

```

import IO

{-
  LET 0 = \ f n . n
  LET K = \ f n . f^k n

  iszero
prev
----

  LET True = \ x y . x
  LET False = \ x y . y

  LET NOT = \ p . p False True

  LET NEQ = \ x y . iszero (x prev y) (NOT (iszero (y prev x))) True
-}

-----
-- Název fldr a operátor ++ použity, aby nodošlo ke kolizi se
-- standardní definicí

fldr f a [] = a -- 1
fldr f a (x:xs) = f x (fldr f a xs) -- 2

[] ++ xs = xs -- 3
(z:zs) ++ xs = z:(zs ++ xs) -- 4

{-
forall ys
konečná xs

fldr (+) 0 xs + fldr (+) 0 ys = fldr (+) 0 (xs ++ ys)

-----

1) xs = []
   fldr (+) 0 [] + fldr (+) 0 ys = fldr (+) 0 ([] ++ ys)

L = fldr (+) 0 [] + fldr (+) 0 ys =|1
   0 + fldr (+) 0 ys =|aritmetika, přičtení nuly
   fldr (+) 0 ys

P = fldr (+) 0 ([] ++ ys) =|3
   fldr (+) 0 (ys) =|eliminace závorek
   fldr (+) 0 ys
L = P

2) xs = (a:as)
   fldr (+) 0 (a:as) + fldr (+) 0 ys = fldr (+) 0 ((a:as) ++ ys)

I.P. fldr (+) 0 as + fldr (+) 0 ys = fldr (+) 0 (as ++ ys)

L = fldr (+) 0 (a:as) + fldr (+) 0 ys =|2
   ((+) a (fldr (+) 0 as)) + fldr (+) 0 ys =|prefix->infix
   (a + (fldr (+) 0 as)) + fldr (+) 0 y =|asociativita +
   a + ((fldr (+) 0 as) + fldr (+) 0 y) =|I.P.
   a + fldr (+) 0 (as ++ ys) =|infix->prefix
   (+) a (fldr (+) 0 (as ++ ys)) =|2
   fldr (+) 0 (a:(as ++ ys)) =|4
   fldr (+) 0 ((a:as) ++ ys)

Q.E.D.

Rychlejší je fldr (+) 0 xs + fldr (+) 0 ys
-}

-----

data Name
= Name String String Int
  deriving (Show, Eq)

data BTree a
= BNode (BTree a) a (BTree a)
  | BLeaf
  deriving (Show, Eq)

readData :: FilePath -> IO (BTree Name)
readData fname = do
  h <- openFile fname ReadMode
  --
  c <- hGetContents h
  --
  res <- return $! toTree BLeaf (lines c)
  --
  hClose h
  --
  return res

toTree t [] = t

```

```

toTree t (l:ls) = toTree (ins2Tree t name) ls
  where
    (pr,r1) = span (/=':') l
    (jm,r2) = span (/=':') $ tail r1
    id = (read (tail r2))::Int
    name = Name pr jm id

ins2Tree BLeaf name = BNode BLeaf name BLeaf
ins2Tree (BNode l n r) nn =
  case cmpJm nn n of
    LT -> BNode (ins2Tree l nn) n r
    GT -> BNode l n (ins2Tree r nn)
    _  -> error "Duplicated items"

cmpJm (Name pr jm id) (Name p j i)
  | pr<p = LT
  | pr>p = GT
  | jm<j = LT
  | jm>j = GT
  | True = compare id i

-----
-- alternativa z písemky, trochu upravené

data XName
  = XName String String Int
  deriving (Show, Eq, Ord)

data XTree a
  = XNode (XTree a) a (XTree a)
  | XLeaf
  deriving (Show, Eq)

readData' :: FilePath -> IO (XTree XName)
readData' fname = do
  h <- openFile fname ReadMode
  --
  c <- hGetContents h
  --
  res <- return $! toTree' XLeaf (lines c)
  --
  hClose h
  --
  return res

toTree' t [] = t
toTree' t (l:ls) = toTree' (ins2Tree' t name) ls
  where
    (pr,r1) = span (/=':') l
    (jm,r2) = span (/=':') $ tail r1
    id = (read (tail r2))::Int
    name = XName pr jm id

ins2Tree' XLeaf name = XNode XLeaf name XLeaf
ins2Tree' (XNode l n r) nn =
  if nn < n then XNode (ins2Tree' l nn) n r
  else XNode l n (ins2Tree' r nn)

-- rovnost netreba resit, v zadani bylo, ze jsou různé
-- EOF

```