

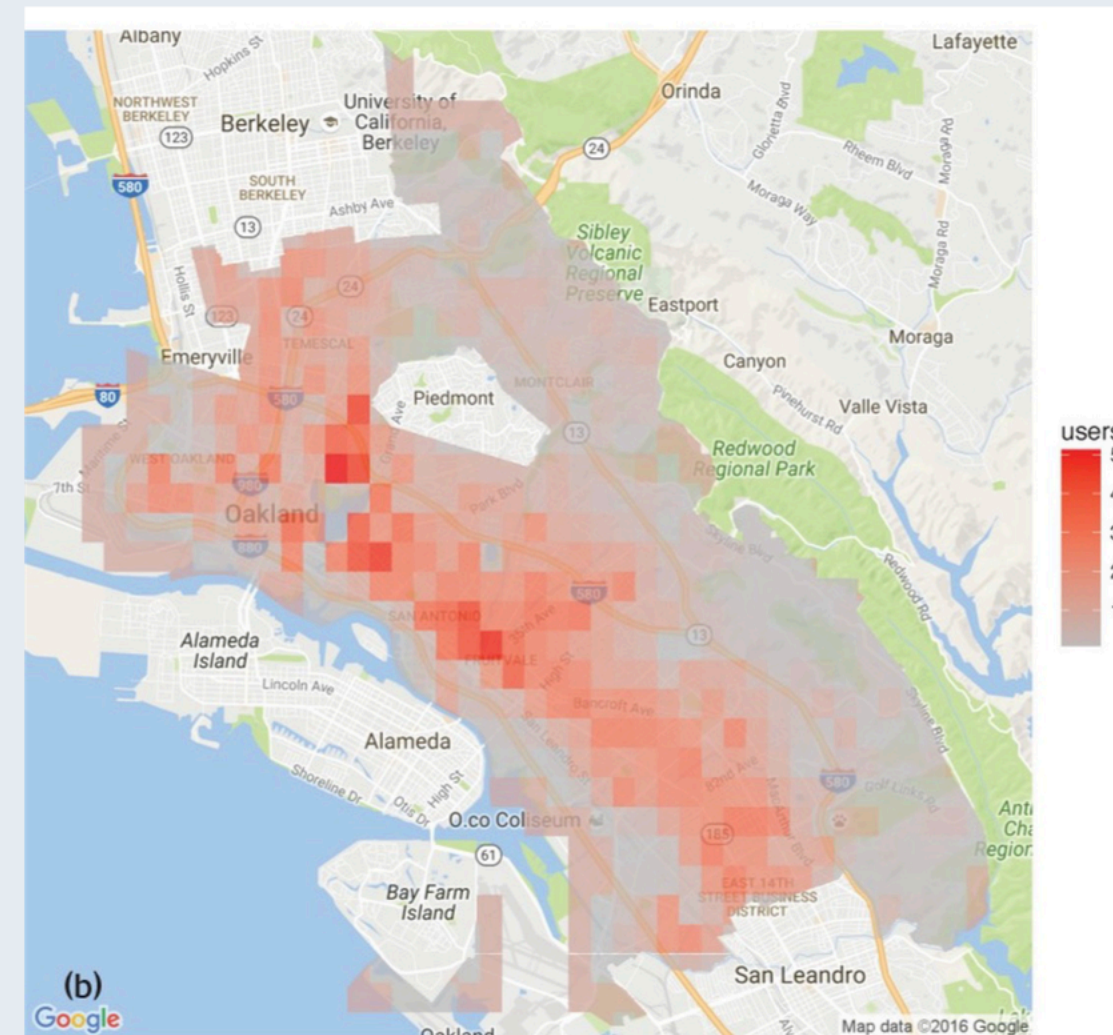
Policing and surveillance applications

Predictive policing tools predict “crime hotspots” based on policing data that reflects corrupt and racially discriminatory practices of policing and documentation

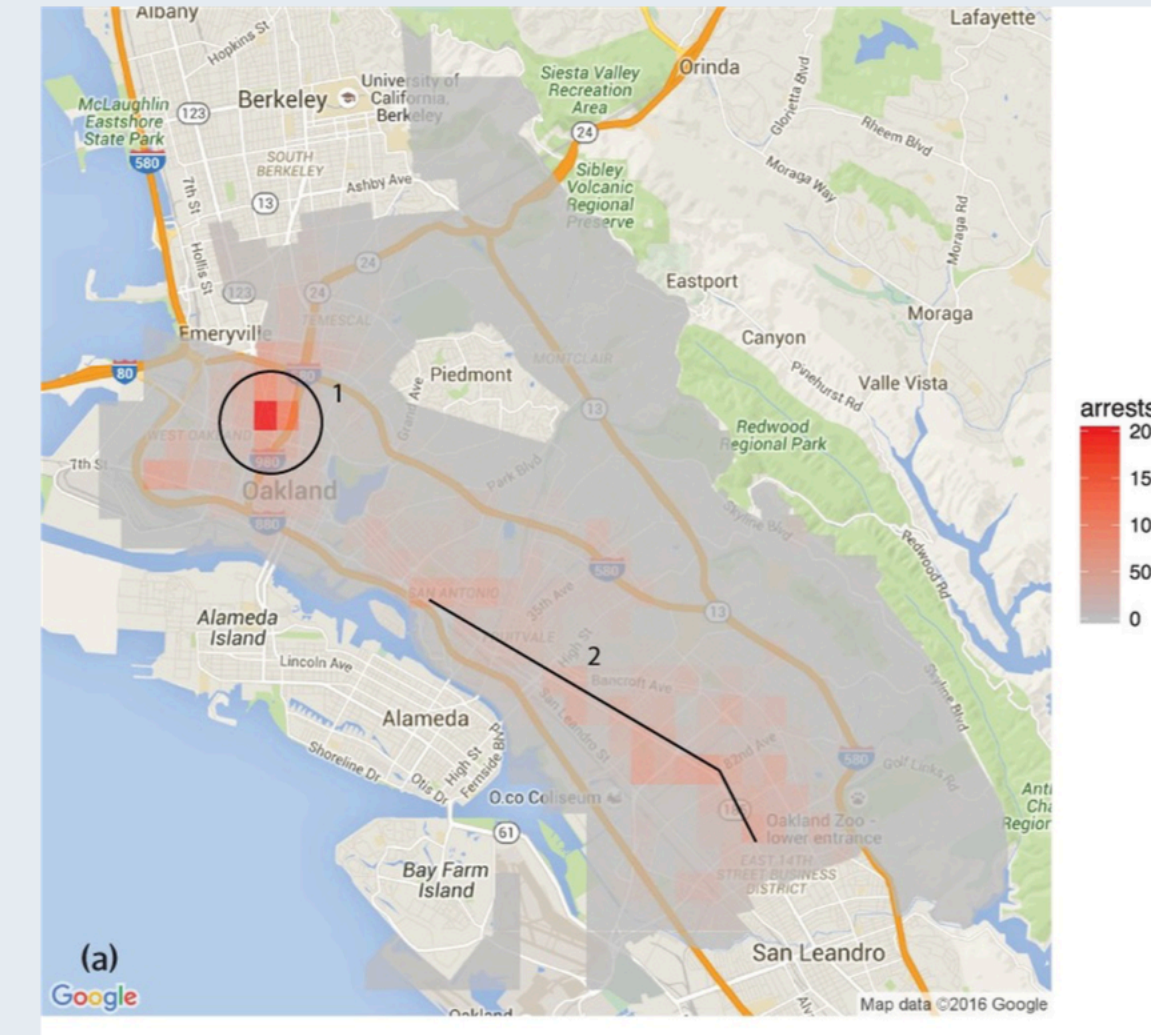
Lum & Isaac (2016). To predict and serve?

Richardson et al. (2019). Dirty Data, Bad Predictions: How Civil Rights Violations Impact Police Data, Predictive Policing Systems, and Justice

H/t Emily Denton, Google



Estimated number of drug users, based National Survey on Drug Use and Health



Drug arrests made by Oakland, CA police department