

# 420-SN1-RE Programming in Science - Lab Exercise 11

October 15, 2024

## Introduction

Goals for this lab:

- Work with strings and lists.
- Implement functions to pass tests (“test-driven development”).
- Create new tests for functions.

## Introduction

In this lab you will use simple unit testing to guide the development of functions, and the verify the operation of functions.

We have provided a simple file named `lab11test.py` that implements a few of the tests required for these functions.

## Exercise 1

Open `lab11test.py` and examine the code. It expects to import a function named `sumsq(x)`, which takes a list of numbers and returns the sum of the squares of the numbers.

Create a file named `lab11.py` and implement the expected `sumsq(x)` function. Verify that your function passes all of the tests.

## Exercise 2

Write a function `average(x)` that returns the average of the values of the parameter `x`, which is assumed to be a list of numeric values (`int` and/or `float`). If the `list` is empty, your function should return zero. Check the file `lab11test.py` for some test cases.

## Exercise 3

Write a function `is_pangram(x)` that tests whether the string `x` is an English *pangram*. A pangram is a sentence or phrase that uses every letter in a language’s alphabet. Check the file `lab11test.py` for some test cases.

## What to hand in

For this lab, hand in a **single** Python `.py` file with all of your code, consisting of your programs and showing the results requested.

Run your code and check that it produces the expected results.