Lab 3: Ondřej Soukeník

https://github.com/ondrasouk/Digital-electronics-2/blob/main/Labs/03-gpio/README.md

Data types in C

1. Complete table.

Data type	Number of bits	Range	Description
uint8_t	8	0, 1, ..., 255	Unsigned 8-bit integer
int8_t	8	-128, ..., 127	Signed 8-bit integer
uint16_t	16	0, 1, ..., 65535	Unsigned 16-bit integer
int16_t	16	-32768, ... , 32767	Signed 16-bit integer
float	32	-3.4e+38, ..., 3.4e+38	Single-precision floating-point
void	none	-	result of function that does not return value

GPIO library

1. In your words, describe the difference between the declaration and the definition of the function in C.

   - Function declaration Declaration of function tells the compiler what is the name of function and how to call it.
   - Function definition Definition is the body of function.

2. Part of the C code listing with syntax highlighting, which toggles LEDs only if push button is pressed. Otherwise, the value of the LEDs does not change. Use function from your GPIO library. Let the push button is connected to port D:

```c
// Configure Push button at port D and enable internal pull-up resistor
GPIO_config_input_pullup(&DDRD, BT_PD7);

// Infinite loop
while (1)
{
    // Pause several milliseconds
    _delay_ms(BLINK_DELAY);

    if(!(GPIO_read(&PIND, BT_PD7)))
    {
        GPIO_toggle(&PORTB, LED_GREEN);
        GPIO_toggle(&PORTC, LED_PC5);
    }
}
```

Traffic light

1. Scheme of traffic light application with one red/yellow/green light for cars and one red/green light for pedestrians. Connect AVR device, LEDs, resistors, one push button (for pedestrians), and supply voltage. The image can be drawn on a computer or by hand. Always name all components and their values!