

cis112-week10: Recursion

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Goal

Introduction

Addition, multiplication and power can be defined recursively, for $b \geq 0$, as follows:

$$\text{sum}(a, b) = \begin{cases} a, & b = 0, \\ \text{sum}(a, b - 1) + 1, & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{prod}(a, b) = \begin{cases} 0, & b = 0, \\ \text{prod}(a, b - 1) + a, & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{pow}(a, b) = \begin{cases} 1, & b = 0, \\ \text{pow}(a, b - 1) \times a, & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$

Steps:

G0. Fill StudentInfo

1. Fill your data in StudentInfo.

G1. Addition

1. Trace `sum(4, 3)` by hand.
2. Complete `sum` in `Arithmetic` in package `week10.lab`.
3. Test your implementation using `TS_Arithmetic_jUnit` in package `week10.lab.ts`.

G2. Multiplication

1. Trace `prod(4, 3)` by hand.
2. Complete `prod` in `Arithmetic` in package `week10.lab`.
3. Test your implementation using `TS_Arithmetic_jUnit` in package `week10.lab.ts`.

G3. Power

1. Trace `pow(4, 3)` by hand.
2. Complete `pow` in `Arithmetic` in package `week10.lab`.
3. Test your implementation using `TS_Arithmetic_jUnit` in package `week10.lab.ts`.

Challenge

Introduction

In a string a pattern can occur many times. The number of occurrences is interesting to count.

Examples

| string | substring | number of occurrence |
|--------|-----------|----------------------|
| a | ab | 0 |
| ab | ab | 1 |
| abab | ab | 2 |
| ababab | ab | 3 |
| cc | cc | 1 |
| ccc | cc | 2 |
| cccc | cc | 3 |

Steps:

C1. Occurance Number

1. Complete `OccuranceNumber` in `week10.lab`.
2. Test your implementation using `TS_OccuranceNumber_jUnit` in package `week10.lab.ts`.