**First Terminal Examination 2078**

**Class: XI F.M=75**

**Subject: Economics P.M=30**

**Time: 3  hours**

**Group 'A'**

**Answer the following questions in brief. (11x1=11)**

**tnsf k|Zgx?sf] ;+lIfKt pQ/ n]v .**

 1) What are the factors of production?

    pTkfbgsf ;fwgx? s] s] x'g\ .

  2) What is labour ?

    >d eg]sf] s] xf] <

  3) Define micro-economics.

    ;'id cy{zf:qsf] kl/efiff n]v .

  4) What is individual demand?

    JolQmut dfu eg]sf] s] xf]<

  5) State the law of supply.

    k"lt{sf] lgod n]v .

  6) What do you mean by renewable natural resources?

    gljs/l0fo k|fs[lts >f]t eg]sf] s] xf] <

  7) Write any two consequence of deforestation.

    jgljgfzsf s'g} b'O{ kl/0ffdx? n]v .

  8) Mention any two organized sources of agricultural finance.

    s[lif ljQsf s'g} b'O{ ;+ul7t >f]tx? n]v .

  9) Which is the first modern industry of Nepal?

    g]kfnsf] klxnf] cfw'lgs pBf]u s'g xf] <

  10) Define tourism industry.

    ko{6g pBf]usf] kl/efiff n]v .

  11) When was Agricultural Development Bank established?

    s[lif ljsfz a}Fssf] :yfkgf slxn] ePsf] lyof] <

**Group 'B'**

**Give short answer to any EIGHT of the following questions. (8x5=40)**

**tnsf k|Zgx?sf] 5f]6f] pQ/ b]pm .**

 12) Differenciate between micro and macro economics.

    ;'id cy{zf:q / a[xt cy{zf:q ljrsf] leGgtf n]v .

  13) Explain any five characteristics of land.

    e"ldsf s'g} kfFr ljz]iftfx?sf] JofVof u/ .

  14) Explain the functions of money.

    d'b|fsf sfo{x?sf] JofVof u/ .

  15) Write about the potentialities of hydroelectricity in Nepal.

    g]kfndf hn ljB'tsf] ;+efjgfsf] af/]df n]v .

  16) "Green forest is the treasure of Nepal." Explain this statement.

    xl/of] jg g]kfnsf] wg, of] egfOnfO{ JofVof u/ .

  17) Explain the problems of mineral resources in Nepal.

    g]kfndf vlgh ;Dkbfsf] ;d:ofx?sf] JofVof u/ .

  18) Explain the characteristics of Nepalese agriculture.

    g]kfnL s[lifsf ljz]iftfx?sf] JofVof u/ .

  19) Explain the types of industries.

    pBf]usf k|sf/x?sf] JofVof u/ .

  20) Highlight the importance of cottage and small scale industries.

    3/]n' tyf ;fgf pBf]usf] dxTj dfly k|sfz kf/ .

  21) Explain the problems of large scale industries.

    7"nf pBf]usf ;d:ofx?sf] JofVof u/ .

**Group 'C'**

**Give long answer to any THREE of the following questions. (3x8=24)**

**tnsf k|Zgx?sf] nfdf] pQ/ b]p .**

 22) Critically explain the wealth definition of economics.

    cy{zf:qsf] wg ;DaGwL kl/efiffsf] cfnf]rgfTds ?kdf JofVof u/ .

  23) Explain the law of demand with table and diagram.

    dfusf] lgod tflnsf tyf /]vflrq ;lxt JofVof u/ .

  24) Explain the problems and remedical measures of tourism industry.

    ko{6g pBf]usf ;d:of tyf ;dfwfgsf pkfox?sf] JofVof u/ .

  25) Explain the process of interaction between demand and supply.

    dfu tyf k"lt{sf] cGt/ls|of k|s[ofsf] af/]df n]v .

  26) Explain the types of price elasticity of demand.

    dfusf d'Nonf]rsf k|sf/x?sf] JofVof u/ .

**THE END**