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INSTANCE Naturals
INSTANCE FiniteSets
INSTANCE Sequences
LOCAL INSTANCE TLC
```

An empty constant CONSTANT Nil

Transaction type constants

CONSTANTS

Change,

Rollback

Transaction isolation constants

CONSTANTS

Read Committed,

Serializable

Phase constants

CONSTANTS

Initialize,

Validate,

Abort,

Commit,

Apply

Status constants

CONSTANTS

In Progress,

Complete,

Failed

State constants

CONSTANTS

Pending,

Validated,

Committed,

Applied,

Aborted

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Example:
  Target \stackrel{\Delta}{=}
    [target1 \mapsto
       [persistent \mapsto FALSE, values \mapsto [
         path1 \mapsto \{\text{"value1"}, \text{"value2"}\},\
         path2 \mapsto \{"value2", "value3"\}]],
    target2 \mapsto
       [persistent \mapsto TRUE, values \mapsto [
         path2 \mapsto \{\text{"value3"}, \text{"value4"}\},
         path3 \mapsto \{\text{``value4''}, \text{``value5''}\}]]]
CONSTANT Target
 A transaction log. Transactions may either request a set
 of changes to a set of targets or rollback a prior change.
VARIABLE transaction
This section models configuration changes and rollbacks. Changes are appended to the transaction
log and processed asynchronously.
Value(s, t, p) \triangleq
   Let value \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \text{CHOOSE } v \in s : v.target = t \land v.path = p
        [value \mapsto value.value,
        delete \mapsto value.delete
Paths(s, t) \triangleq
    [p \in \{v.path : v \in \{v \in s : v.target = t\}\} \mapsto Value(s, t, p)]
Changes(s) \stackrel{\Delta}{=}
    [t \in \{v.target : v \in s\} \mapsto Paths(s, t)]
ValidValues(t, p) \triangleq
    UNION \{\{[value \mapsto v, delete \mapsto FALSE] : v \in Target[t], values[p]\}, \{[value \mapsto Nil, delete \mapsto TRUE]\}\}
ValidPaths(t) \triangleq
    UNION \{\{v @@ [path \mapsto p] : v \in ValidValues(t, p)\} : p \in DOMAIN Target[t].values\}
ValidTargets \triangleq
    UNION \{\{p@@[target \mapsto t] : p \in ValidPaths(t)\} : t \in DOMAIN Target\}
 The set of all valid sets of changes to all targets and their paths.
 The set of possible changes is computed from the Target model value.
ValidChanges \triangleq
   Let changeSets \triangleq \{s \in \text{subset } ValidTargets : \}
                                   \forall t \in \text{DOMAIN } Target :
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Target is the set of all targets and their possible paths and values.

 $\forall p \in \text{DOMAIN } Target[t].values :$

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Cardinality(\{v \in s : v.target = t \land v.path = p\}) \le 1\}
   IN
       \{c \in \{Changes(s) : s \in changeSets\} :
          DOMAIN c \neq \{\} \land \forall t \in \text{DOMAIN } c : \text{DOMAIN } c[t] \neq \{\}\}
 Add a set of changes 'c' to the transaction log
RequestChange(c) \triangleq
   LET index \stackrel{\triangle}{=} Len(transaction) + 1
        \exists isolation \in \{ReadCommitted, Serializable\}:
                                                                                \mapsto Change,
            \land transaction' = transaction @@ (index :> [type])
                                                                    isolation \mapsto isolation,
                                                                    change \mapsto c,
                                                                    targets
                                                                                \mapsto {},
                                                                    phase
                                                                                \mapsto Initialize,
                                                                    state
                                                                                \mapsto InProgress,
                                                                    status
                                                                                \mapsto Pending)
 Add a rollback of transaction 't' to the transaction log
RequestRollback(i) \stackrel{\triangle}{=}
   LET index \stackrel{\triangle}{=} Len(transaction) + 1
         \exists isolation \in \{ReadCommitted, Serializable\}:
            \land transaction' = transaction @@ (index:> [type])
                                                                                \mapsto Rollback,
                                                                    isolation \mapsto isolation,
                                                                    rollback \mapsto i,
                                                                    targets
                                                                                \mapsto {},
                                                                    phase
                                                                                \mapsto Initialize,
                                                                    state
                                                                                \mapsto InProgress,
                                                                                \mapsto Pending)
                                                                    status
RequestSet \triangleq
    \vee \exists c \in ValidChanges:
         RequestChange(c)
    \vee \exists i \in \text{DOMAIN} \ transaction:
         RequestRollback(i)
Formal specification, constraints, and theorems.
Init \stackrel{\triangle}{=} TRUE
Next \triangleq
    \lor RequestSet
\* Modification History
\* Last modified Sun Feb 20 08:28:04 PST 2022 by jordanhalterman
\* Created Sun Feb 20 03:08:25 PST 2022 by jordanhalterman
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