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Roll Number: _____

Thapar Institute of Engineering and Technology Patiala

Computer Science and Engineering Department

BE Third Year August 2019 Auxiliary Exam

UML501: Machine Learning

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks:100

Instructor: Dr. Singara Singh Kasana

Note: Attempt all questions. All parts of a question must be answered in order. A new question must start from new page.

Q1.	(a) Discuss the principle of Bayesian Learning. with suitable example. (b) What is KNN? Discuss the working of kNN approach.	[20]																		
Q2	How decision tree is used in machine learning models? Discuss and compare the procedures which are used in creating a decision tree	[20]																		
Q3.	Calculate model evaluation parameters for regression model b/w observed pH values(X) and predicted pH values (Y) of water sample. Make assumption if any. <table border="1"><tr><td>X</td><td>5.5</td><td>6.5</td><td>6.25</td><td>7.2</td><td>7.4</td><td>6.3</td><td>6.4</td><td>7.6</td></tr><tr><td>Y</td><td>6.1</td><td>6.3</td><td>6.5</td><td>7.6</td><td>6.9</td><td>6.2</td><td>6.8</td><td>7.5</td></tr></table> (i) Correlation (r) (ii) Determinant of Coefficient (R) (iii) Root Mean Squared Error (iv) Mean Absolute Error (v) Accuracy (with ±0.2 error)	X	5.5	6.5	6.25	7.2	7.4	6.3	6.4	7.6	Y	6.1	6.3	6.5	7.6	6.9	6.2	6.8	7.5	[10]
X	5.5	6.5	6.25	7.2	7.4	6.3	6.4	7.6												
Y	6.1	6.3	6.5	7.6	6.9	6.2	6.8	7.5												
Q4.	Compare between inductive and analytical learning in a tabular manner.	[10]																		
Q5	Why clustering is used? Discuss different types of clustering. Write the steps of K Mean algorithm and calculate these steps on the following given data: <table border="1"><tr><td>Marks in ML</td><td>Marks in DS</td></tr><tr><td>20</td><td>100</td></tr><tr><td>20</td><td>50</td></tr><tr><td>80</td><td>40</td></tr></table>	Marks in ML	Marks in DS	20	100	20	50	80	40	[20]										
Marks in ML	Marks in DS																			
20	100																			
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		50	80		
		70	50		
		60	40		
		10	20		
		40	90		
	<p>Create three clusters, by taking initial centers as $C_1(20, 100)$, $C_2(50,80)$ and $C_3(10,20)$. Use Rectilinear distance as the similarity measure which is defined between two vectors $v_1(x_1,y_1)$ and $v_2(x_2,y_2)$ as</p> $d(v_1, v_2) = x_2 - x_1 + y_2 - y_1 $				
Q6	<p>Discuss GA optimization model, by giving suitable diagram. Also give examples of cross over and mutation, by assuming suitable data and fitness function.</p>				[20]

All the Best

Model Solution