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- MODULE Proposal -
EXTENDS Configuration, Mastership
INSTANCE Naturals
INSTANCE FiniteSets
LOCAL INSTANCE TLC
 Transaction type constants
CONSTANTS
   Proposal Change,\\
   Proposal Roll back \\
 Phase constants
CONSTANTS
   Proposal Commit,\\
   Proposal Apply
 Status constants
CONSTANTS
   Proposal In Progress,
   Proposal Complete,
   Proposal Failed \\
Constant TraceProposal
 A record of per-target proposals
Variable proposal
\texttt{LOCAL} \ \textit{InitState} \ \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \ \lceil
   proposals
                    \mapsto proposal,
   configurations \mapsto configuration,
   targets
                     \mapsto target,
   master ships
                     \mapsto mastership,
   nodes
                    \mapsto node
local NextState \stackrel{\triangle}{=} [
                    \mapsto proposal',
   proposals
   configurations \mapsto configuration',
                     \mapsto target',
   targets
   master ships \\
                     \mapsto mastership',
   nodes
                    \mapsto node'
```

```
InitState \leftarrow InitState,
   NextState \leftarrow NextState,
   Enabled \leftarrow TraceProposal
 Reconcile a proposal
ReconcileProposal(n, i) \triangleq
    Only the master can process proposals for the target.
   \land mastership.master = n
       While in the Commit state, commit the proposed changes to the configuration.
   \land \lor \land proposal[i].phase = ProposalCommit
         \land \lor \land proposal[i].state = ProposalInProgress
                Only commit the proposal if the prior proposal has already been committed.
               \land configuration.committed.index = i-1
                   For Change proposals validate the set of requested changes.
               \land \lor \land proposal[i].type = ProposalChange
                         If all the change values are valid, record the changes required to roll
                         back the proposal and the revision to which the rollback changes
                         will roll back the configuration.
                      \land \lor \texttt{LET}\ rollbackRevision \stackrel{\triangle}{=} configuration.committed.revision
                                                    \stackrel{\Delta}{=} [p \in \text{DOMAIN } proposal[i].change.values \mapsto
                                 rollbackValues
                                                            IF p \in DOMAIN configuration.committed.values THEN
                                                               configuration.committed.values[p]
                                                               [delete \mapsto TRUE]]
                                                      \stackrel{\triangle}{=} [p \in DOMAIN \ proposal[i].change.values \mapsto
                                 change Values
                                                            proposal[i].change.values[p]@@[index \mapsto i]]
                                 \land configuration' = [configuration EXCEPT !.committed.revision = i,
                                                                                    !.committed.values = change Values
                                  \land proposal' = [proposal \ EXCEPT \ ![i].change = [
                                                                            revision \mapsto i,
                                                                            values \mapsto change Values,
                                                                         ![i].rollback = [
                                                                            revision \mapsto rollbackRevision,
                                                                            values \mapsto rollbackValues,
                                                                         ![i].state = ProposalComplete]
                         A proposal can fail validation at this point, in which case the proposal
                         is marked failed.
                         \lor \land proposal' = [proposal \ Except \ ![i].state = ProposalFailed]
                            \land UNCHANGED \langle configuration \rangle
```

LOCAL  $Trace \stackrel{\triangle}{=} INSTANCE Trace WITH$  $\leftarrow$  "Proposals",

Module

proposal being rolled back.

For Rollback proposals, validate the rollback changes which are

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\lor \land proposal[i].type = ProposalRollback
                  Rollbacks can only be performed on Change type proposals.
               \land \lor \land proposal[proposal[i].rollback.index].type = ProposalChange
                         Only roll back the change if it's the lastest change made
                         to the configuration based on the configuration revision.
                     \land \lor \land configuration.committed.revision = proposal[i].rollback.index
                            Record the changes required to roll back the target proposal and the index to
                            which the configuration is being rolled back.
                           \land \ \mathsf{LET} \ \ change Revision \ \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \ \ proposal[proposal[i].rollback.index].rollback.revision
                                   change Values \stackrel{\triangle}{=} proposal[proposal[i].rollback.index].rollback.values
                                   \land configuration' = [configuration EXCEPT !.committed.revision = change F
                                                                                      !.committed.values = change V
                                   \land proposal' = [proposal \ EXCEPT \ ![i].change = [
                                                                             revision \mapsto change Revision,
                                                                             values \mapsto change Values,
                                                                          ![i].state = ProposalComplete]
                         If the Rollback target is not the most recent change to the configuration,
                        fail validation for the proposal.
                        \lor \land configuration.committed.revision \neq proposal[i].rollback.index
                           \land proposal' = [proposal \ EXCEPT \ ![i].state = ProposalFailed]
                           \land UNCHANGED \langle configuration \rangle
                  If a Rollback proposal is attempting to roll back another Rollback,
                  fail validation for the proposal.
                  \lor \land proposal[proposal[i].rollback.index].type = ProposalRollback
                     \land proposal' = [proposal \ EXCEPT \ ![i].state = ProposalFailed]
                     \land UNCHANGED \langle configuration \rangle
         \land UNCHANGED \langle target \rangle
      Once the proposal is committed, update the configuration's commit index
      and move to the apply phase.
      \lor \land proposal[i].state = ProposalComplete
         \land configuration' = [configuration \ EXCEPT \ !.committed.index = i]
         \land proposal' = [proposal \ EXCEPT \ ![i].phase = ProposalApply,
                                               ![i].state = ProposalInProgress]
        \land UNCHANGED \langle target \rangle
      If the proposal fails, mark the configuration applied for the proposal index.
      \lor \land proposal[i].state = ProposalFailed
         \land \lor \land configuration.committed.index = i - 1
               \land configuration' = [configuration \ EXCEPT \ !.committed.index = i]
            \lor \land configuration.committed.index \ge i
               \land configuration.applied.index = i-1
               \land configuration' = [configuration \ EXCEPT \ !.applied.index = i]
         \land UNCHANGED \langle proposal, target \rangle
While in the Apply phase, apply the proposed changes to the target.
\lor \land proposal[i].phase = ProposalApply
```

For the proposal to be applied, the node must be connected to a running target.

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\land \lor \land proposal[i].state = ProposalInProgress
             Verify the applied index is the previous proposal index to ensure
             changes are applied to the target in order.
            \land configuration.applied.index = i-1
             Verify the applied term is the current mastership term to ensure the
             configuration has been synchronized following restarts.
            \land configuration.applied.term = mastership.term
             Verify the node's connection to the target.
            \land node[n].connected
            \land target.running
             Model successful and failed target update requests.
            \land \lor \land target' = [target \ EXCEPT \ !.values = proposal[i].change.values]
                  \land \texttt{ LET } \textit{revision } \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \textit{ proposal}[i]. \textit{change.revision }
                           values \quad \triangleq \quad proposal[i]. change. values @@ configuration. applied. values
                          configuration' = [configuration \ EXCEPT \ !.applied.revision = revision,
                     IN
                                                                            !.applied.values = values
                  \land proposal' = [proposal \ EXCEPT \ ![i].state = ProposalComplete]
                If the proposal could not be applied, update the configuration's applied index
                and mark the proposal Failed.
               \lor \land proposal' = [proposal \ EXCEPT \ ![i].state = ProposalFailed]
                  \land UNCHANGED \langle configuration, target \rangle
          Once the proposal is applied, update the configuration's applied index.
         \lor \land proposal[i].state = ProposalComplete
            \land configuration.applied.index = i-1
            \land configuration' = [configuration \ EXCEPT \ !.applied.index = i]
            \land UNCHANGED \langle proposal, target \rangle
          If the proposal fails, mark the configuration applied for the proposal index.
         \lor \land proposal[i].state = ProposalFailed
            \land configuration.applied.index = i-1
            \land configuration' = [configuration \ EXCEPT \ !.applied.index = i]
            \land UNCHANGED \langle proposal, target \rangle
\land UNCHANGED \langle mastership, node \rangle
```

Formal specification, constraints, and theorems.

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InitProposal \triangleq
    \land proposal = [
           i \in \{\} \mapsto [
              type
                          \mapsto ProposalChange,
              change \mapsto [
                  revision \mapsto 0,
                  values \mapsto [p \in \{\} \mapsto [index \mapsto 0, value \mapsto Nil, delete \mapsto FALSE]]],
              rollback \mapsto [
                  index \mapsto 0.
```

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revision \mapsto 0, \\ values \mapsto [p \in \{\} \mapsto [index \mapsto 0, \ value \mapsto Nil, \ delete \mapsto \texttt{False}]]], \\ phase \mapsto ProposalCommit, \\ state \mapsto ProposalInProgress]] \\ \land \ Trace ! Init \\ NextProposal \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \\ \lor \exists \ n \in Node : \\ \exists \ i \in \texttt{DOMAIN} \ proposal : \\ Trace ! Step(ReconcileProposal(n, \ i), \ [node \mapsto n, \ index \mapsto i])
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