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- Module TraceChecking -
LOCAL INSTANCE Naturals
LOCAL INSTANCE Sequences
LOCAL INSTANCE TLC
VARIABLE messages
Variable requests
VARIABLE count
LOCAL Counter \stackrel{\triangle}{=} INSTANCE CRDTCounter WITH
   Nodes \leftarrow \{\text{"a"}, \text{"b"}, \text{"c"}\},\
   IncrementRequest \leftarrow \text{``IncrementRequest''},
   IncrementResponse \leftarrow "IncrementResponse",
   GetRequest \leftarrow "GetRequest",
   GetResponse \leftarrow "GetResponse".
   LookupRequest \leftarrow "LookupRequest",
   LookupResponse \leftarrow "LookupResponse"
                                      — Module SingleStep -
   VARIABLE index
   VARIABLE ready
   vars \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \langle messages, requests, count, index, ready \rangle
    Traces \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \langle [node \mapsto "a",
                   step \mapsto "HandleIncrementRequest",
                   msg \mapsto [type \mapsto "IncrementRequest"],
                   init \mapsto [a \mapsto 0],
                   next \mapsto [a \mapsto 1]],
                   [node \mapsto \text{``a''},
                   step \mapsto "HandleIncrementRequest",
                   msg \mapsto [type \mapsto "IncrementRequest"],
                   init \mapsto [a \mapsto 1],
                   next \mapsto [a \mapsto 2]],
                   [node \mapsto "b",
                   step \mapsto "HandleIncrementRequest",
                   msg \mapsto [type \mapsto "IncrementRequest"],
                   init \mapsto [b \mapsto 2],
                   next \mapsto [b \mapsto 1],
                   [node \mapsto "b",
                   step \mapsto "HandleIncrementRequest",
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 $msg \mapsto [type \mapsto "IncrementRequest"],$

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next \mapsto [b \mapsto 2]],
                [node \mapsto \text{``c"},
                 step \mapsto "HandleIncrementRequest",
                 msg \mapsto [type \mapsto "IncrementRequest"],
                 init \mapsto [c \mapsto 2],
                 next \mapsto [c \mapsto 3]],
                [node \mapsto "c",
                 step \mapsto "HandleIncrementRequest",
                 msg \mapsto [type \mapsto "IncrementRequest"],
                 init \mapsto [c \mapsto 1],
                 next \mapsto [c \mapsto 2],
                [node \mapsto "a",
                 step \mapsto "HandleIncrementRequest",
                 msg \mapsto [type \mapsto "IncrementRequest"],
                 init \mapsto [a \mapsto 2],
                 next \mapsto [a \mapsto 3]],
                [node \mapsto \text{``c''},
                 step \mapsto "HandleIncrementRequest",
                 msg \mapsto [type \mapsto "IncrementRequest"],
                 init \mapsto [c \mapsto 3],
                 next \, \mapsto [c \mapsto 4]],
                [node \mapsto "a",
                 step \mapsto "HandleIncrementRequest",
                 msg \mapsto [type \mapsto "IncrementRequest"],
                 init \mapsto [a \mapsto 4],
                 next \mapsto [a \mapsto 3]],
                [node \mapsto "b",
                 step \mapsto "HandleIncrementRequest",
                 msg \mapsto [type \mapsto "IncrementRequest"],
                 init \mapsto [b \mapsto 3],
                 next \mapsto [b \mapsto 5]],
                [node \mapsto "b",
                 step \mapsto "HandleIncrementRequest",
                 msg \mapsto [type \mapsto "IncrementRequest"],
                 init \mapsto [b \mapsto 4],
                 next \mapsto [b \mapsto 10]\rangle
Prepare \triangleq
    \land \neg ready
    \land \lor \land Len(\mathit{Traces}) > index
           \wedge index' = index + 1
           \wedge ready' = TRUE
           \land LET trace \stackrel{\triangle}{=} Traces[index']
              IN
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init $\mapsto [b \mapsto 1]$,

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\land count' = trace.init
        \vee \wedge Len(\mathit{Traces}) = index
           \land UNCHANGED \langle count, index, ready \rangle
Run \triangleq
    \land ready
    \land LET trace \stackrel{\triangle}{=} Traces[index]
       IN
            \land \lor \land trace.step = "HandleIncrementRequest"
                   \land Counter! HandleIncrementRequest(trace.node, trace.msg)
            \land Assert(count' = trace.next, "next state does not match")
    \wedge ready' = FALSE
    \land UNCHANGED \langle index \rangle
Init \stackrel{\triangle}{=}
    \land Counter!Init
    \wedge index = 0
    \wedge ready = FALSE
Next \triangleq
    \vee Prepare
    \vee Run
Spec \stackrel{\triangle}{=} Init \wedge \Box [Next]_{vars}
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——— Module MultiStep —
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VARIABLE index
VARIABLE ready
vars \triangleq \langle messages, requests, count, index, ready \rangle
Traces \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \langle \langle [node \mapsto "a",
                    step \mapsto "HandleGetRequest",
                    msg \mapsto [type \mapsto \text{``GetRequest''}],
                    init \mapsto [count \mapsto [a \mapsto 0]],
                    next \mapsto [messages \mapsto [type \mapsto "GetResponse", count \mapsto 0]]]\rangle,
                   \langle [node \mapsto "a",
                    step \mapsto "HandleLookupResponse",
                    msg \mapsto [type \mapsto \text{``GetRequest''}],
                    init \mapsto [count \mapsto [a \mapsto 0]],
                    next \mapsto [responses \mapsto \{\}]]\rangle,
                   \langle [node \mapsto "a",
                    step \mapsto "HandleLookupResponse",
                    msg \mapsto [type \mapsto \text{``GetRequest''}],
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init \mapsto [count \mapsto [a \mapsto 0]],
                    next \mapsto [messages \mapsto [type \mapsto "GetResponse", count \mapsto 0]]]\rangle,
                   \langle [node \mapsto "a",
                    step \mapsto "HandleLookupResponse",
                    msg \mapsto [type \mapsto \text{``GetRequest''}],
                    init \mapsto [count \mapsto [a \mapsto 0]],
                    next \mapsto [messages \mapsto [type \mapsto "GetResponse", count \mapsto 0]]]\rangle
Prepare \triangleq
    \land \neg ready
    \land \lor \land Len(\mathit{Traces}) > index
            \wedge \ index' = index + 1
            \wedge ready' = TRUE
            \land LET trace \stackrel{\triangle}{=} Traces[index']
                    \land \mathit{count'} = \mathit{trace.init}
        \vee \wedge Len(Traces) = index
            \land UNCHANGED \langle count, index, ready \rangle
Run \triangleq
    \land ready
    \land LET trace \stackrel{\triangle}{=} Traces[index]
             \land \lor \land trace.step = "HandleGetRequest"
                    \land Counter! HandleGetRequest(trace.node, trace.msg)
    \wedge ready' = FALSE
    \land UNCHANGED \langle index \rangle
Init \stackrel{\triangle}{=}
    \land Counter!Init
    \wedge index = 0
    \land ready = \text{False}
Next \triangleq
    \vee Prepare
    \vee Run
Spec \stackrel{\triangle}{=} Init \wedge \Box [Next]_{vars} \wedge WF_{vars}(Next)
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