- · dang aubreal obsahuje sero beh
  - bladeine biby casor konvergenling meloneëng bel, klong bude obsolvat meloneëne minoëshoo diskretinget krokor a seinoven melinde splitat podmenly mexistencie seno behu (beding si asjon 1x meloneme a seinoven arjon jeden krok cyllin nyžaduje bel casu)
  - Deno hel automalu Ay:

$$\rho = (A_{1} \times = 0_{1} \times = 0) \xrightarrow{\alpha_{1}} (B_{1} \times = 0_{1} \times = 0) \xrightarrow{\alpha_{2}} (C_{1} \times = 0_{1} \times = 0) \xrightarrow{\alpha_{4}}$$

$$\frac{\alpha_{4}}{(A_{1} \times = 0_{1} \times = 0)} (A_{1} \times = 0_{1} \times = 0)$$

- bet je konnegenty a nekonerny'
- obsoluje nekoneine mrošaho diakréhnych krobov
- siadny brok could nerysaduje bet cam
- · dany automat obsahuje time look
  - je bo kontrigurácia c = (l, r) pre stormí plotrí Palls din c = 0
  - beh vedrici do stimelosen:

$$\frac{\alpha_{4}}{\Delta_{1} \times = 0} = 0 \xrightarrow{\alpha_{1}} (B_{1} \times = 0_{1} \times = 0) + \frac{\alpha_{2}}{\Delta_{1}} (C_{1} \times = 0_{1} \times = 0) + \frac{\alpha_{3}}{\Delta_{2}} (C_{1} \times = 0_{1} \times = 0) + \frac{\alpha_{4}}{\Delta_{2}} (C_{1} \times = 0_{1} \times = 0) + \frac{\alpha_{4}}{\Delta_{2}} (C_{1} \times = 0_{1} \times = 0) + \frac{\alpha_{4}}{\Delta_{2}} (C_{1} \times = 0_{1} \times = 0) + \frac{\alpha_{4}}{\Delta_{2}} (C_{1} \times = 0_{1} \times = 0) + \frac{\alpha_{4}}{\Delta_{2}} (C_{1} \times = 0_{1} \times = 0) + \frac{\alpha_{4}}{\Delta_{2}} (C_{1} \times = 0_{1} \times = 0) + \frac{\alpha_{4}}{\Delta_{2}} (C_{1} \times = 0_{1} \times = 0) + \frac{\alpha_{4}}{\Delta_{2}} (C_{1} \times = 0_{1} \times = 0) + \frac{\alpha_{4}}{\Delta_{2}} (C_{1} \times = 0_{1} \times = 0) + \frac{\alpha_{4}}{\Delta_{2}} (C_{1} \times = 0_{1} \times = 0) + \frac{\alpha_{4}}{\Delta_{2}} (C_{1} \times = 0_{1} \times = 0) + \frac{\alpha_{4}}{\Delta_{2}} (C_{1} \times = 0_{1} \times = 0) + \frac{\alpha_{4}}{\Delta_{2}} (C_{1} \times = 0_{1} \times = 0) + \frac{\alpha_{4}}{\Delta_{2}} (C_{1} \times = 0_{1} \times = 0) + \frac{\alpha_{4}}{\Delta_{2}} (C_{1} \times = 0_{1} \times = 0) + \frac{\alpha_{4}}{\Delta_{2}} (C_{1} \times = 0_{1} \times = 0) + \frac{\alpha_{4}}{\Delta_{2}} (C_{1} \times = 0_{1} \times = 0) + \frac{\alpha_{4}}{\Delta_{2}} (C_{1} \times = 0_{1} \times = 0) + \frac{\alpha_{4}}{\Delta_{2}} (C_{1} \times = 0) + \frac{\alpha_{4}}{\Delta_{2}} (C_{1}$$

- R danilo Limedolm je možné robit ila časoní kroby, diskréhne mie a oj lo ila dovledy, polist hode y < 15 -> y sa limitne londe blížit 2 15 or medonienom množalne časových krobsov -> honvergentný metoniený luk

- mnosina Pallsdin (A1x=1017=10) = Ø

$$(A_{1}x = 10_{1} \otimes = 10) \xrightarrow{\Lambda} (A_{1}x = 11_{1} \otimes = 11) \xrightarrow{\sigma_{1}1} (A_{1}x = 11_{1} \otimes = 11.1) \xrightarrow{\sigma_{1}01} ...$$

## Priblad 2

- · désac UNION
  - maine 2 jurgly mad konsingini alorami L1 a L2.
- maine 2 automaty is minorimani transangel states  $A_1 \mid A_2 \mid 2$  to :  $\frac{L_1(A_1) = \{ w_1 \mid A_1 \text{ prizina } w_1 \}}{L_2(A_2) = \{ w_2 \mid A_2 \text{ prizina } w_2 \}}$

Ede A1, A2 sú définancé nasledone:

A1 = (Loca, Acea, C1, C), Loca, Inul AP, L1, Locace)

Az = ( Locz, Acez, Cz, Cz, Locoz, Ihvz, APz, Lz, Lococz)

- Reder L1/L2 sur jargly nod koneinzini slovani jamošina slov policica dor danélo jargla lude hier koneina a ballier automat prizimozici slova danélo jargla lude not koneinzi poet slovar a pravidiel
- a automator A11A2 moreme sochogit A3 , tole:

AS = (Loca Ulocz | Acea UAcez | Ca UCz | Coa U Coz | Loco Ulocoz | Inua U Inuz |

APa U APz | La Ulz | Locacca U Locacca)

-andral A3 lade prizinal mnošinu slov , klorá vylovný pojednosnih mnošin slov po prižimanú autonalni A1 1 A2 pretože lude mal končiný pořet slavov a pravidiel Rekringići visebly slavy a previdleí autonalov A1 1 A2 - 12 bolo vylýra 1 ře autonal A3 lude prižimal mnošinu slov patriceu do jarzka L3 , kde:

L3(A3) = {W3 | A3 prijima W3]

Mede mnosina slov jangla L3 pakrinje ajedrolenie noethytel slov janglov L1/L2

- a nzoście mudeneto nzytyna, na pijedrolenim janglov L1 UL2 menitene jangle
L3; It. obsahuje noethy slova janglov L1/L2 a teda operacia spedrolenia
ponzov prizimanzih casazimi automatmi je meaneteć, metroliko vieme
postrojit casazi automat A3 prijimojici janzk L3 spedrolenim
podrolinjih probov N-tic sudomatov A1/A2.

· dóbar KONKATENACE

- maine 2 jarzby mad honeinyimi slovami L1 a L2

- maine 2 automaty o mnosimani honeonyil slavor A1, A2, Ade:

L1(A1) = {W1 | A1 prijima W1}

L2 (A2) = [ W, | A, prigin W2]

Ade A<sub>11</sub>A<sub>2</sub> sú definorané nomalio, also v dosare UNIONU v prvej čashi holdo prísladu

- Redie L1/L2 sui jaryly med koneinými slovní, množíma slov galniaca do douélo jaryla lude lues koneinoi a lablies automal prijímající slovaí danélo jezyla lude med koneiny poèd slovor a pravidiel
- Fr automolov A1/A2 môžeme Postrojiť automal A3; lode:

A3 = ( Loc, U Loc, 1 Act, U Act, U Act, U C, U C, C, C, U C, U C, U C, Loco, I

Inv, U Inv, 1 AP, U AP, L, U L, Lococc, )

## - mt - 1 Az Into

Rede Act N = { concal-nord}

(S) & Locace, X CC(C) X ACT N X ty & C2. y=0 X Local

Rede CC(C) = &

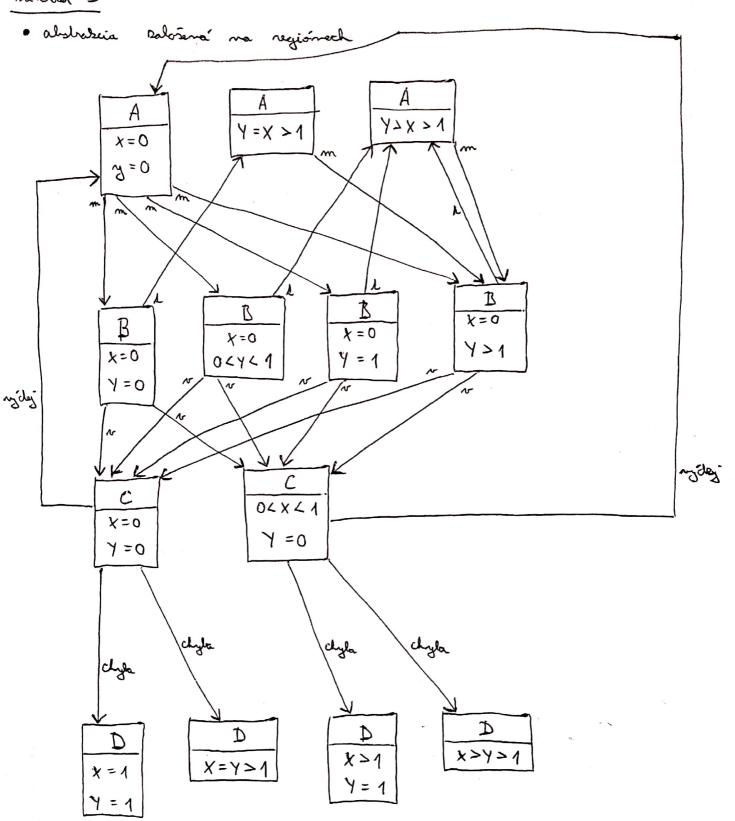
- antonak Az lude prizimat množimu stor, klora nykovnýc kontaknaici drežie kartisakeho sužimu stor jezefor L1, L2, kde kartisaky sužim stor je definorany ako:

- a danélo nystýra j se automat Az lorde prizímať množímu slov patriacu do jenyla Lz, tde:

Ide mnosina dor jazka L3 salvinge hondalenácie dor jazkor L11L2

- R vyssie mederého vyhýra je konhalenoicion janykor L1. L2 nemíkne
jeryk L3, ll. slove sú prizímané automatom A3 a tede operácia
kankalenácia jarykor prizímaných časovými automatmi je uraneloí,
nakotko vieme postrejit časovaný automat A3 prizímajúci jaryk L3





mysullinky:

A ~ Aimeout

• star r klorom platé pardikait error je dostupny, pretoze existuje cesta do starn D, kde error  $\subseteq L(D)$ - priklad cesty:

$$(A_{1} \times = 0, 3 = 0) \xrightarrow{\text{mind}} (B_{1} \times = 0, 3 = 0) \xrightarrow{\text{ndla-Som}} (C_{1} \times = 0, 3 = 0) \xrightarrow{\text{1.5}}$$

$$\frac{\text{1.5}}{\text{1.5}} (C_{1} \times = 1.5, 3 = 1.5) \xrightarrow{\text{dula}} (D_{1} \times = 1.5, 3 = 1.5)$$

• maine automal  $A_2$  in TCTL formula  $\phi = \exists (run U^{2} error)$ 

- naýdene množim splánýcich konfigurácii  $Sal(\phi)$  a množim počíaběných konfigurácii  $Inil_{A_2}$  autmalu  $A_2$ 

- v prijade, se lude platit Init A 2 Sal (4), lok automal A2 sylvinge formulu \$

- morsina Sal (P) gi ndoneëna, medito existigi nedoneëne vota tronfiguraccii automatu  $A_2$ , the plati  $s \models \exists (num b^c error)$ , the  $s \in Sal (P)$  a  $T \models (num b^{c2} error)$  pre negitai cellu  $T \in Pollsdir (s)$ 

- pre more niety si podobalné , re platí

lmil 12 = Sal (4)

a colo vylgra, a Auland Az sylvingi formula ø, a leda plali:

maine star  $s = (B_1 \times = y = 0)$  automatu  $A_2$  a TCTL formulu  $\phi = \psi (\text{run } U^{c2} \text{ init})$ 

- cheme doloisat s = p

- och mai s = \$ byt platner, lak pre lakdir cestu TE Pathdir (s)
musi platit TF (run U<sup>22</sup> init)

- nyhanime si mnosimu Polldiv (s), a blory sa polisime nyhisati ila poir prukor, nabolizo nam slati najst ila 1 dinergentni ceshu  $\pi$ , pre bloré nebude platit  $\pi \models (\text{run } V^{c2} \text{ init})$  aly sme dolsicali, re  $s \models \phi$  ne je platne

Palldin (a) = {  $(B_1 \times = y = 0) \xrightarrow{3} (B_1 \times = y = 3) \xrightarrow{\text{directle}} (A_1 \times = y = 3) \xrightarrow{\text{mine}} (B_1 \times = 0, y = 3) \dots$   $(B_1 \times = y = 0) \xrightarrow{1.5} (B_1 \times = y = 1.5) \xrightarrow{\text{lineal}} (A_1 \times = y = 3) \xrightarrow{\text{mine}} (B_1 \times = 0, y = 1.5) \dots$   $(B_1 \times = y = 0) \xrightarrow{1.5} (B_1 \times = y = 1.5) \xrightarrow{\text{lineal}} (A_1 \times = y = 1.5) \xrightarrow{\text{mine}} (B_1 \times = 0, y = 1.5) \dots$ 

3

- victime, we call  $\pi_1 = (B_1 \times = y_1 = 0) \xrightarrow{3} (B_1 \times = y_1 = 3) \xrightarrow{\text{timel}} (A_1 \times = y_1 = 3) \xrightarrow{\text{color}}$ mirre

(B\_1 \times = 0, y\_1 = 3)  $\xrightarrow{?}$  .... polori do Polldir (s), avoide

marked replace  $\pi_1 = (\text{run } U^{22}, \text{with})$ , a toba replación, we represent the marked poloriente maplalión pre visible carly applicate der Polldir (s)

- p nysoir medenéh nyshýra, pe  $(B_1 \times = y = 0) \models \forall (\text{run } U^{22} \text{ inish})$ 

nie je pladnoś