

Check (mate) vulnerabilities!

Sebastián Revuelta

Some reflections about OWASP TOP 10 and chess game



Who am I?

- Sebastian Revuelta
 - Security Engineer at Thales Alenia Space
 - More than 15 years working in software security (and quality)
 - Application Security: DevSecOps | SAST | SCA
 - Blog: securingsoftware.blog
 - Chess player in my childhood

sebastianrevuelta@gmail.com

<https://www.linkedin.com/in/sebasrevuelta/>

Agenda

- Threats in application security
- Owasp top 10
- Playing vulnerable chess game
 - SQL Injection
 - Path Traversal
 - Cross site scripting
 - HTTP Response Splitting
- Deep code to win the match

Threats

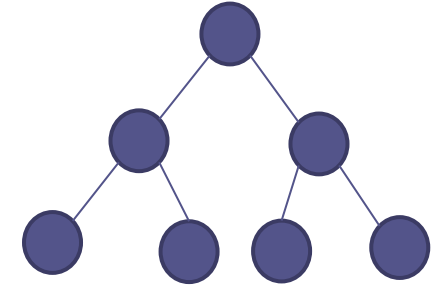
"The threat is stronger than the execution" Aaron Nimzowitch (Latvia 1886, chess grandmaster).

We need to keep the tension and do our best all the time to avoid vulnerable points in our system.

Every move should be done to avoid risky points.



Threats

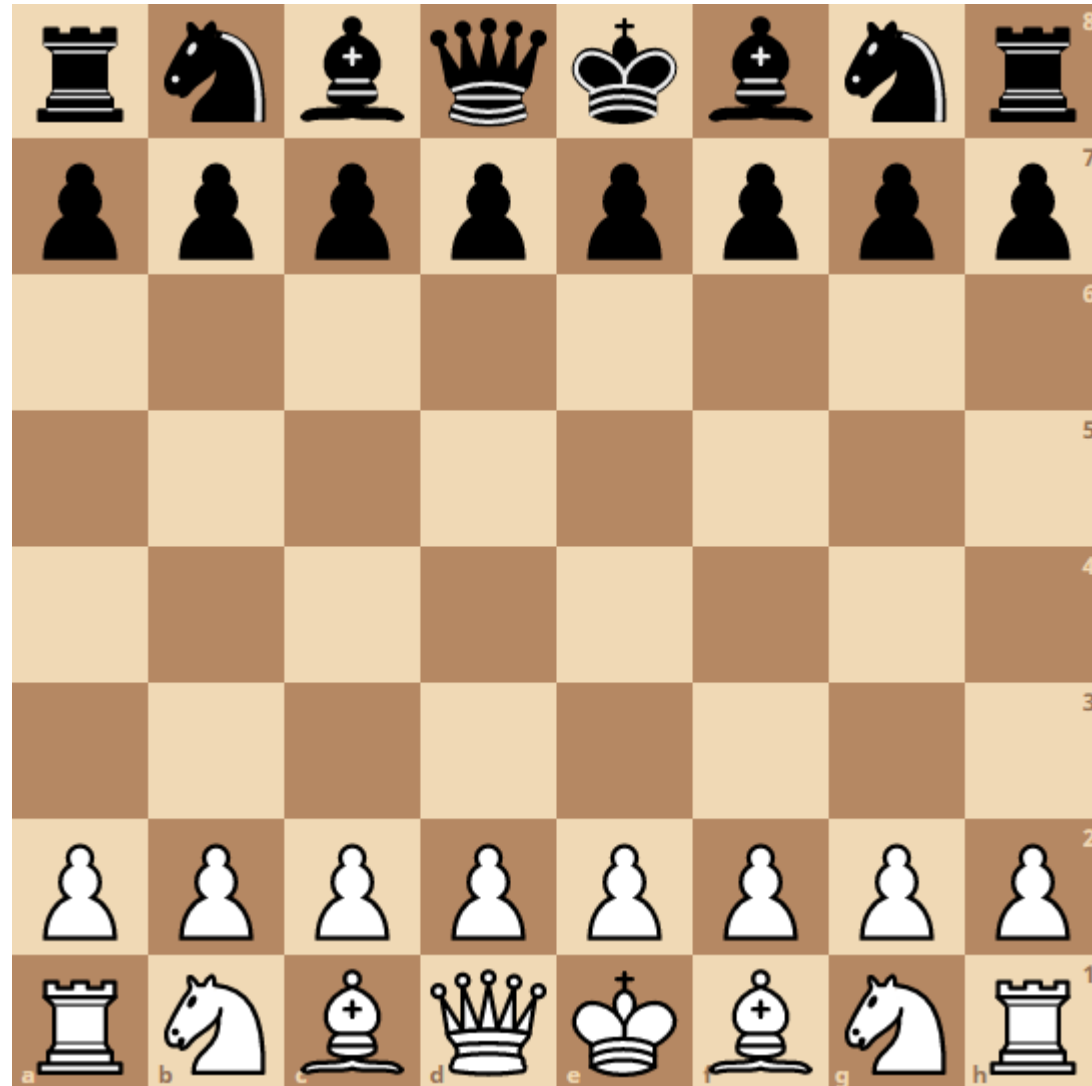


- Can we guess/predict threats for our app?
- As in a chess game we need to predict the next move of the other player (hacker?).
- In software, it happens the same, we need to predict what are the possible threats that can affect our systems.
- Threat modeling is like brainstorming of possible moves a hacker can do against our system.
- There are different methodologies to follow: STRIDE, CAPEC, Attack Tree, OWASP TOP 10 ...

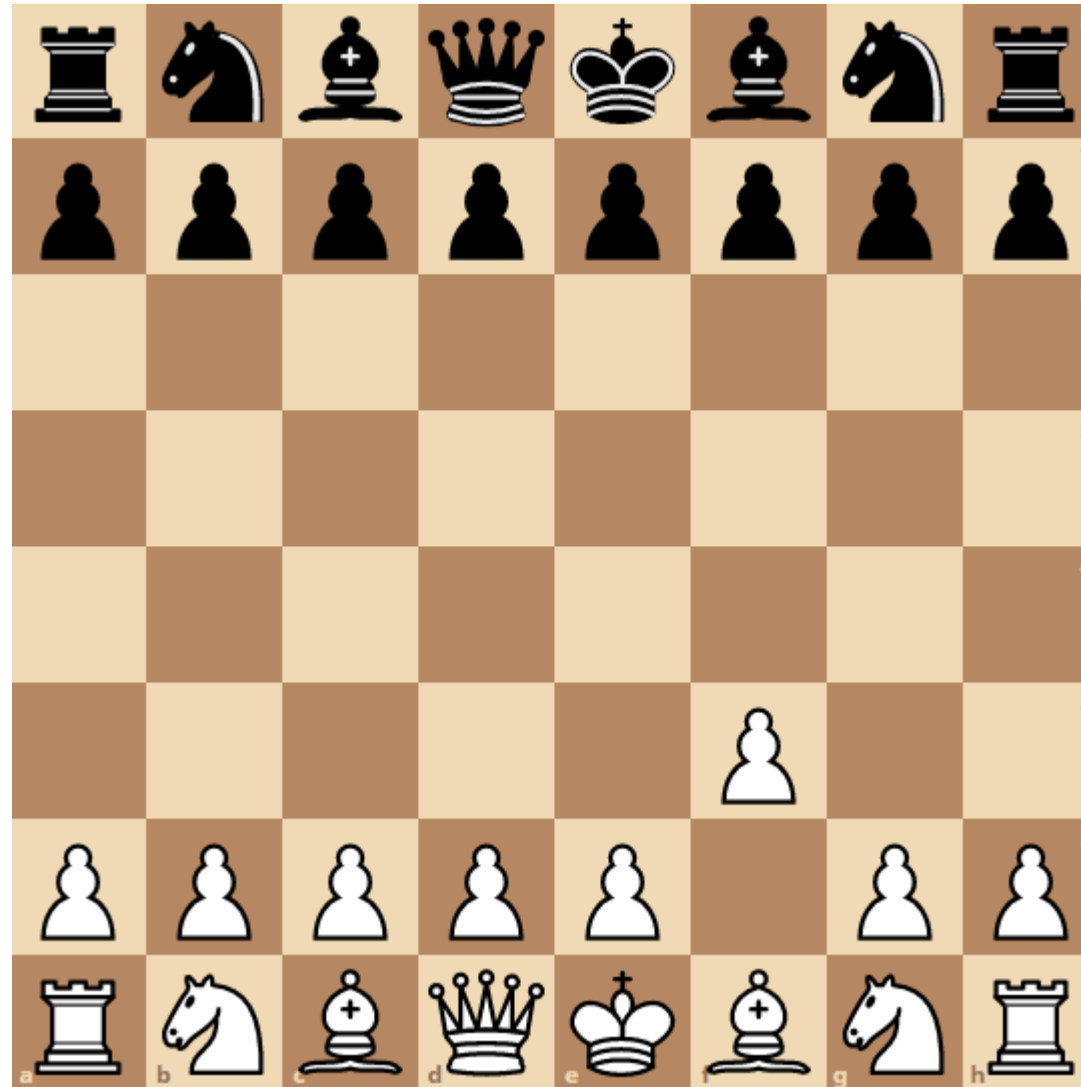
Owasp top 10



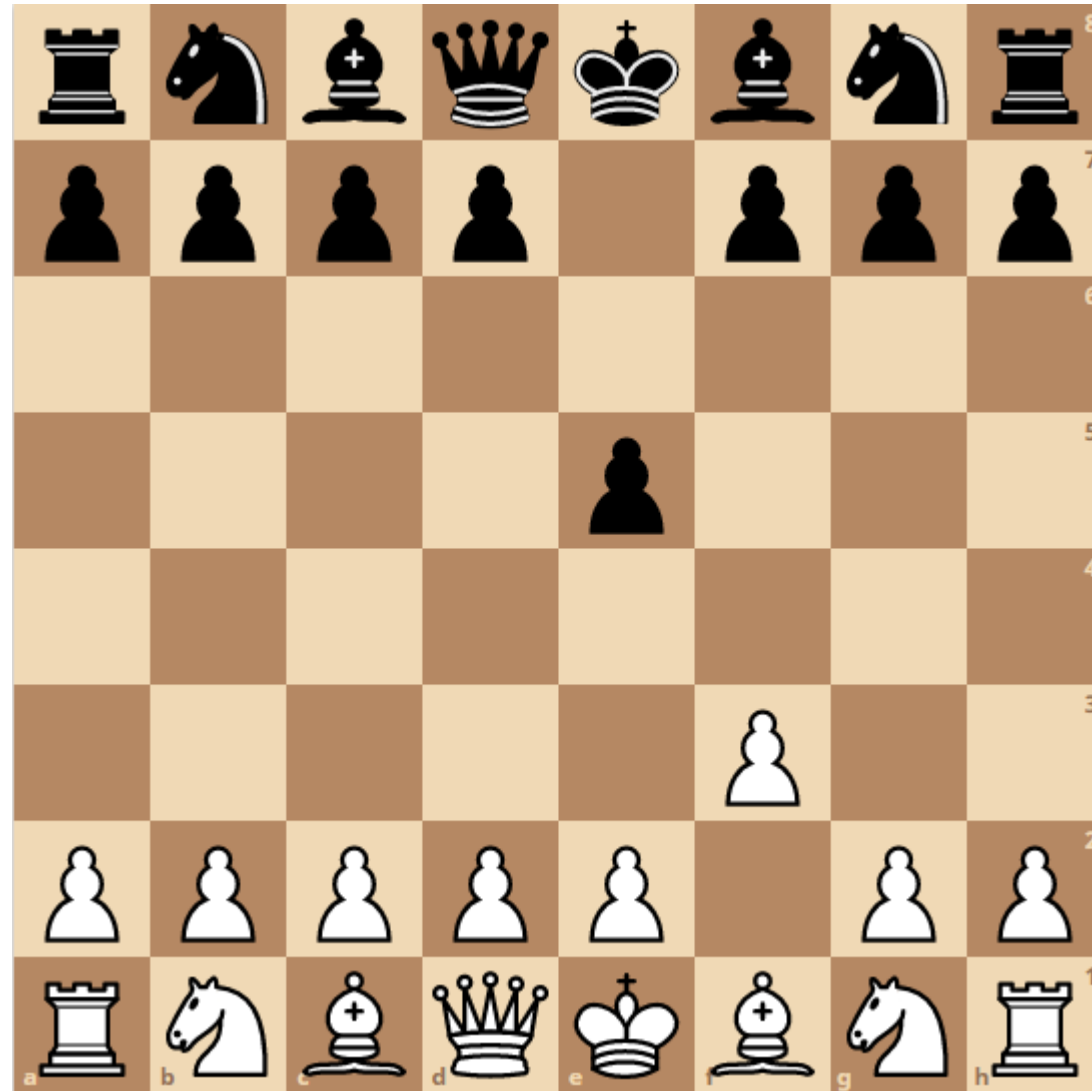
SQL Injection



SQL Injection



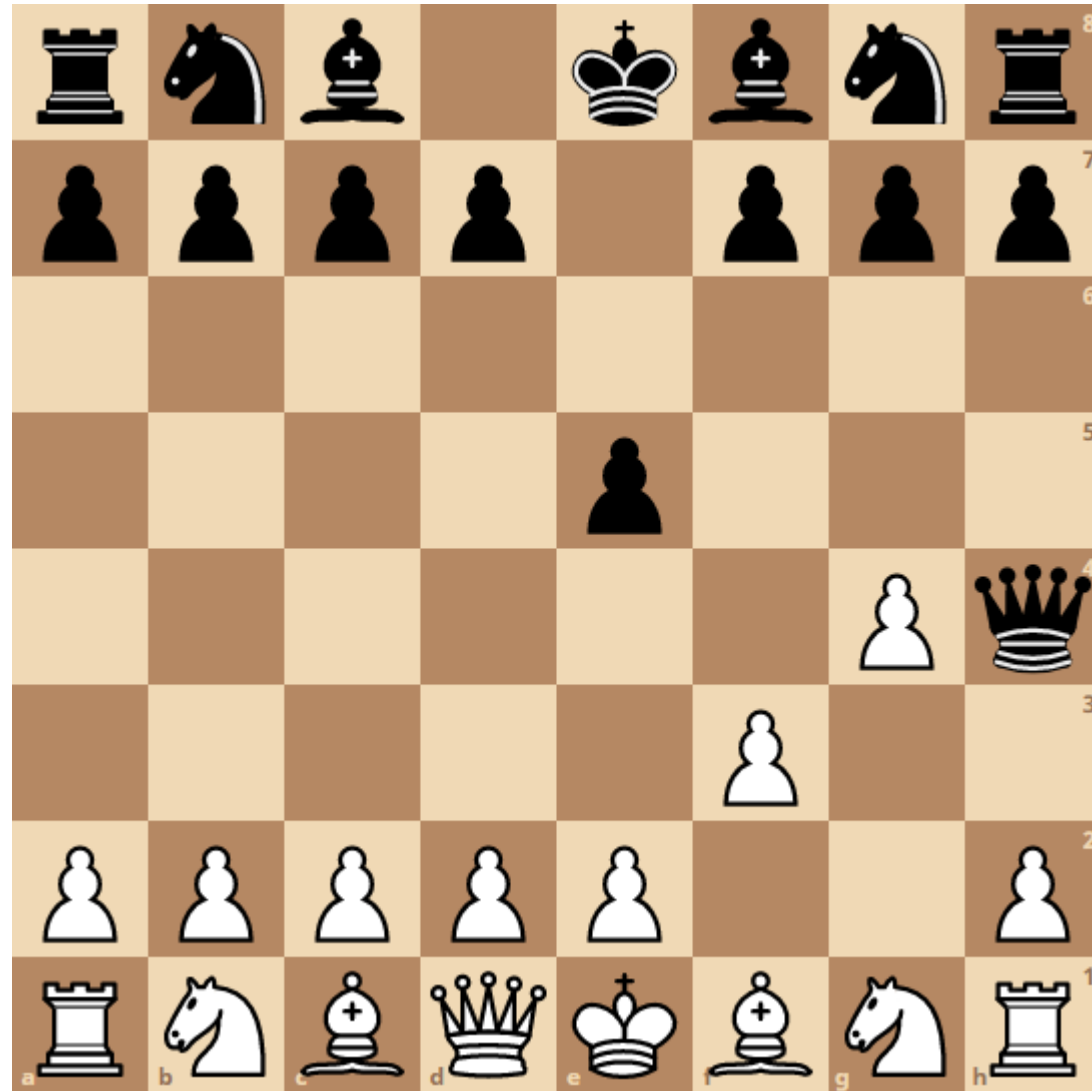
SQL Injection



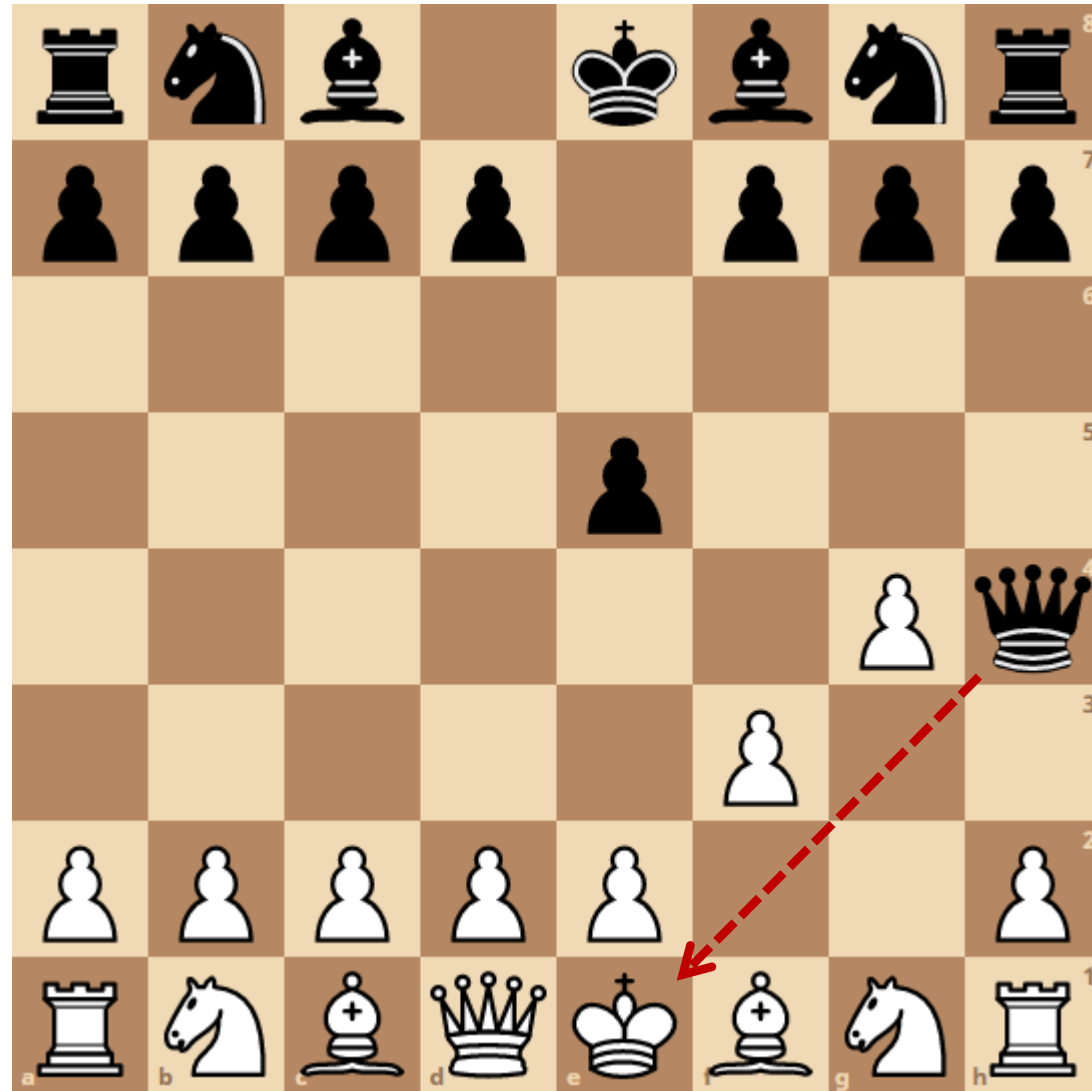
SQL Injection



SQL Injection

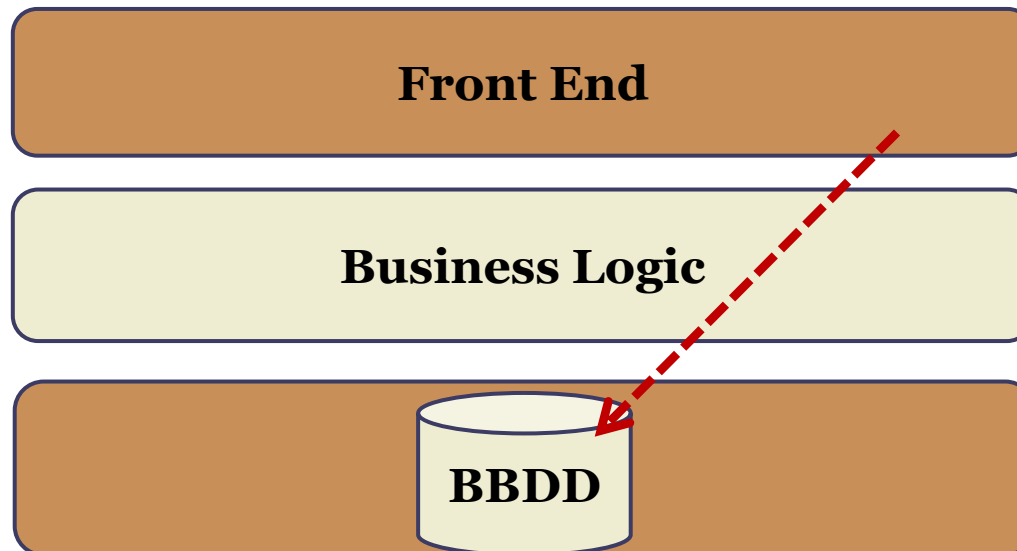


SQL Injection



SQL Injection

If we don't control all the access paths from our enemy lines to our systems. Then it can be the way to allow threats and then damage in our kingdom.



SQL Injection

Vulnerable Chess Game

You can try SQL Injection in this page ;-)

According to the OWASP TOP TEN: it is risk #1, more info [here](#)



Username

kasparov' or '1'='1

Password

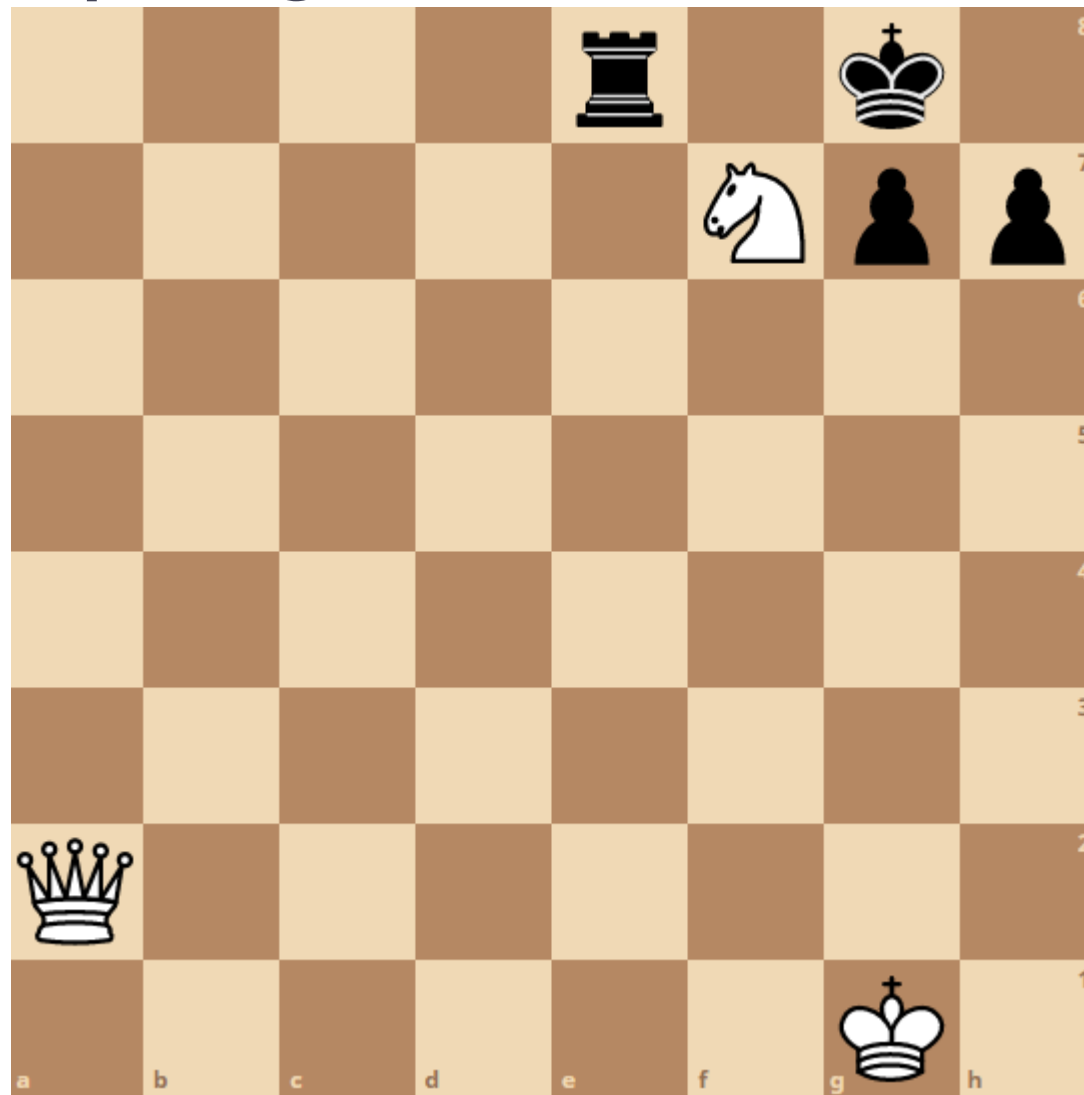
..|

Login

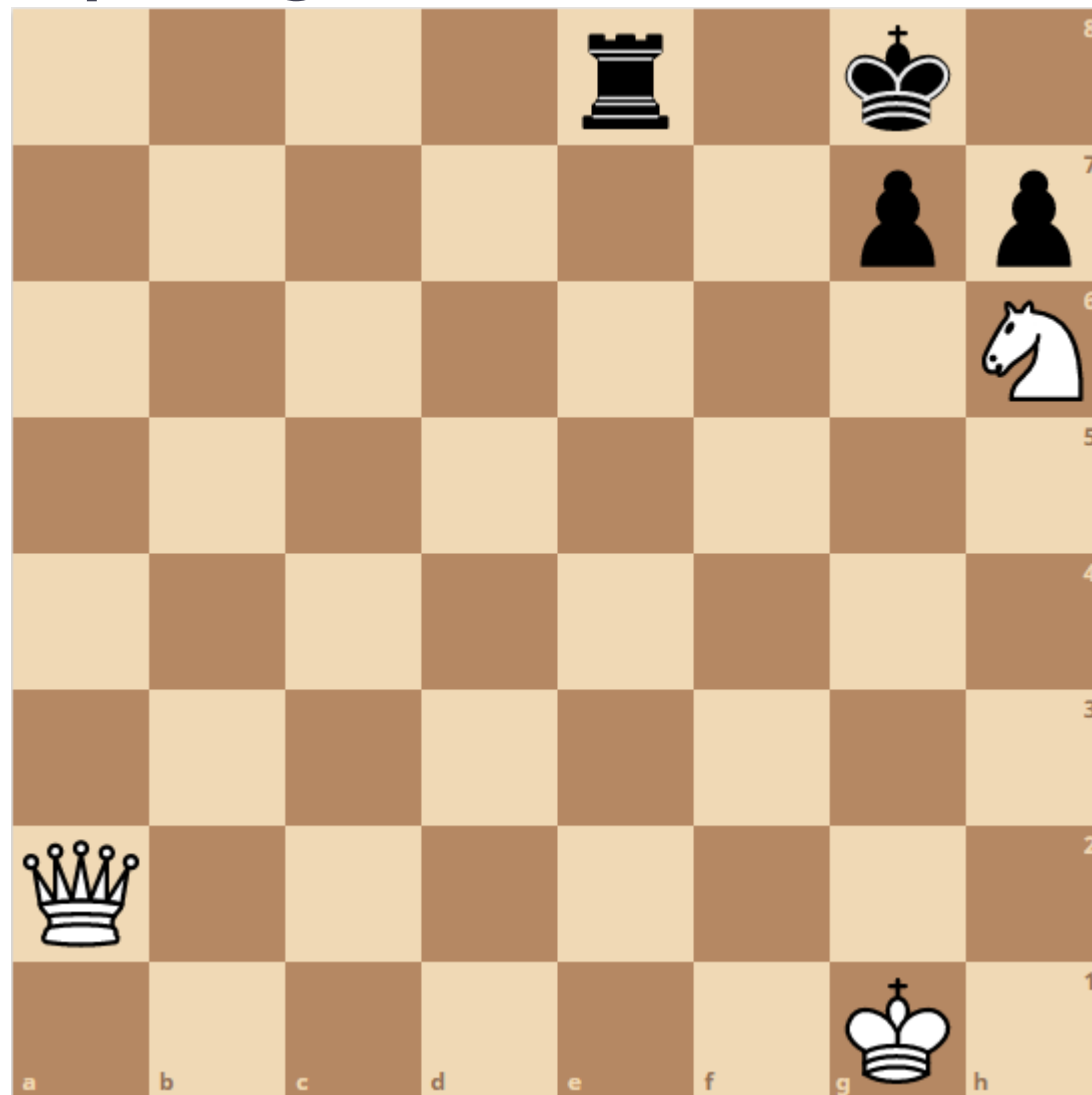
HINT 1. username: user' or '1'='1 Password: whatever

HINT 2. username: whatever Password: 'UNION select * from user where '1'='1

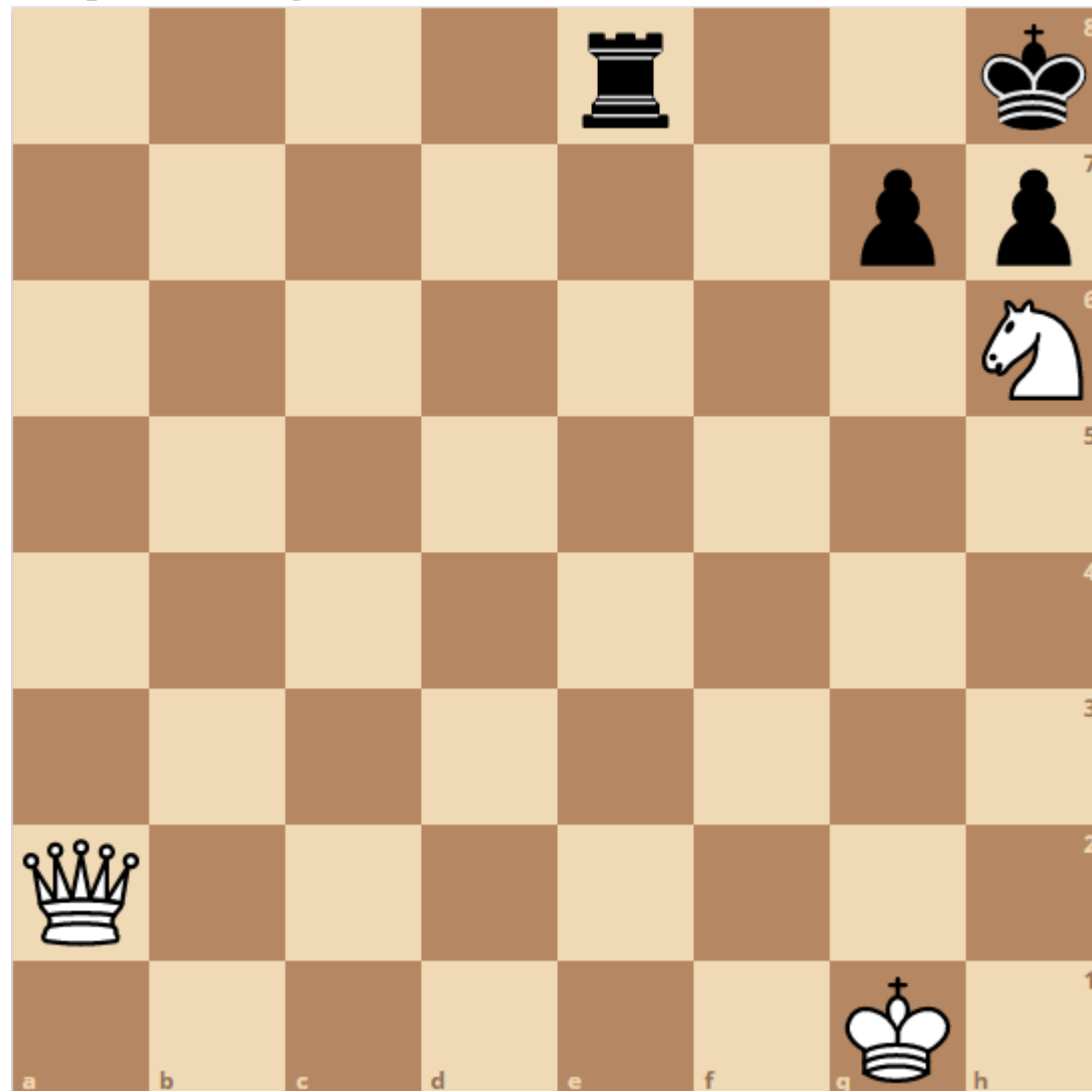
Cross site scripting



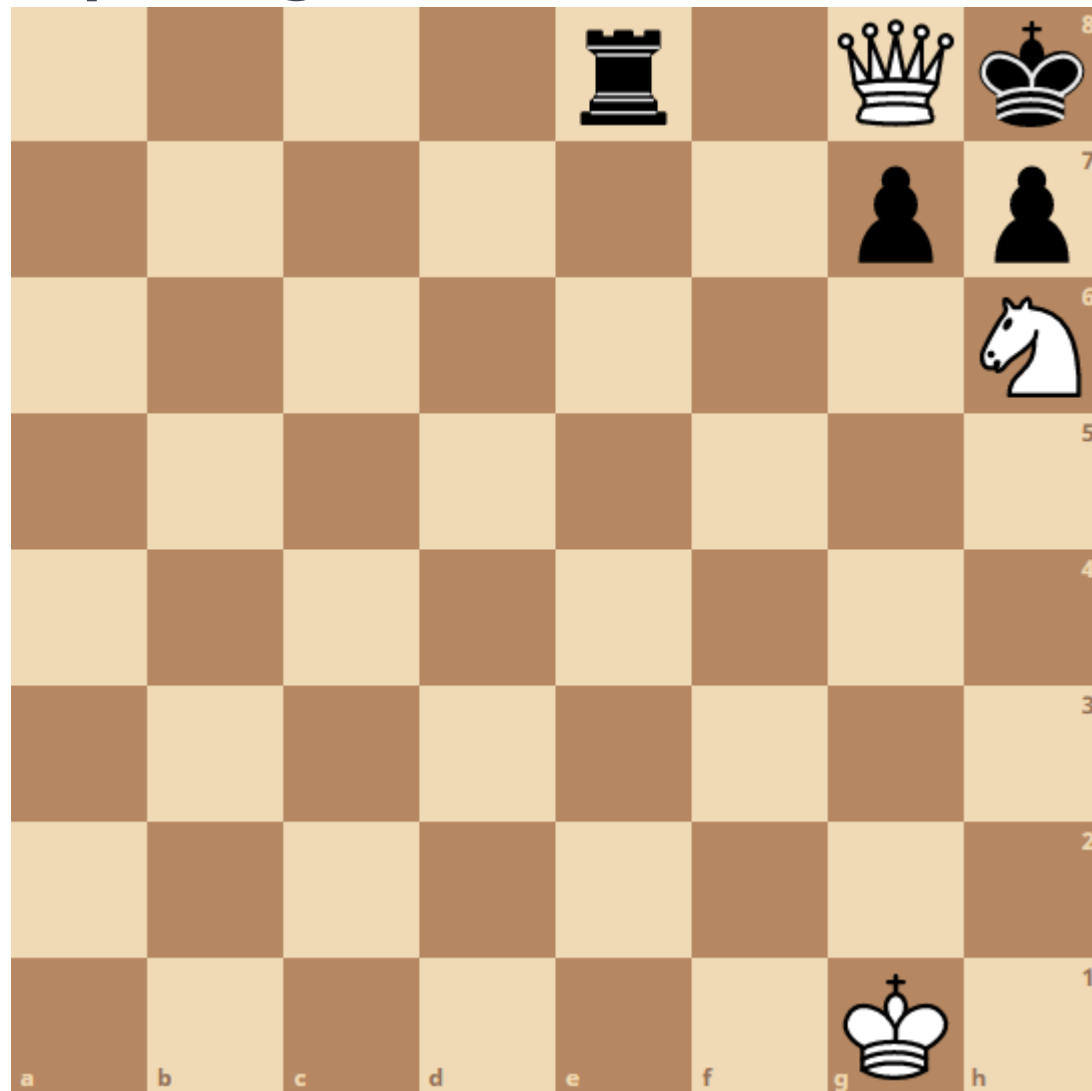
Cross site scripting



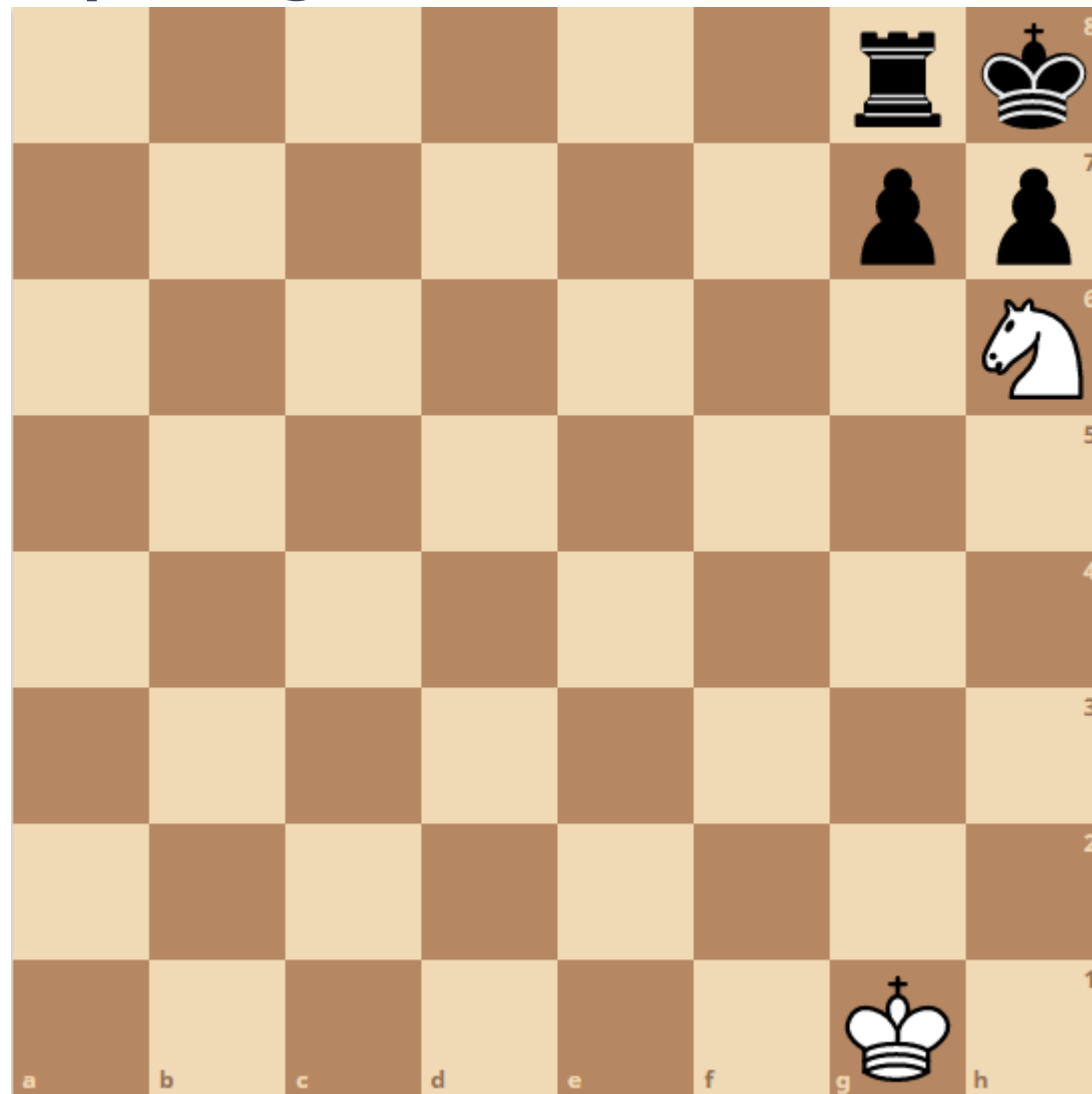
Cross site scripting



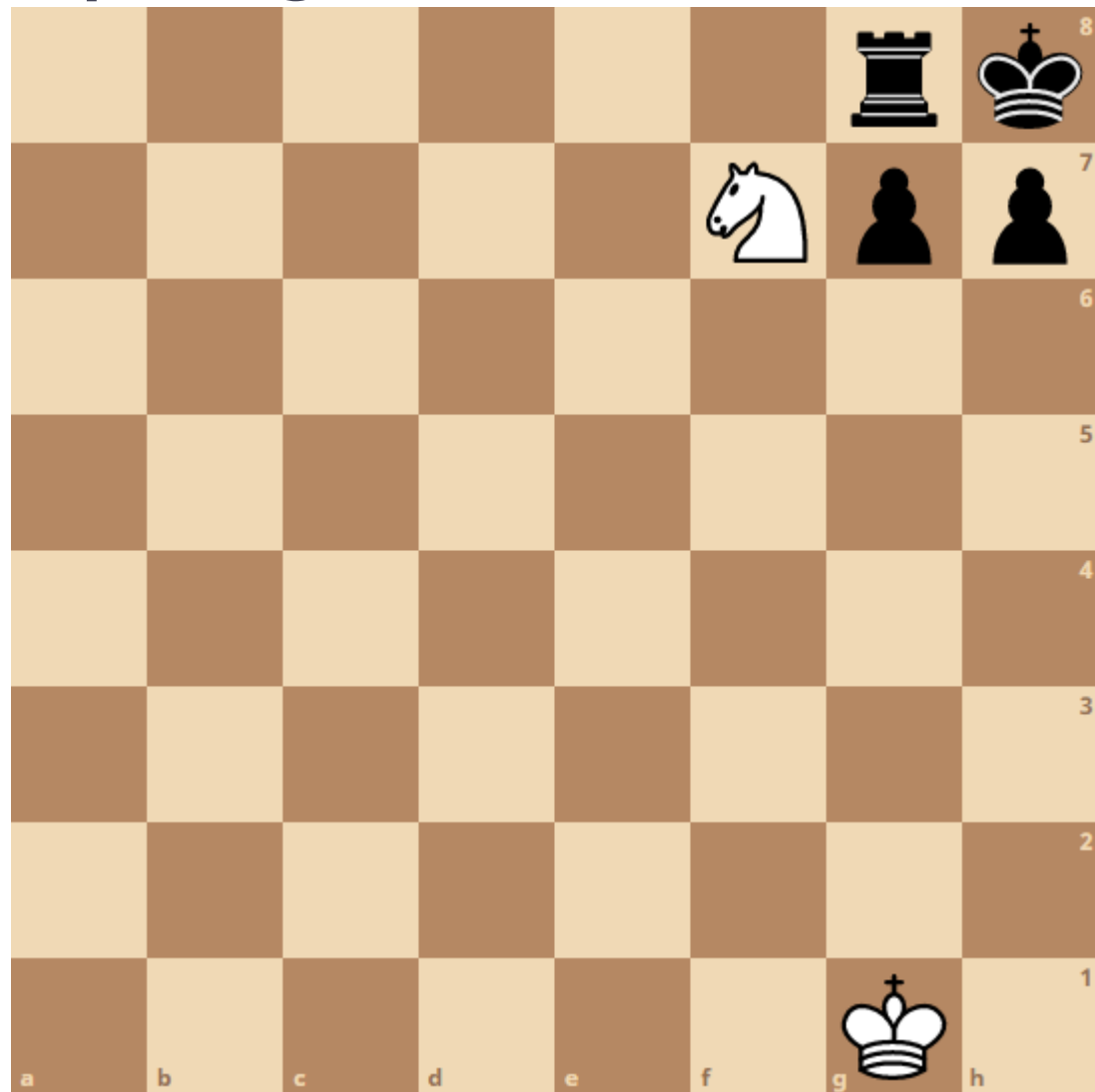
Cross site scripting



Cross site scripting



Cross site scripting



Cross site scripting

Vulnerable Chess Game

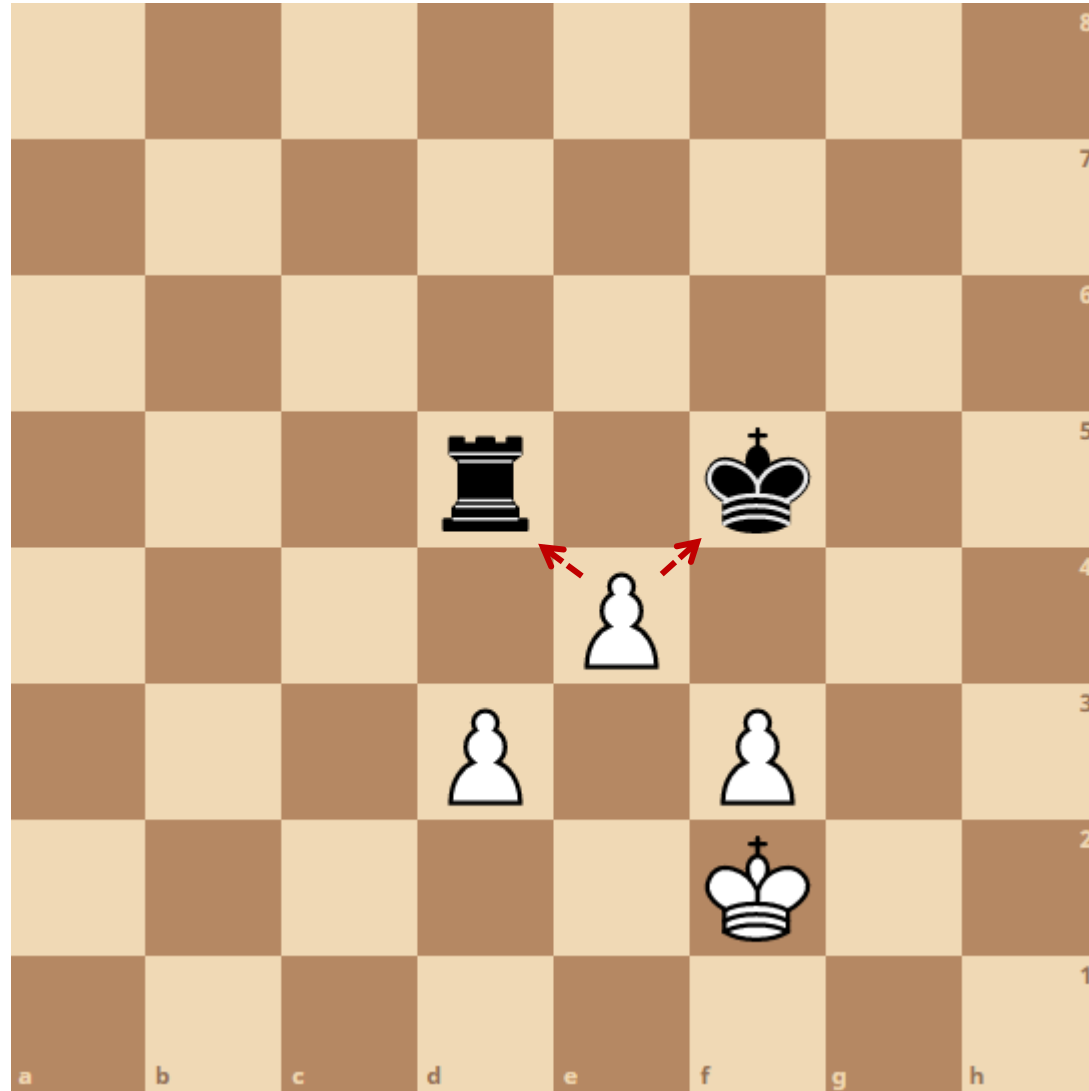
You can try Cross Site Scripting (XSS) in this page ;-)

According to OWASP TOP TEN: it is risk #7, more info [here](#)

Welcome kasparov!

Set players names and the time for the match

HTTP Response Splitting



































HTTP Response Splitting

Vulnerable Chess Game

Player: kasparov

Time: 10

Player2: revuelta

Time: 10

Match:

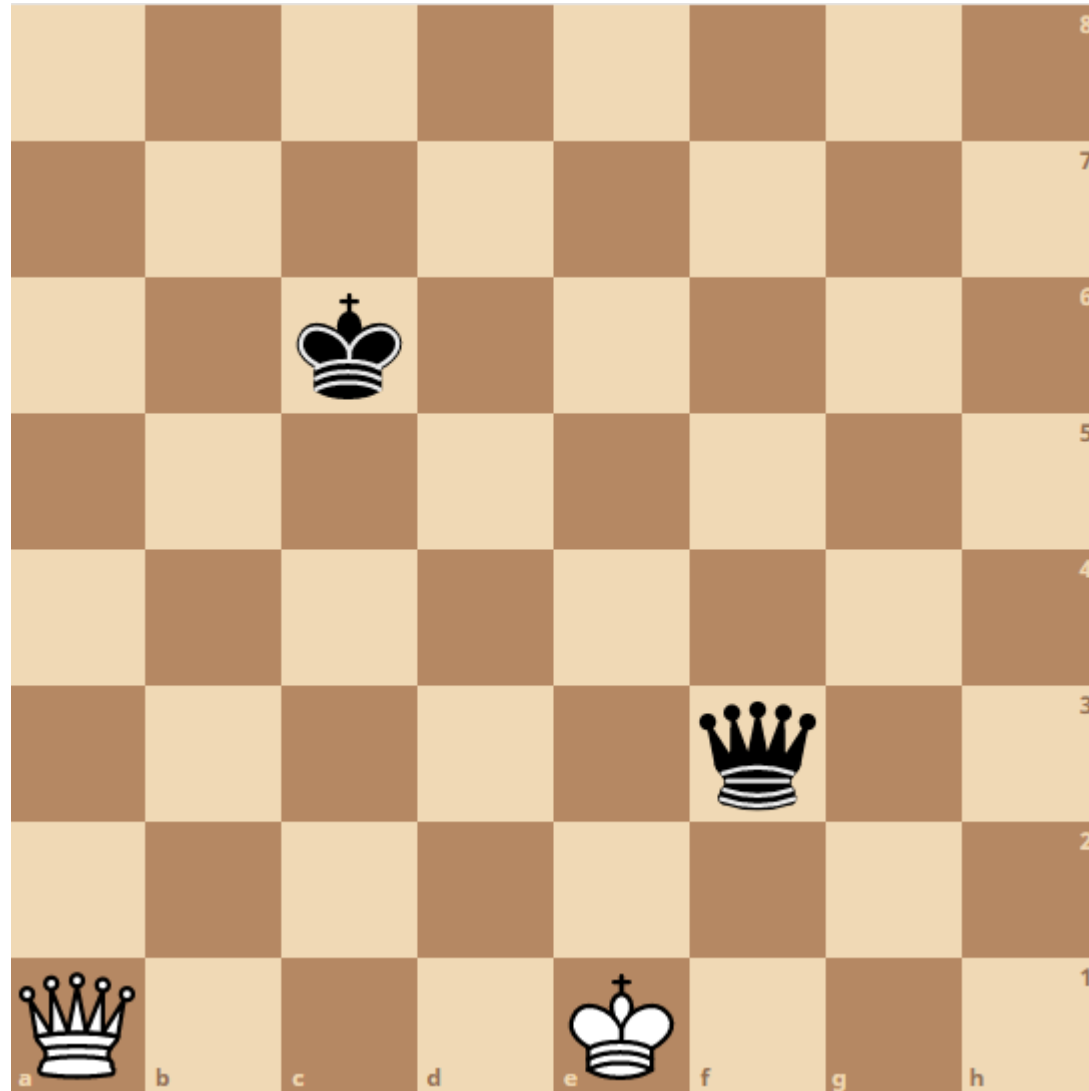
[Play](#) [New](#) [Load](#) [Save](#)

Username

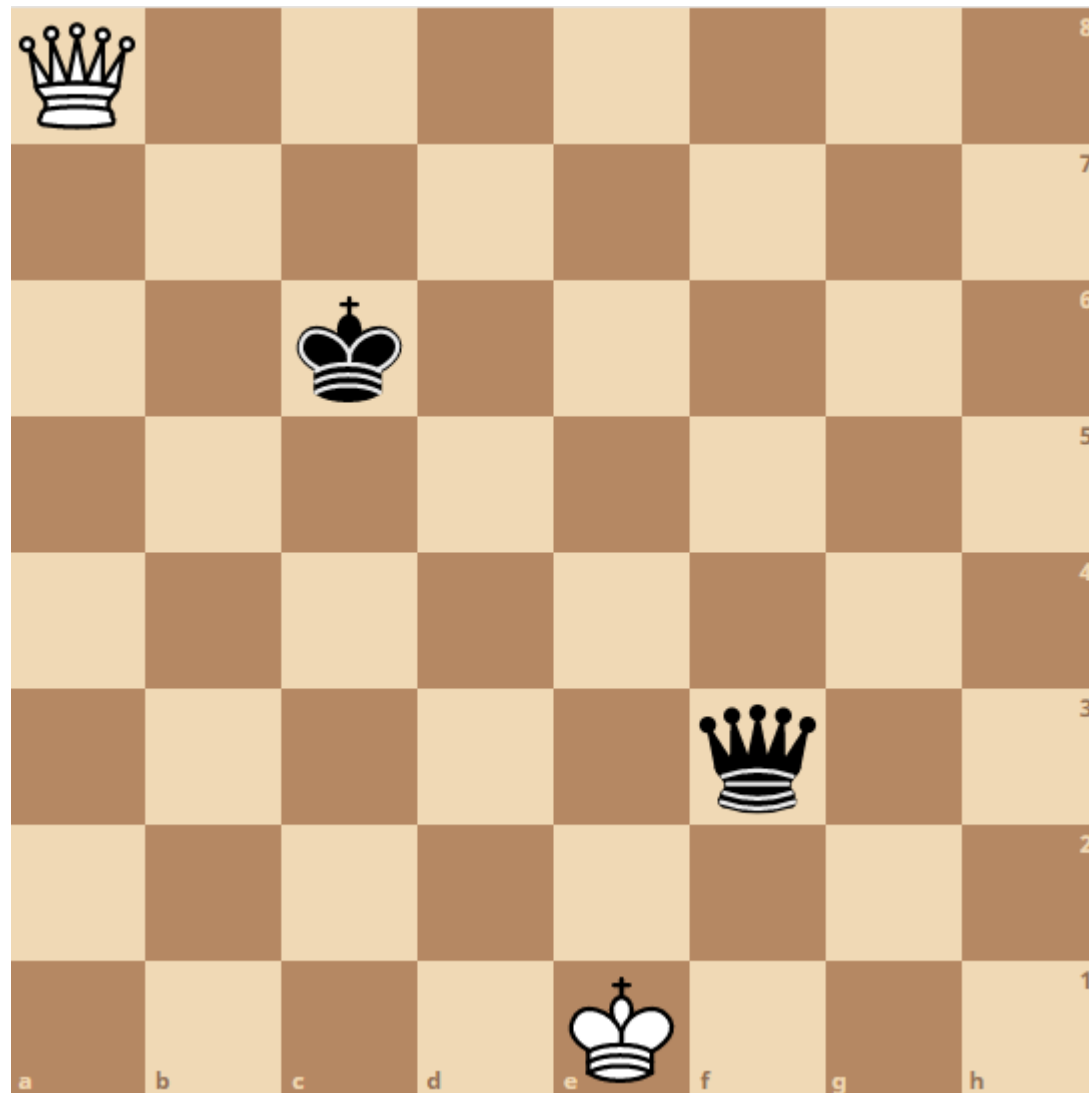
kasparov

Click play button

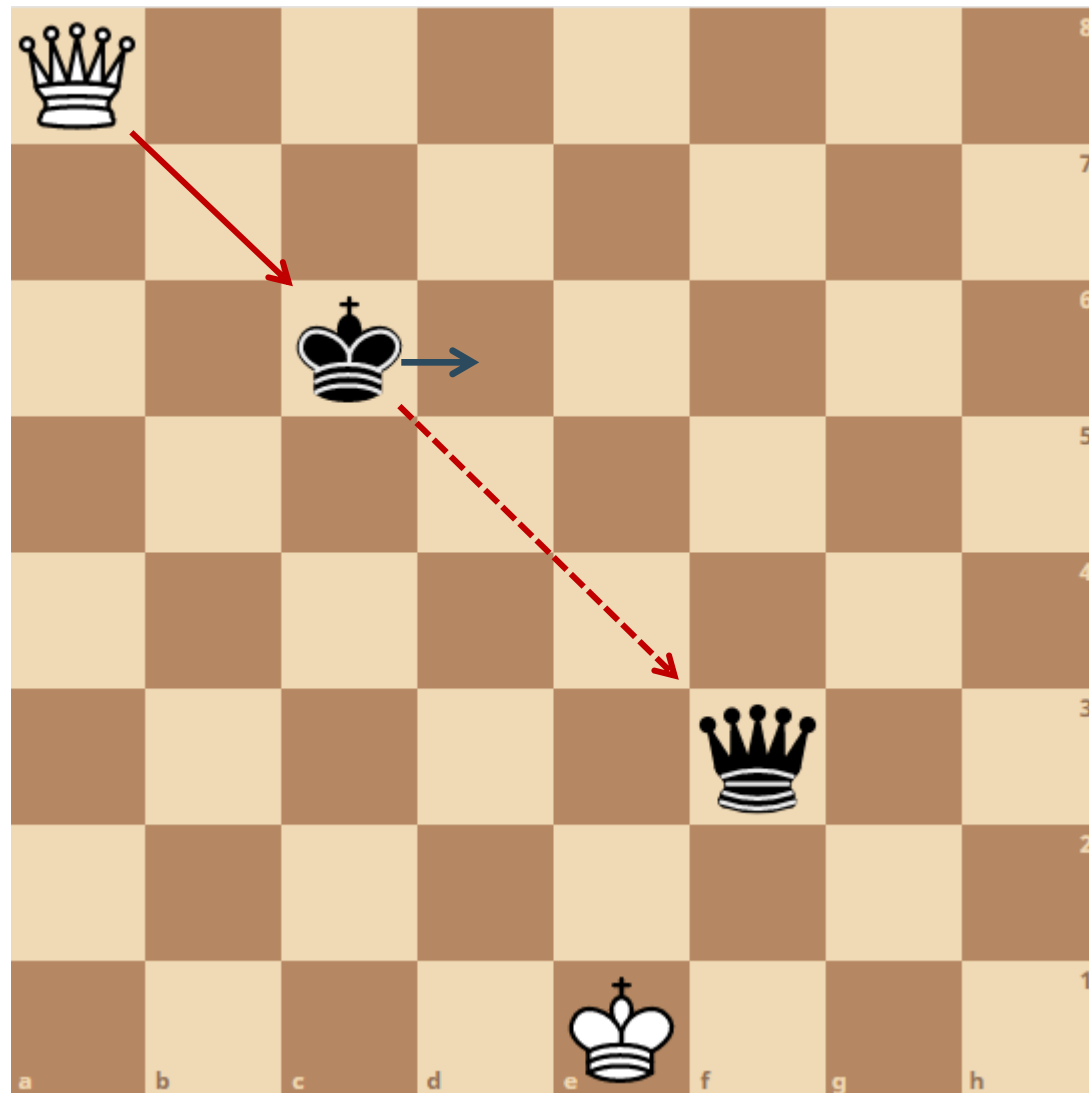
Path Traversal



Path Traversal



Path Traversal



Path Traversal (Demo)

Vulnerable Chess Game

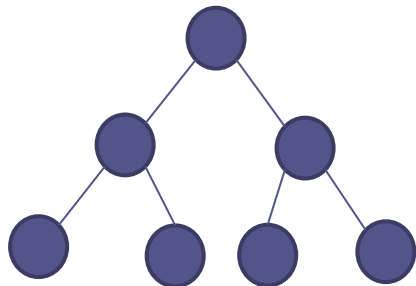
You can try Path Traversal in this page :-)

According to OWASP TOP TEN: it is a serious risk, more info [here](#)



Deep code to win the match

- **Deep blue** was the first machine to win a world chess champion as Kasparov (Nueva York 1997)
- We need **intelligence machine** to win the match against vulnerabilities.



Deep code to win the match

```
C:\projects\source\Chess>deepcode analyze --path . --result-text --with-linters --log-file=~/.deepcode.log_
```



[Online analysis results]:

https://www.deepcode.ai/app/gh/sebastianrevuelta/DEEPCODE_PRIVATE_BUNDLE/1a71de5f48897a3b57aa8cfa8a67321a74910ebbe0517bc00c3d1fca27982666/_/%2F/code/?



A screenshot of the DeepCode web interface. The top navigation bar includes 'DEEPCODE', 'DASHBOARD', 'SUGGESTIONS', and 'CODE'. A search bar and a 'Security' button are on the right. The main content area shows a summary table with columns: 'Total files' (35), 'Analyzed Files' (35), 'Listed Suggestions' (4), and 'Filtered Suggestions' (26). Below this, a 'Filetree' sidebar is visible on the left. The main area displays two security suggestions. The first suggestion is titled 'Unsanitized input flows from an HTTP parameter and is used in an SQL query in executeQuery. This may result in an SQL Injection vulnerability.' It includes a 'Viewed' status, a 'DeepCode learned this suggestion from 109 repositories' note, and tags for 'Java' and 'Security'. A 'More details' button is at the bottom right. The second suggestion is titled 'Unsanitized input flows from an HTTP parameter and is used as a path in java.io.FileWriter. This may result in a Path Traversal vulnerability and allow an attacker to write to arbitrary files.' It includes a 'DeepCode learned this suggestion from 199 repositories' note, tags for 'Java' and 'Security', and a 'More details' button. At the bottom, it shows '</> 2 occurrences across 2 files'.

Deep code to win the match

DEEPCODE

DASHBOARD

SUGGESTIONS

CODE

Q Security

FILTERS

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Filetree

src/main/java/core/sebas/servlets/Authentication.java

```
45 String query = "select * from user where username=" + username + "' and password = '" + password + "'";
46 Connection conn = null;
47 Statement stmt = null;
48 Properties prop = new Properties();
49
50 InputStream inputStream = getClass().getClassLoader().getResourceAsStream("config.properties");
51 if (inputStream != null) {
52     prop.load(inputStream);
53 }
54 else {
55     throw new FileNotFoundException("property file config.properties not found in the classpath");
56 }
57
58 String userDB = prop.getProperty("userDB");
59 String pwdDB = prop.getProperty("pwdDB");
60 String hostDB = prop.getProperty("hostDB");
61 String portDB = prop.getProperty("portDB");
62
63 String connectionChain = "jdbc:mysql://" + hostDB + ":" + portDB + "/chess?serverTimezone=UTC";
64 try {
65     conn = DriverManager.getConnection(connectionChain, userDB, pwdDB);
66     stmt = conn.createStatement();
67
68     //SQL injection. No validation of malicious input
69     ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(query);
70 }
```

Next Suggestion

Unsanitized input flows [41, 45] from an HTTP parameter [41] and is used in an SQL query in executeQuery [69]. This may result in an SQL Injection vulnerability.

More info

</> Line 69

Security Maintenance Bug Query Database Table

This issue was fixed by 109 projects. Here are 3 example fixes.

linzeqipku/SnowGraph

Example 1/3

public class OutGoingRelationServlet extends HttpServlet {
 @Override
 protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request,

Deep code to win the match

DEEPCODE

DASHBOARD

SUGGESTIONS

CODE

Q Security

FILTERS

!

Filetree

src/main/java/core/sebas/servlets/ SaveGame.java

```
26
27 private final static Logger log = Logger.getLogger(SaveGame.class);
28 private Match match;
29 public Match getMatch() { return match; }
30 public void setMatch(Match match) { this.match = match; }
31
32 /**
33  *
34  */
35 private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
36
37
38 @Override
39 protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest req, HttpServletResponse resp) throws ServletException, IOException {
40
41     HttpSession session = req.getSession();
42     resp.setContentType("text/html;charset=UTF-8");
43     PrintWriter out = resp.getWriter();
44
45     Match match = (Match) session.getAttribute("match");
46
47     String file = req.getParameter("file");
48
49     File dir = new File("/matches/");
50     if (!dir.exists()) {
51         dir.mkdir();
52     }
53     File f = new File(dir + "/" + file);
54
55     BufferedWriter bw = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(f, true));
56     bw.write("Match");
57     bw.newLine();
58     bw.write("player1: " + match.getPlayer1());
59     bw.write("player2: " + match.getPlayer2());
60     bw.newLine();
61     bw.write("time: " + match.getTimer() + " minutes");
```

Previous

Next Suggestion

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Unsanitized input flows [47,53] from an HTTP parameter [47] and is used as a path in java.io.FileWriter [55]. This may result in a Path Traversal vulnerability and allow an attacker to write to arbitrary files.

☒ More info

</> Line 55

We found this issue 2 times in 2 files.

SaveGame.java

Security

Maintenance

Bug

File

Zip

Download

This issue was fixed by 199 projects. Here are 3 example fixes.

sakaiproject/sakai

Example 1/3

```
* get file
*/
public void doPost(HttpServletRequest request,
HttpServletResponse response) throws ServletException,
IOException {
    if (!securityService.isSuperUser()){
    }
```

Thanks ++

sebastianrevuelta@gmail.com

<https://www.linkedin.com/in/sebasrevuelta/>