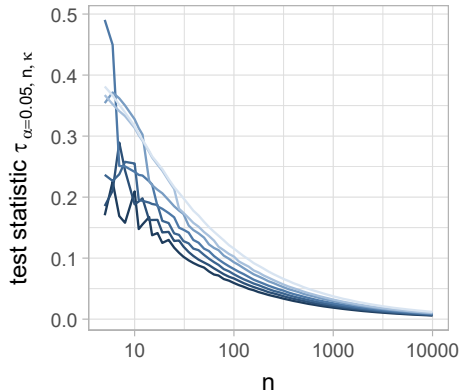


central portion κ significance level α 