

Министерство образования Республики Беларусь

Учреждение образования
БЕЛОРУССКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ
ИНФОРМАТИКИ И РАДИОЭЛЕКТРОНИКИ

Факультет компьютерных систем и сетей

Кафедра электронных вычислительных машин

ОТЧЕТ
по лабораторной работе №3

Студент:

Кутняк А. В.

Руководитель:

Марцинкевич В. А.

Минск 2024

1 ЦЕЛЬ

Изучить команды конфигурации маршрутизации IOS, научиться строить маршрутизацию для сети.

2 ЗАДАНИЕ

Задание состоит трех практических частей, связанных с конфигурацией маршрутизации в IOS, Windows и дистрибутивах Linux.

2.1 Первая часть

1. Взять за основу лабораторную работу №2.
2. Изучить команды: ip routing, ip route, show ip route, ping и traceroute.
3. Проверить достижимость сетевых интерфейсов в рамках подсетей;
4. Для маршрутизаторов в сети назначить шлюзы по умолчанию оптимальным образом.
5. Назначить шлюзы по умолчанию для пользовательских станций. Использовать форму Desktop -> IP Configuration.
6. Обеспечить достижимость с любой станции всех других станций. Для этого добавить необходимое количество статических маршрутов.

2.2 Вторая часть

1. Изучить структуру таблицы маршрутизации в Windows. И как добавлять/удалять статические маршруты.
2. На примере одной из настольных редакций версий 7 – 11, в подсети, к которой относится любой из доступных сетевых интерфейсов, выбрать условный шлюз и прописать маршрут к условной станции (любой отдельно взятой) в подсети №1 через этот шлюз. Уметь демонстрировать.

2.3 Третья часть

1. Изучить структуру таблицы маршрутизации в Linux. И как добавлять/удалять статические маршруты.
2. На примере одного из дистрибутивов, в подсети, к которой относится любой из доступных сетевых интерфейсов, выбрать условный шлюз и прописать маршрут к подсети №1 через этот шлюз. Уметь демонстрировать.

3 РЕЗУЛЬТАТ ВЫПОЛНЕНИЯ ЛАБОРАТОРНОЙ РАБОТЫ

3.1 Конфигурации сетевых устройств

Router N4

```
53.0.0.0/12 is subnetted, 1 subnets
S      53.48.0.0/12 [1/0] via 155.245.62.97
98.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C      98.128.0.0/9 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/1
L      98.128.0.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/1
134.137.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C      134.137.128.0/17 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/2
L      134.137.128.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/2
155.245.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C      155.245.62.96/27 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/0
L      155.245.62.98/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/0
172.16.0.0/24 is subnetted, 1 subnets
S      172.16.0.0/24 [1/0] via 155.245.62.97
S*    0.0.0.0/0 [1/0] via 134.137.128.2
```

Router N3

```
20.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C      20.105.12.128/25 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/1
L      20.105.12.130/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/1
95.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C      95.217.137.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/2
L      95.217.137.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/2
134.137.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C      134.137.128.0/17 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/0
L      134.137.128.2/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/0
S*    0.0.0.0/0 [1/0] via 95.217.137.2
```

Router N8

```
95.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C      95.217.137.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/0
L      95.217.137.2/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/0
198.102.21.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C      198.102.21.128/25 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/1
L      198.102.21.129/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/1
201.63.167.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C      201.63.167.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/2
L      201.63.167.2/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/2
S*    0.0.0.0/0 [1/0] via 198.102.21.130
```

Router N5

```
    171.75.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C    171.75.218.32/28 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/1
L    171.75.218.34/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/1
    172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C    172.16.1.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/2
L    172.16.1.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/2
    198.102.21.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C    198.102.21.128/25 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/0
L    198.102.21.130/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/0
S*  0.0.0.0/0 [1/0] via 171.75.218.33
```

Router N6

```
    171.75.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C    171.75.218.32/28 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/1
L    171.75.218.33/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/1
    185.245.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C    185.245.143.192/26 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/0
L    185.245.143.194/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/0
    201.63.167.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C    201.63.167.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/2
L    201.63.167.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/2
S*  0.0.0.0/0 [1/0] via 185.245.143.193
```

Router N1

```
    20.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C    20.105.12.128/25 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/1
L    20.105.12.129/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/1
    98.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C    98.128.0.0/9 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/0
L    98.128.0.2/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/0
    185.245.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C    185.245.143.192/26 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/2
L    185.245.143.193/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/2
S*  0.0.0.0/0 [1/0] via 98.128.0.1
```

Router N2

```
    53.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C    53.48.0.0/12 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
L    53.48.0.2/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
    155.245.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C    155.245.62.96/27 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1
L    155.245.62.97/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1
    172.16.0.0/24 is subnetted, 1 subnets
```

```
S      172.16.0.0/24 [1/0] via 53.48.0.1
S*    0.0.0.0/0 [1/0] via 155.245.62.98
```

Router N7

```
53.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C      53.48.0.0/12 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
L      53.48.0.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
172.16.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C      172.16.0.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1
L      172.16.0.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1
S*    0.0.0.0/0 [1/0] via 53.48.0.2
```

PC0

Default gateway: 172.16.0.1

Laptop0

Default gateway: 172.16.1.1

3.2 Работа с маршрутизацией в Linux

```
> sudo modprobe dummy
> sudo ip link add dummy0 type dummy
> sudo ifconfig dummy0 hw ether C8:D7:4A:4E:47:50
> sudo ip addr add 192.168.1.100/24 brd + dev dummy0 label dummy0:0
> sudo ip link set dev dummy0 up
> netstat -nr
```

Kernel IP routing table

| Destination | Gateway | Genmask | ... | Iface |
|---------------|----------------|---------------|-----|-----------------|
| 0.0.0.0 | 192.168.188.51 | 0.0.0.0 | ... | wlan0 |
| 172.17.0.0 | 0.0.0.0 | 255.255.0.0 | ... | docker0 |
| 172.19.0.0 | 0.0.0.0 | 255.255.0.0 | ... | br-542aa2867aee |
| 192.168.1.0 | 0.0.0.0 | 255.255.255.0 | ... | dummy0 |
| 192.168.188.0 | 0.0.0.0 | 255.255.255.0 | ... | wlan0 |

3.3 Работа с маршрутизацией в Windows

```
> route add 10.67.0.0 mask 255.255.128.0 211.127.38.90
> route print -4
```

=====

Interface List

```
21...02 50 65 a2 68 09 .....Famatech Radmin VPN Ethernet Adapter
24...8c 8c aa ec 79 83 .....Realtek PCIe GbE Family Controller #2
16...0a 00 27 00 00 10 .....VirtualBox Host-Only Ethernet Adapter
8...da f3 bc bf 27 17 .....Microsoft Wi-Fi Direct Virtual Adapter #5
```

```

4...ea f3 bc bf 27 17 .....Microsoft Wi-Fi Direct Virtual Adapter #6
20...6a be 3b 2b ec 08 .....ZeroTier Virtual Port
14...d8 f3 bc bf 27 17 .....Qualcomm Atheros Wireless Network Adapter
1.....Software Loopback Interface 1
13...00 00 00 00 00 00 00 e0 Microsoft Teredo Tunneling Adapter

```

IPv4 Route Table

Active Routes:

| Network Address | Netmask | Gateway Address | Interface | Metric |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|
| 0.0.0.0 | 0.0.0.0 | 192.168.188.51 | 192.168.188.132 | 55 |
| 0.0.0.0 | 0.0.0.0 | 26.0.0.1 | 26.80.180.175 | 9257 |
| 0.0.0.0 | 0.0.0.0 | 25.255.255.254 | 172.22.137.129 | 10034 |
| 10.67.0.0 | 255.255.128.0 | 211.127.38.90 | 192.168.188.132 | 56 |
| 26.0.0.0 | 255.0.0.0 | On-link | 26.80.180.175 | 257 |
| 26.80.180.175 | 255.255.255.255 | On-link | 26.80.180.175 | 257 |
| 26.255.255.255 | 255.255.255.255 | On-link | 26.80.180.175 | 257 |
| 127.0.0.0 | 255.0.0.0 | On-link | 127.0.0.1 | 331 |
| 127.0.0.1 | 255.255.255.255 | On-link | 127.0.0.1 | 331 |
| 127.255.255.255 | 255.255.255.255 | On-link | 127.0.0.1 | 331 |
| 172.22.0.0 | 255.255.0.0 | On-link | 172.22.137.129 | 291 |
| 172.22.137.129 | 255.255.255.255 | On-link | 172.22.137.129 | 291 |
| 172.22.255.255 | 255.255.255.255 | On-link | 172.22.137.129 | 291 |
| 192.168.56.0 | 255.255.255.0 | On-link | 192.168.56.1 | 281 |
| 192.168.56.1 | 255.255.255.255 | On-link | 192.168.56.1 | 281 |
| 192.168.56.255 | 255.255.255.255 | On-link | 192.168.56.1 | 281 |
| 192.168.188.0 | 255.255.255.0 | On-link | 192.168.188.132 | 311 |
| 192.168.188.132 | 255.255.255.255 | On-link | 192.168.188.132 | 311 |
| 192.168.188.255 | 255.255.255.255 | On-link | 192.168.188.132 | 311 |
| 224.0.0.0 | 240.0.0.0 | On-link | 127.0.0.1 | 331 |
| 224.0.0.0 | 240.0.0.0 | On-link | 192.168.56.1 | 281 |
| 224.0.0.0 | 240.0.0.0 | On-link | 192.168.188.132 | 311 |
| 224.0.0.0 | 240.0.0.0 | On-link | 26.80.180.175 | 257 |
| 224.0.0.0 | 240.0.0.0 | On-link | 172.22.137.129 | 291 |
| 255.255.255.255 | 255.255.255.255 | On-link | 127.0.0.1 | 331 |
| 255.255.255.255 | 255.255.255.255 | On-link | 192.168.56.1 | 281 |
| 255.255.255.255 | 255.255.255.255 | On-link | 192.168.188.132 | 311 |
| 255.255.255.255 | 255.255.255.255 | On-link | 26.80.180.175 | 257 |
| 255.255.255.255 | 255.255.255.255 | On-link | 172.22.137.129 | 291 |

Persistent Routes:

| Network Address | Netmask | Gateway Address | Metric |
|-----------------|---------|-----------------|--------|
| 0.0.0.0 | 0.0.0.0 | 26.0.0.1 | 9256 |
