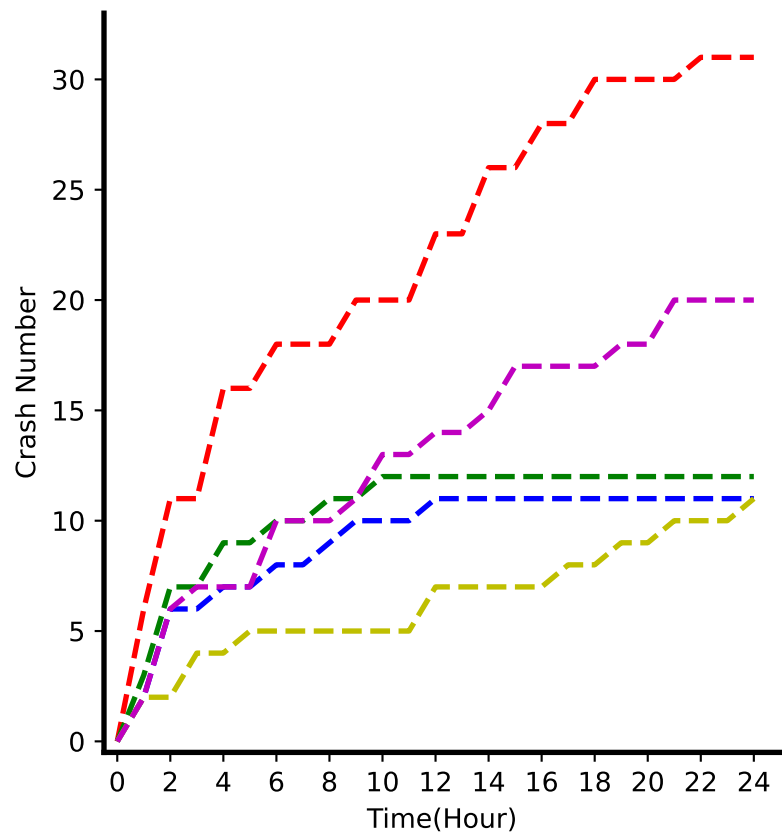


Crash Detection



Unique Crash Detection

