Formalni dukazony system VYROKOVÉ LOGIKY

3 schemator axiomai:

A1)  $A \longrightarrow (B \longrightarrow A)$ 

 $A2) (A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C))$ 

 $A3)(7B \longrightarrow 7A) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$ 

kde A,B,C json lib. Fle (V.L.)

+ odvozovaa pravidlo MP:

 $A \rightarrow B \vdash B$ 

Veta o dedukci:

TU {A} -> B

Dolarano: ASA

(C) + A-> >>A 1) (b) + 777A->7A 2) A3 + (777A -> 7A) -> (A-> 77A) 3) MP +A->774

Malme dokarat dokaratelnost fli de navodin

a)  $\vdash 7A \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$  (D)  $(7A \vdash 7A)$  (Predpoly)

3) A3 (78-74)-(A->B)

4, MP TALA >> B

5, VD +7A -> (A->B)

b) 1 77A → A

1) (a) -77A-> (7A-> 777A)

2, VD 774 - 74->7774

3, A3 (74->774)-> (774->4)

4) MP (77A) 7A A

5) VD 77AHA

6, VD H77A->A

d, 
$$\vdash$$
  $(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (TB \rightarrow TA)$ 

0) (b)  $\vdash$   $T7A \rightarrow A$ 

1)  $\lor D$   $T7A \vdash A$ 

2)  $Priedr. A \rightarrow B \vdash A \rightarrow B$ 

3)  $MP$   $A \rightarrow B, T7A \vdash T7B$ 

4) (c)  $\vdash$   $E \rightarrow T7B$ 

5)  $MP$   $A \rightarrow B, T7A \vdash T7B$ 

6)  $\lor D$   $A \rightarrow B \vdash T7A \rightarrow T7B$ 

7)  $A3$   $(T7A \rightarrow T7B) \leftarrow (TB \rightarrow TA)$ 

8)  $MP$   $A \rightarrow B \vdash TB \rightarrow TA$ 

9,  $\lor D$   $\vdash (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (TB \rightarrow TA)$ 

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f) \vdash (7A \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A
f) (e) \vdash 7A \rightarrow (7A \rightarrow A)
2) \lor D \qquad 7A \vdash 7A \rightarrow 7(7A \rightarrow A)
3) \lor D \qquad 7A \vdash 7(7A \rightarrow A)
4) \lor D \qquad \vdash 7A \rightarrow 7(7A \rightarrow A)
4) \lor D \qquad \vdash (7A \rightarrow 7(7A \rightarrow A)) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A
6) \lor D \qquad \vdash (7A \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A
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## Formalmi duh. system PREDIKATOVÉ LOGIKT

Oxiony (A1-A3) v.l. MP

MG- Pravidlo zobecnóm (P+ +x q

axiom Substituce | +x q > 45t]

exiom kvantitihatom | term substituovaley

axiomy rovnosti | ++x q > q

Véta oddukci; Tv243+>4 => T+ q>4

Polmol q je uzavvena fle

MEPLATI + 4 > 4x4 }

+ tx ty p(x,y) > tx(p(x,x) > ty P(x,y)) 1) predp. 1 - L 2) AS tx ty p(x,y) -> ty p(x,y) 3) MP — II + fy p(x,y)4) A1  $fy = f(x,y) - f(x,x) \rightarrow fy = f(x,y)$ 5) MP fy = f(x,y) - f(x,y)6) MG +x+y P(xy) - +x (P(x,x) -> +y D(xy)) +x+y PKY) -> +x(PKX) -> +y PKY) Semantika Pred. log. Realizace jazgha Lan Les romordi =

pred-sym P -- 2 - binahni a) Realizace M ma univerza N  $P_{m}(i,j) \iff i+1=j$ Q= (PKY) A P(Yix)) -> X=Y.

Q = (P(x4) 1 P(y,2)) -> P(x,2)

ij Najdote ohodnocem promounisch e tah, aby M+ 4[e] e: X+> 1 y+>1 4[e]: ((1,1) = 1 / 1(1/c) / 1 ci)  $M \neq \varphi$   $\chi = 3$   $\psi = 4$  $(3,4) \in \mathbb{R}_{m} \land (4,3) \in \mathbb{R}_{m}) \land 73 = 4$ 3+1=4 ~ 4+1 = 3 Splnéno protoce i+1=j => j+1=i+27i tedy (i,i) e Pm => (j,i) & Pm, tedy D(X,y) 1 D(y,x) nem splace provider M = Q1 => MFQV

5) Realizace In ma Z Pn (i,i) (3 k = Z) i.k = j i, MEY P(i,j)  $\Lambda$   $P_n(j,k) \Rightarrow P_n(i,k)$ Fkik=j Fljl=h Fmim=h X= (+x)(34) (x+y 1 P(x,y) asporadam 2 Eq. P(x,x)3 = X 2 dus Coden toonie YX=XXXX nATO NAG hfy y>x /? mem sphiero X 1 je mode Q (1,1)∈Pn 1 -1/1  $(-1)\cdot(-1)=1$   $(1,-1)\in P_n$   $1\cdot(-1)=-1$