

Path Orchestration REST APIs by using ONOS

(Part of IITP Future Internet Project: multiFIA)


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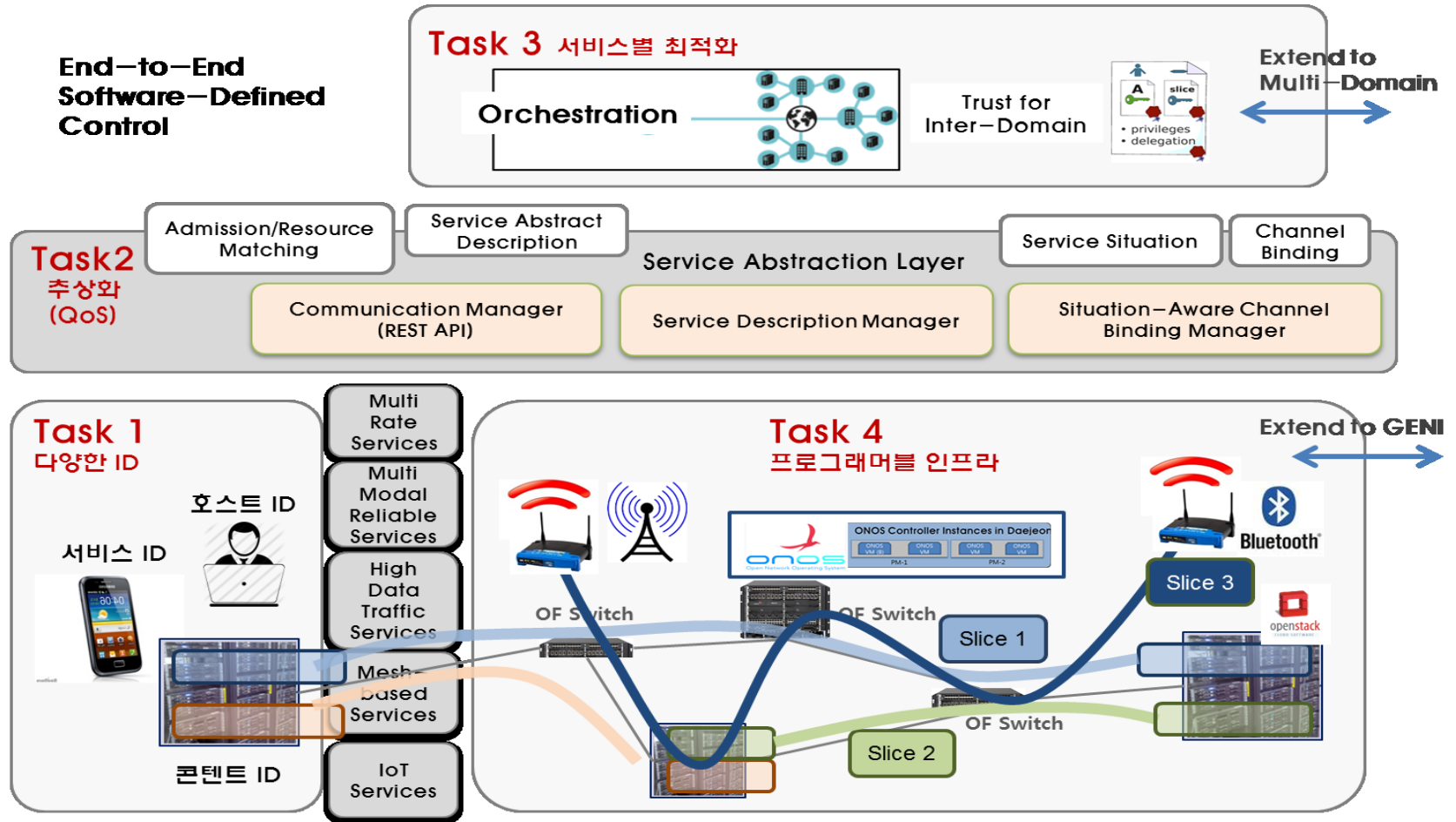
Outline

- ▶ Introduction and Background
 - ▶ Testbed in KISTI
 - ▶ Path Orchestration REST APIs
 - ▶ Future Work (QoS REST APIs)
- 

Introduction and Background

- ▶ A consortium for Multi Future Internet Architecture (multiFIA):
 - Four Universities + KISTI
 - Working on End-to-End SDC
- ▶ End-to-end Software-Defined Control based on a programmable infrastructure:
 - Including various ID processing,
 - Integrated QoS abstraction representation,
 - Service-specific optimization orchestration, terminal / network / cloud resources

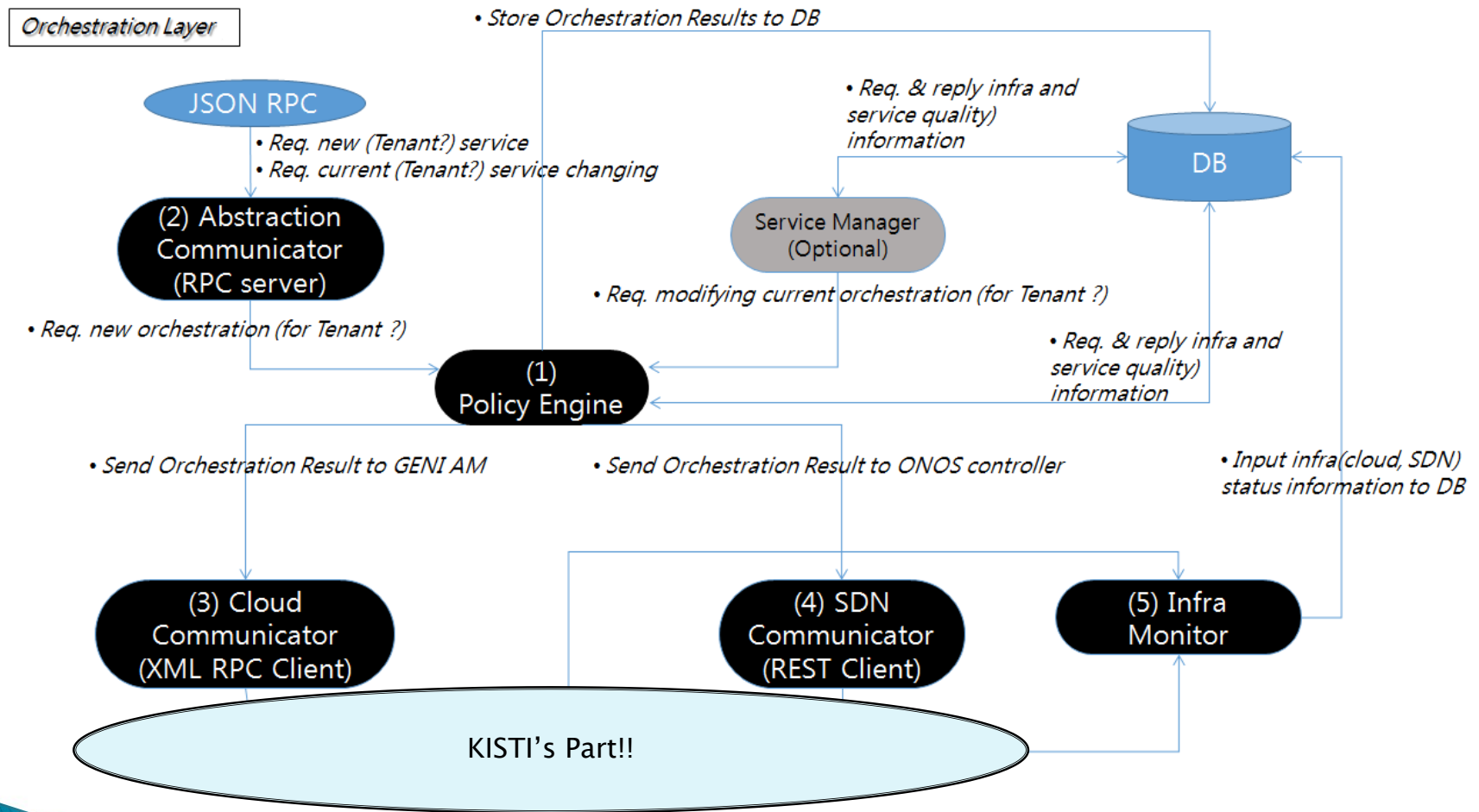
End-to-End Software Defined Control



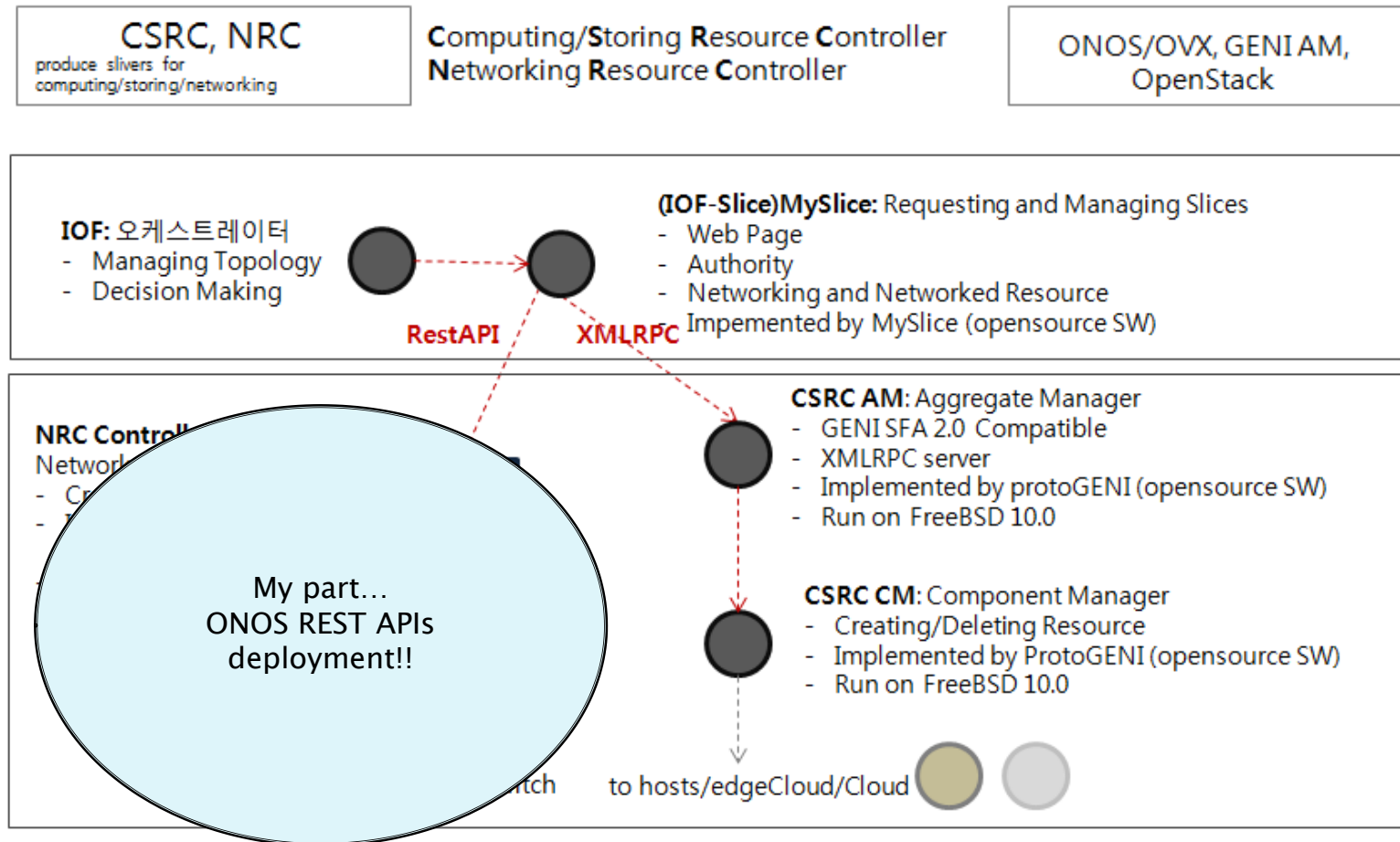
Orchestration Layer

- ▶ Intelligent Orchestration for Future application (IOF):
 - Consists of different modules
 - Infrastructure level services
 - Managing topology
 - Decision making
 - Etc...

Orchestration Layer for multiFIA

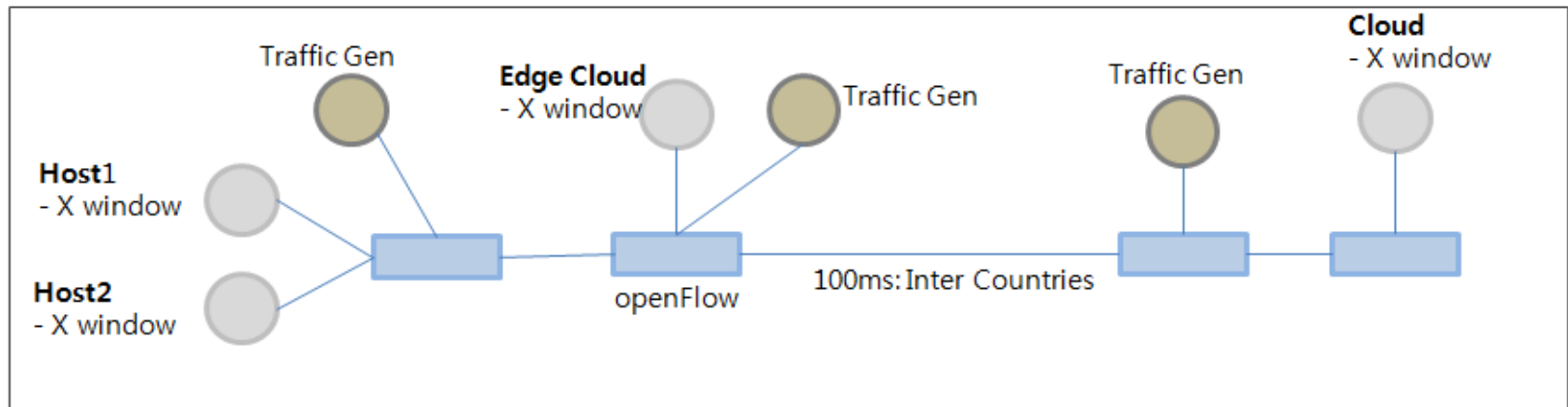


NRC for MultiFIA in KISTI

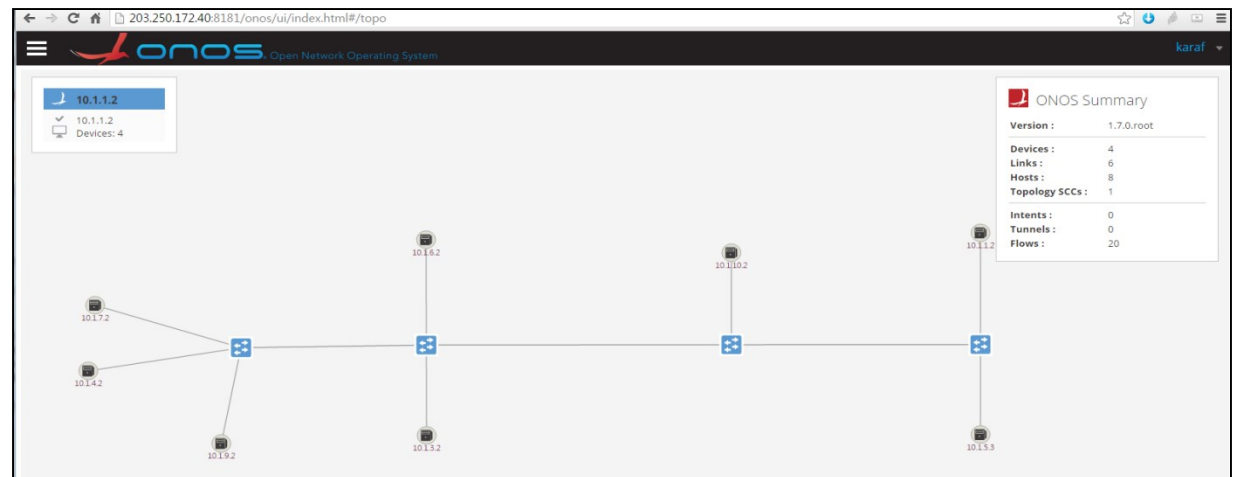


Testbed in KISTI

- ▶ Our testbed implemented in Emulab
- ▶ It consists of 12 Servers:
 - 1xONOS controller
 - 4xOpenVSwitch
 - 2xHost nodes
 - 2xCloud nodes
 - 3xTraffic Gen. Nodes



Testbed in KISTI (Continue...)

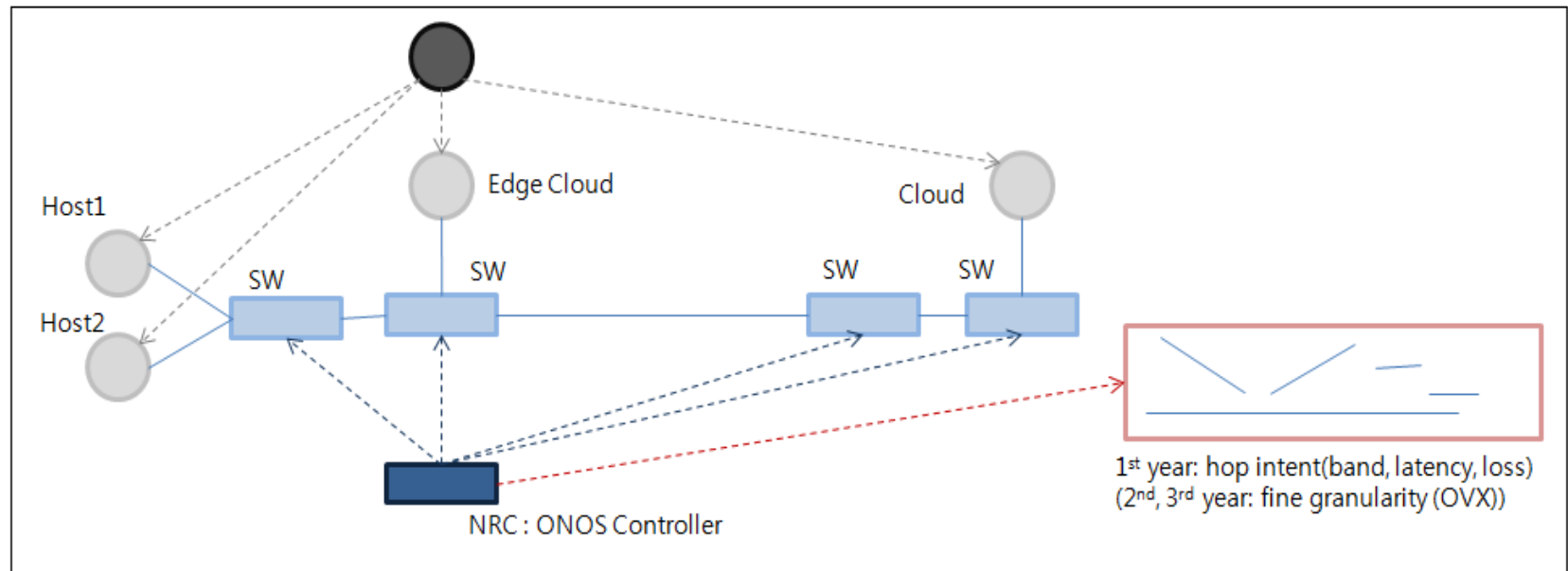


Path Orchestration REST APIs

▶ Purpose of REST APIs:

- It should provide different information to Policy Engine module of IOF for decision making:
 - Links information
 - Hosts information
 - QoS related information (e.g. Available Bandwidth, Latency, delay etc)
 - Accept path formation request as dictated by Policy engine
 - Etc...

Path Orchestration REST APIs (Cont..)



Path Orchestration REST APIs

(Cont..)

- ▶ Initially three Northbound REST APIs for PoC
- ▶ Rest APIs:
 - **HOST_info**: providing host information every info (host MAC/PORT, switch ID)
 - **LINK_info**: providing topology information every info (src switch ID/PORT, dst switch ID/PORT)
 - **POST**: request allocating src-to-dst host put (src host info, link_1, link_2, link_n, dst host info)

REST APIs Code

```
@GET
@Path("/hosts")
public Response getProjectHosts() {

    final Iterable<Host> hosts = get(HostService.class).getHosts();
    final ObjectNode root = encodeArray(Host.class, "hosts", hosts);
    return ok(root).build();

}
```

Host information Get REST API

```
@GET
@Path("/links")
public Response getProjectIntents() {

    final Iterable<Link> links = get(LinkService.class).getLinks();
    final ObjectNode root = encodeArray(Link.class, "links", links);
    return ok(root).build();

}
```

Links information Get REST API

```
@POST
@Consumes(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
@Produces(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
public Response createIntent(InputStream stream) {
    String flowOne=null;
    String flowTwo=null;
    String linkDstSwId=null;
    String ingressPort=null;
    Integer Err=0;

    InputStream flowStream;
    try {
        ObjectNode jsonTree = (ObjectNode) mapper().readTree(stream);
        JsonNode DstHost = jsonTree.path("DstHost");
        JsonNode SrcHost = jsonTree.path("SrcHost");
        ArrayNode PathLinks = jsonTree.get("PathInfo") == null
            ? mapper().createArrayNode() : (ArrayNode) jsonTree.get("PathInfo");

        //When both hosts on same switch
        if(SrcHost.get("SrcSwId").asText().equals(DstHost.get("DstSwId").asText())){
            flowOne = flowSetup(DstHost.get("DstMac").asText(),
                SrcHost.get("SrcMac").asText(),
                SrcHost.get("SrcPort").asText(),
                SrcHost.get("SrcSwId").asText(),
                DstHost.get("DstPort").asText(),
                SrcHost.get("SrcSwId").asText());

            flowTwo = flowSetup(SrcHost.get("SrcMac").asText(),
                DstHost.get("DstMac").asText(),
                DstHost.get("DstPort").asText(),
                SrcHost.get("SrcSwId").asText(),
                SrcHost.get("SrcPort").asText(),
                SrcHost.get("SrcSwId").asText());

            flowStream = new ByteArrayInputStream(flowOne.getBytes(StandardCharsets.UTF_8));
            pathSetup(flowStream);
            flowStream = new ByteArrayInputStream(flowTwo.getBytes(StandardCharsets.UTF_8));
            pathSetup(flowStream);
        }
    }
```

Post API to accept path information and create path

REST APIs Code

```
for (JsonNode node : PathLinks) {
    //When Source host's Switch ID and Link's Source Switch ID same
    if(SrcHost.get("SrcSwId").asText().equals(node.get("SrcSwId").asText())){
        flowOne = flowSetup(DstHost.get("DstMac").asText(),
            SrcHost.get("SrcMac").asText(),
            SrcHost.get("SrcPort").asText(),
            node.get("SrcSwId").asText(),
            node.get("SrcPort").asText(),
            node.get("SrcSwId").asText());

        flowTwo = flowSetup(SrcHost.get("SrcMac").asText(),
            DstHost.get("DstMac").asText(),
            node.get("SrcPort").asText(),
            node.get("SrcSwId").asText(),
            SrcHost.get("SrcPort").asText(),
            node.get("SrcSwId").asText());

        flowStream = new ByteArrayInputStream(flowOne.getBytes(StandardCharsets.UTF_8));
        pathSetup(flowStream);
        flowStream = new ByteArrayInputStream(flowTwo.getBytes(StandardCharsets.UTF_8));
        pathSetup(flowStream);
    }

    //When Destination host's Switch ID and Link's Destination Switch ID same
    if(DstHost.get("DstSwId").asText().equals(node.get("DstSwId").asText())){
        flowOne = flowSetup(DstHost.get("DstMac").asText(),
            SrcHost.get("SrcMac").asText(),
            node.get("DstPort").asText(),
            node.get("DstSwId").asText(),
            DstHost.get("DstPort").asText(),
            node.get("DstSwId").asText());

        flowTwo = flowSetup(SrcHost.get("SrcMac").asText(),
            DstHost.get("DstMac").asText(),
            DstHost.get("DstPort").asText(),
            node.get("DstSwId").asText(),
            node.get("DstPort").asText(),
            node.get("DstSwId").asText());

        flowStream = new ByteArrayInputStream(flowOne.getBytes(StandardCharsets.UTF_8));
        pathSetup(flowStream);
        flowStream = new ByteArrayInputStream(flowTwo.getBytes(StandardCharsets.UTF_8));
        pathSetup(flowStream);
    }
}
```

```
//When Destination host's Switch ID and Link's Destination Switch ID same
if(DstHost.get("DstSwId").asText().equals(node.get("DstSwId").asText())){
    flowOne = flowSetup(DstHost.get("DstMac").asText(),
        SrcHost.get("SrcMac").asText(),
        node.get("DstPort").asText(),
        node.get("DstSwId").asText(),
        DstHost.get("DstPort").asText(),
        node.get("DstSwId").asText());

    flowTwo = flowSetup(SrcHost.get("SrcMac").asText(),
        DstHost.get("DstMac").asText(),
        DstHost.get("DstPort").asText(),
        node.get("DstSwId").asText(),
        node.get("DstPort").asText(),
        node.get("DstSwId").asText());

    flowStream = new ByteArrayInputStream(flowOne.getBytes(StandardCharsets.UTF_8));
    pathSetup(flowStream);
    flowStream = new ByteArrayInputStream(flowTwo.getBytes(StandardCharsets.UTF_8));
    pathSetup(flowStream);
}

// when Source Switch Id of link and Dst of link are same then create link path between two switches
if(node.get("SrcSwId").asText().equals(linkDstSwId)){
    flowOne = flowSetup(DstHost.get("DstMac").asText(),
        SrcHost.get("SrcMac").asText(),
        ingressPort,
        node.get("SrcSwId").asText(),
        node.get("SrcPort").asText(),
        node.get("SrcSwId").asText());

    flowTwo = flowSetup(SrcHost.get("SrcMac").asText(),
        DstHost.get("DstMac").asText(),
        node.get("SrcPort").asText(),
        node.get("SrcSwId").asText(),
        ingressPort,
        node.get("SrcSwId").asText());

    flowStream = new ByteArrayInputStream(flowOne.getBytes(StandardCharsets.UTF_8));
    pathSetup(flowStream);
    flowStream = new ByteArrayInputStream(flowTwo.getBytes(StandardCharsets.UTF_8));
    pathSetup(flowStream);
}

linkDstSwId = node.get("DstSwId").asText();
ingressPort = node.get("DstPort").asText();
}

return Response.status(Err).entity(stream).build();
}

catch (IOException e) {
    throw new IllegalArgumentException(e);
}

public void pathSetup(InputStream stream) {
    try {
        IntentService service = get(IntentService.class);
        ObjectNode root = (ObjectNode) mapper().readTree(stream);
        Intent intent = codec(Intent.class).decode(root, this);
        service.submit(intent);
    } catch (IOException ioe) {
        throw new IllegalArgumentException(ioe);
    }
}
```

Source code available on my github:
<https://github.com/syedasifraza/project-app>

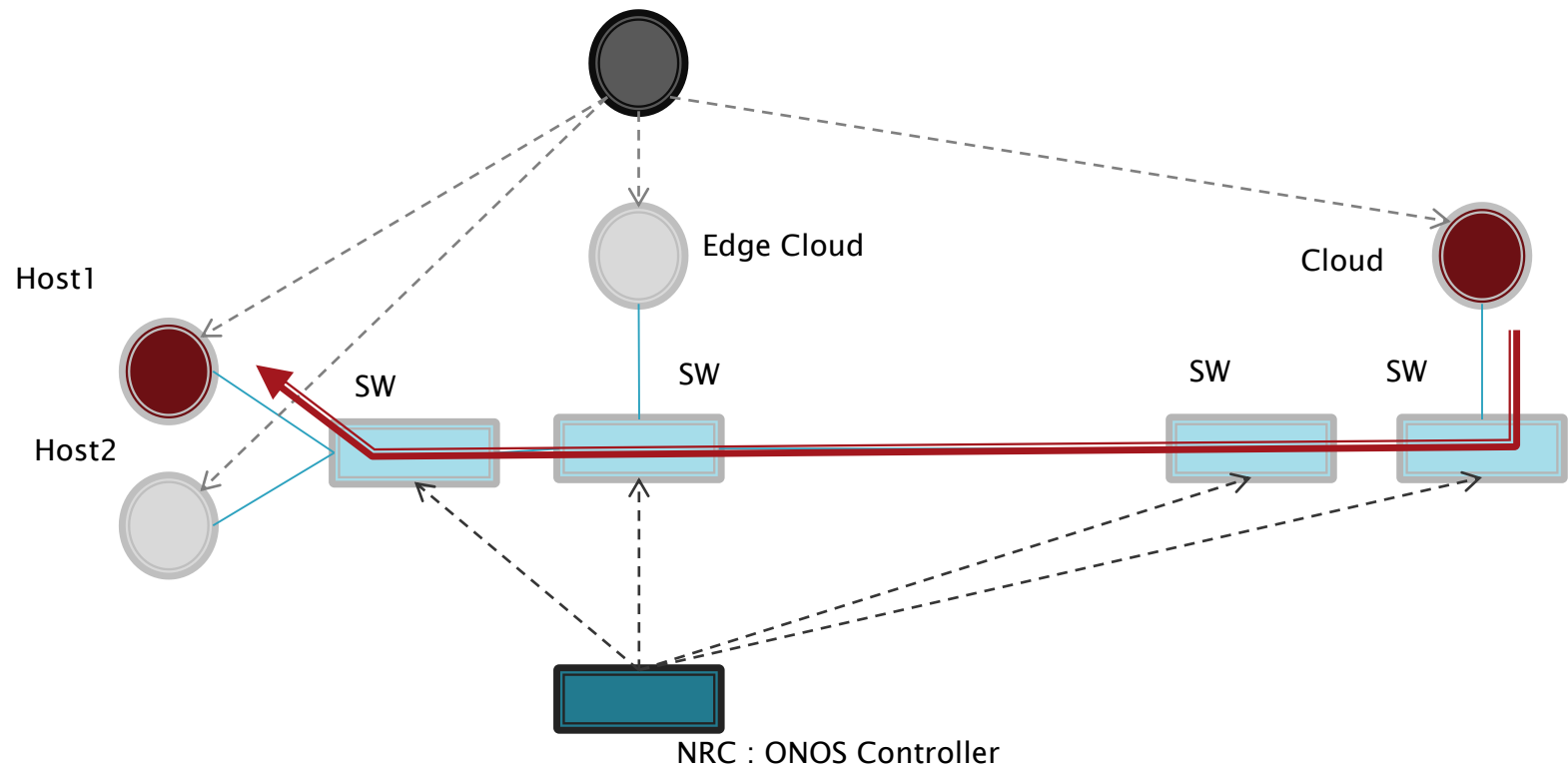
REST API GET Requests

```
soyeon-ui-Mac-Pro:~ soyeoni$  
soyeon-ui-Mac-Pro:~ soyeoni$  
soyeon-ui-Mac-Pro:~ soyeoni$ curl -u karaf:karaf -X GET --header 'Accept: application/js  
on' 'http://203.250.172.22:8181/onos/project-app/path/hosts'  
{  
  "hosts": [  
    {  
      "id": "78:2B:CB:13:81:52/None",  
      "mac": "78:2B:CB:13:81:52",  
      "vlan": "None",  
      "ipAddresses": ["10.1.9.2"],  
      "location": {  
        "elementId": "of:00000010189f19de",  
        "port": "2"  
      }  
    },  
    {  
      "id": "78:2B:CB:28:1A:09/None",  
      "mac": "78:2B:CB:28:1A:09",  
      "vlan": "None",  
      "ipAddresses": ["10.1.7.2"],  
      "location": {  
        "elementId": "of:00000010189f19de",  
        "port": "4"  
      }  
    },  
    {  
      "id": "78:2B:CB:13:81:0A/None",  
      "mac": "78:2B:CB:13:81:0A",  
      "vlan": "None",  
      "ipAddresses": ["10.1.1.2"],  
      "location": {  
        "elementId": "of:0000782bcb138204",  
        "port": "1"  
      }  
    },  
    {  
      "id": "78:2B:CB:28:10:9E/None",  
      "mac": "78:2B:CB:28:10:9E",  
      "vlan": "None",  
      "ipAddresses": ["10.1.3.2"],  
      "location": {  
        "elementId": "of:0000001018a0de5a",  
        "port": "1"  
      }  
    },  
    {  
      "id": "78:2B:CB:28:16:51/None",  
      "mac": "78:2B:CB:28:16:51",  
      "vlan": "None",  
      "ipAddresses": ["10.1.10.2"],  
      "location": {  
        "elementId": "of:0000782bcb281078",  
        "port": "2"  
      }  
    },  
    {  
      "id": "78:2B:CB:28:0F:CF/None",  
      "mac": "78:2B:CB:28:0F:CF",  
      "vlan": "None",  
      "ipAddresses": ["10.1.5.3"],  
      "location": {  
        "elementId": "of:0000782bcb138204",  
        "port": "3"  
      }  
    },  
    {  
      "id": "78:2B:CB:28:16:36/None",  
      "mac": "78:2B:CB:28:16:36",  
      "vlan": "None",  
      "ipAddresses": ["10.1.6.2"],  
      "location": {  
        "elementId": "of:0000001018a0de5a",  
        "port": "3"  
      }  
    },  
    {  
      "id": "78:2B:CB:28:0E:32/None",  
      "mac": "78:2B:CB:28:0E:32",  
      "vlan": "None",  
      "ipAddresses": ["10.1.4.2"],  
      "location": {  
        "elementId": "of:00000010189f19de",  
        "port": "1"  
      }  
    }  
  ]  
}
```

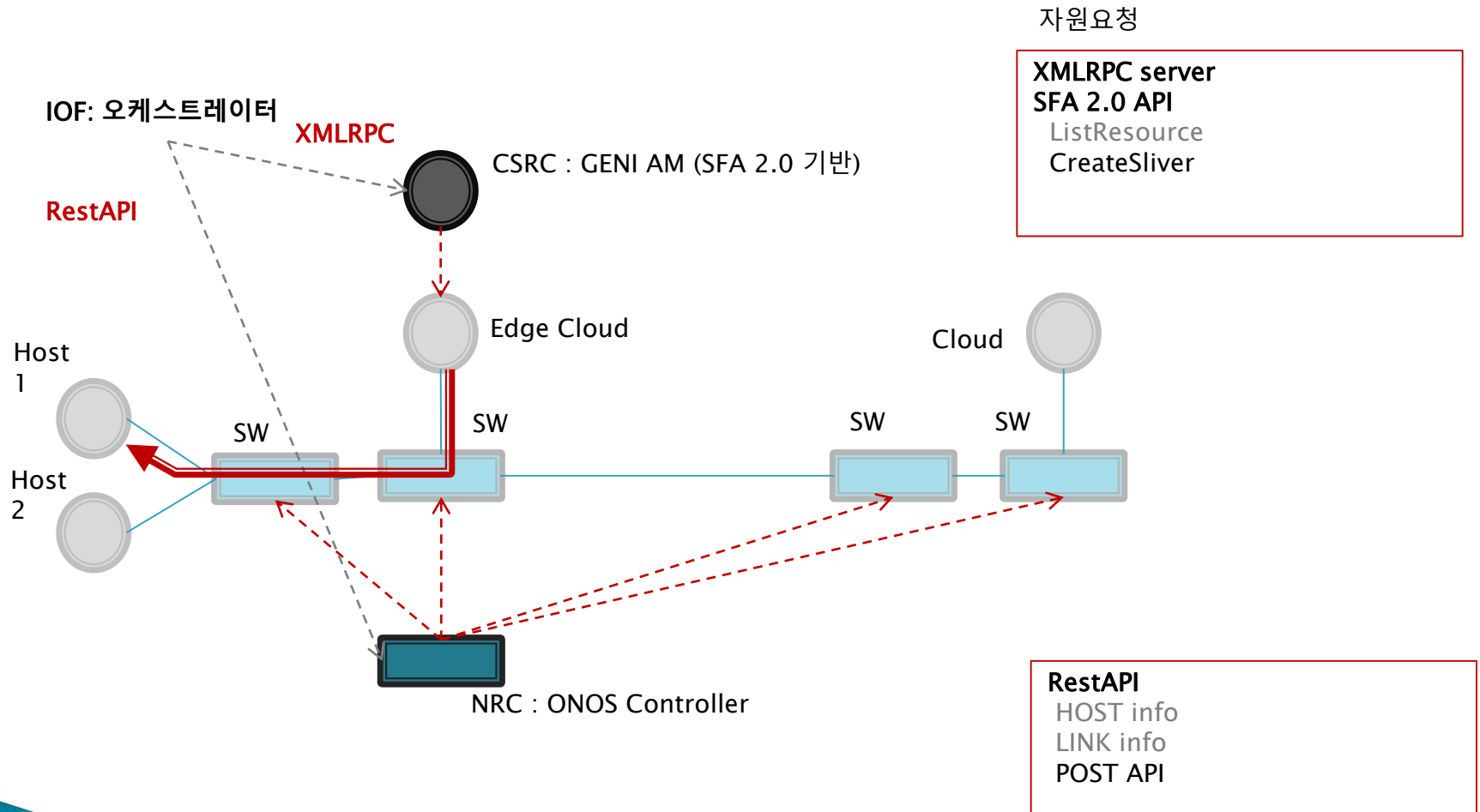
REST API Post Requests

```
soyeon-ui-Mac-Pro:~ soyeoni$  
soyeon-ui-Mac-Pro:~ soyeoni$  
soyeon-ui-Mac-Pro:~ soyeoni$  
soyeon-ui-Mac-Pro:~ soyeoni$  
soyeon-ui-Mac-Pro:~ soyeoni$ curl -u karaf:karaf -X POST --header 'Content-Type: applica  
tion/json' --header 'Accept: application/json' -d '{ \ "SrcHost": \ { \ "SrcPort": "1",  
\ "SrcMac": "78:2B:CB:28:0E:32", \ "SrcSwId":"of:00000010189f19de" \ }, \ "DstHost": \ {  
\ "DstPort": "3", \ "DstMac": "78:2B:CB:28:0F:CF", \ "DstSwId":"of:0000782bcb138204" \  
, \ "PathInfo": [ \ { \ "SrcSwId": "of:00000010189f19de", \ "SrcPort": "3", \ "DstSwId"  
: "of:0000001018a0de5a", \ "DstPort": "4" \ }, \ \ { \ "SrcSwId": "of:0000001018a0de5a",  
\ "SrcPort": "2", \ "DstSwId": "of:0000782bcb281078", \ "DstPort": "3" \ }, \ \ { \ "Sr  
cSwId": "of:0000782bcb281078", \ "SrcPort": "1", \ "DstSwId": "of:0000782bcb138204", \ "  
DstPort": "2" \ } \ \ ] \ }' 'http://203.250.172.22:8181/onos/project-app/path'
```



Orchestration Using REST APIs



Orchestration Using REST APIs



Future Work (QoS REST APIs)

- ▶ New REST APIs in pipeline:
 - Per Link Latency information
 - End-to-End Delay information
 - Packet loss information
 - Jitter information
 - Link Congestion information
 - Bandwidth allocation using queues
 - Etc..
- 

Thank You!!! 😊
Any Question???