

1.E) DOKAZIŤE INDUKCÍ PODĽO 'n

$$\prod_{i=2}^n \frac{i-1}{i} = \frac{1}{n}$$

①  $n=2$

$$\frac{2-1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

②  $n \rightarrow n+1$

$$\prod_{i=2}^{n+1} \frac{i-1}{i} = \prod_{i=2}^n \frac{i-1}{i} \cdot \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right) =$$

$$\frac{1}{n} \cdot \frac{n}{n+1} = \frac{1}{n+1}$$

2)

$$4 \mid (6n^2 + 2n)$$

①

$$4 \mid 6 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 1$$

$$4 \mid 8 \quad \checkmark$$

$$6(n+1)^2 + 2(n+1)$$

$$6(n^2 - 2n + 1) + 2n + 2$$

$$6n^2 - 12n + 6 + 2n + 2$$

$$3) \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 1$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 1 \quad \checkmark$$

$$1 = 2^0$$

$$\sum_{k=0}^{n+1} \binom{n}{k} = \sum_{k=0}^n \binom{n}{k} + \binom{n}{n+1} = 2^n + \binom{n}{n+1}$$

na druhu

$$\sum_{k=0}^n \binom{n}{k} + \binom{n}{n+1} = 2^n + \frac{n}{n+1} = 2^n + 0 \quad \checkmark$$

~~2^n~~

~~2^n~~

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ZAPOČET - MACE' PIŠEMKY ~ 5  $\leq$  50  $\rightarrow$  POCOUKA  
- VEČKA' PIŠEMKY 1  $\leq$  50  $\rightarrow$  POCOUKA

- DOMACI' UKOLI  $\rightarrow$  POCOUKA  
- TUDEN OASU

1.4) ① DUKAZ INDUKCI' POPIŠU

②  ~~$n+1 = \frac{1}{2} ((n+1)^2 + n+1)$~~

$1 = 1$

~~$n+1 = \frac{1}{2} (2n^2 + 2n+1 + n+1)$~~

~~$n+1 = \frac{1}{2} n^2 + 3n+2$~~

$\sum_{i=1}^n i + n+1 = \frac{1}{2} (n^2 + n) + n+1 = \frac{1}{2} (n^2 + 2n + 2)$

$\frac{1}{2} (n^2 + n) + n+1 = \frac{1}{2} ((n+1)^2 + n+1)$

1.3)  $\sum_{i=1}^n 2i - 1 = n^2$

INDUKCI' PODLE n

①

$2 \cdot 1 - 1 = 1$

②  ~~$n^2 + (n+1) = n$~~

$\sum_{i=1}^{n+1} (2i-1) = \sum_{i=1}^n (2i-1) + 2(n+1)-1 =$

$= 2i + 2n + 2 - 1 = 2i + 2n + 1 = n^2$