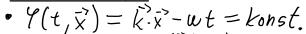
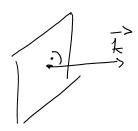
8. Rovinná, kulová a válcová vlnoplocha

Wednesday, January 15, 2025

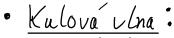


• Rovinná vlna: • $Y(t,\vec{x}) = \vec{k} \cdot \vec{x} - \omega t = konst.$ • $Y(t,\vec{x}) = A e^{i(\vec{k} \cdot \vec{x} - \omega t)}$ e konstantní amplituda



· mé konstantní fázi a amplitudy

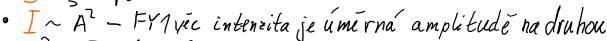
* pomoci ni skládáme složitější vlny lje to nejjednaduší vlna)



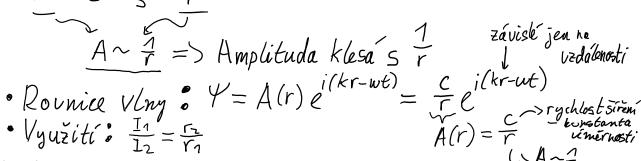
· Bombal

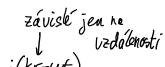
Plocha se zvētšuje s r²
S ~ r²





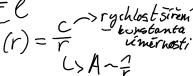
• $A^2 \sim I \sim \frac{1}{5} \sim \frac{7}{r^2}$





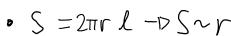
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty}$$

$$\frac{C}{r} = \frac{(kr-ut)}{C}$$



· Válcová vlna:

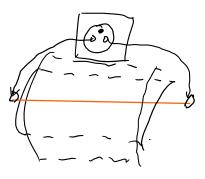
· Exploduje drat vodic 🕏



· 1~ 2~ 2

•
$$A^{2} \sim I \sim \frac{1}{r}$$

$$A \sim I \sim \frac{1}{r}$$



· Rounice ulny: Y(t, x) = Fre i(kr-wt)

• Vyuzití:
$$\frac{J_1}{I_2} = \sqrt{\frac{r_2}{r_1}}$$
 $A(r) = \frac{c}{\sqrt{r_1}}$

$$A(r) = \frac{c}{\sqrt{r}}$$