



Overall Accuracy per Layer – All Methods



Accuracy Score Summary by Probing Method						
Method	Metric	Binary				

accuracy best layer

accuracy_mean

accuracy_std

Full Layer

Top-K Neurons

Top-K Neurons

Full Layer	accuracy_max	0.9633	0.9633
Full Layer	accuracy_mean	0.7848	0.7916
Full Layer	accuracy_std	0.1153	0.1148
Single Neuron	accuracy_best_layer	0.0	21.0
Single Neuron	accuracy_max	0.9467	0.9333
Single Neuron	accuracy_mean	0.6118	0.5963
Single Neuron	accuracy_std	0.1108	0.1021
Top-K Neurons	accuracy_best_layer	21.0	21.0
Top-K Neurons	accuracy max	0.9267	0.9567

20.0

0.6063

0.1389

Continuous

21.0

0.7099

0.125