```
- MODULE Messaging
LOCAL INSTANCE Naturals
LOCAL INSTANCE TLC
Variable messages
LOCAL WithMessage(m, msgs) \stackrel{\triangle}{=}
   If m \in \text{domain } msgs \text{ then}
      [msgs \ EXCEPT \ ![m] = msgs[m] + 1]
    ELSE
      msgs @@ (m:>1)
LOCAL WithoutMessage(m, msgs) \triangleq
   If m \in \text{domain } msgs \text{ then}
      [msgs \ EXCEPT \ ![m] = msgs[m] - 1]
    ELSE
      msqs
Send(m) \triangleq
   \land messages' = WithMessage(m, messages)
Discard(m) \triangleq
   \land messages' = WithoutMessage(m, messages)
Handle(h(\_)) \stackrel{\triangle}{=}
   \land \exists m \in messages : h(m)
Receive(request) \triangleq
   \land messages' = WithoutMessage(request, messages)
Reply(response) \triangleq
   \land messages' = WithMessage(response, messages')
\* Modification History
```

1