

What do you mean by headless service

→ service which didn't have clusterip

Ingress :

Ingress controller is app manage ingress rule

Use for path and host base routing

service account- communicate bet object

Helm

Kubectl get svc -A # check all

Kubectl get pod -n nginx-ingress

Kubectl describe pod podname

Kubectl get ingressClasses #to check class

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## **Practical:**

### **1) create dockerfile for laptop and build the img**

FROM nginx:latest

# Create necessary directories

RUN mkdir -p /usr/share/nginx/html/laptop/

# Copy your index.html file

COPY index.html /usr/share/nginx/html/laptop/

# Expose port 80

EXPOSE 80

# Start the Nginx service

CMD ["nginx", "-g", "daemon off;"]

### **2) create dockerfile for mobile and build the img**

FROM nginx:latest

# Create necessary directories

RUN mkdir -p /usr/share/nginx/html/laptop/

# Copy your index.html file

COPY index.html /usr/share/nginx/html/laptop/

# Expose port 80

EXPOSE 80

# Start the Nginx service

CMD ["nginx", "-g", "daemon off;"]

- **Push both mobile and laptop img to dockerhub**

### 3) Create deployment and service manifest for laptop and mobile

#### 1. deployment and service yml file for laptop-app(laptop.yml)

```
---
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: laptop-deployment
  labels:
    app: laptop
spec:
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: laptop
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: laptop-c
          image: prathammore0025/top:v2
          ports:
            - containerPort: 80
      replicas: 3
      selector:
        matchLabels:
          app: laptop
      strategy:
        type: RollingUpdate
...
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: laptop-svc
spec:
  ports:
    - port: 80
      targetPort: 80
      protocol: TCP
  selector:
    app: laptop
...
```

## 2. deployment and service yml file for mobile-app(mobile.yml)

```
---
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: mobile-deployment
  labels:
    app: mobile
spec:
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: mobile
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: mobile-c
          image: prathammore0025/mob:v1
          ports:
            - containerPort: 80
      replicas: 3
      selector:
        matchLabels:
          app: mobile
      strategy:
        type: RollingUpdate
...
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: mobile-svc
spec:
  ports:
    - port: 80
      targetPort: 80
      protocol: TCP
  selector:
    app: mobile
...
```

## 4) Apply both manifest mobile.yml and laptop.yml in cluster

## 6) set up load-balancer service in cluster (use nginx ref page)

## 7) set up ingress rule vai manifest create ingress.yml

```

1. apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
2. kind: Ingress
3. metadata:
4.   name: my-ingress
5.   annotations:
6.     nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/rewrite-target: /
7. spec:
8.   ingressClassName: nginx
9.   defaultBackend:
10.     service:
11.       name: laptop-svc
12.       port:
13.         number: 80
14.   rules:
15.     - host:
16.         "a8375bdfbd727419a84886318aaf60e4-979a36593be7f291.elb.eu-west-3.
17.         amazonaws.com"
18.       http:
19.         paths:
20.           - path: /mobile
21.             pathType: Prefix
22.             backend:
23.               service:
24.                 name: mobile-svc
25.                 port:
26.                   number: 80

```

```
25.         - path: /laptop
26.           pathType: Prefix
27.           backend:
28.             service:
29.               name: laptop-svc
30.             port:
31.               number: 80
```

- Change the DNS of load balancer in host
- Apply the ingress.yml in cluster