
MODULE *Proposal*

INSTANCE *Naturals*

INSTANCE *FiniteSets*

INSTANCE *Sequences*

INSTANCE *TLC*

An empty constant
CONSTANT *Nil*

Phase constants
CONSTANTS
 Change,
 Rollback

$Phase \triangleq$
 { *Change*,
 Rollback }

Step constants
CONSTANTS
 Commit,
 Apply

Status constants
CONSTANTS
 Pending,
 InProgress,
 Complete,
 Failed

$Status \triangleq$
 { *Nil*,
 Pending,
 InProgress,
 Complete,
 Failed }

The set of all nodes
CONSTANT *Node*

Variables defined by other modules.

VARIABLES
configuration,
mastership,
conn,
target

A record of per-target proposals
VARIABLE *proposal*

A sequence of configuration changes used for model checking.
VARIABLE *history*

$TypeOK \triangleq$
 $\forall i \in \text{DOMAIN } proposal :$
 $\wedge proposal[i].phase \in Phase$
 $\wedge proposal[i].change.commit \in Status$
 $\wedge proposal[i].change.apply \in Status$
 $\wedge \forall p \in \text{DOMAIN } proposal[i].change.values :$
 $\wedge proposal[i].change.values[p].index \in Nat$
 $\wedge proposal[i].change.values[p].value \neq Nil \Rightarrow$
 $proposal[i].change.values[p].value \in \text{STRING}$
 $\wedge proposal[i].rollback.commit \in Status$
 $\wedge proposal[i].rollback.apply \in Status$
 $\wedge proposal[i].rollback.revision \in Nat$
 $\wedge \forall p \in \text{DOMAIN } proposal[i].rollback.values :$
 $\wedge proposal[i].rollback.values[p].index \in Nat$
 $\wedge proposal[i].rollback.values[p].value \neq Nil \Rightarrow$
 $proposal[i].rollback.values[p].value \in \text{STRING}$

LOCAL *State* \triangleq [
proposals $\mapsto [i \in \text{DOMAIN } proposal \mapsto proposal[i] @@ [index \mapsto i]]$,
configuration $\mapsto configuration$,
mastership $\mapsto mastership$,
conns $\mapsto conn$,
target $\mapsto target$]

LOCAL *Transitions* \triangleq
LET
proposals $\triangleq \{i \in \text{DOMAIN } proposal' : i \in \text{DOMAIN } proposal \Rightarrow proposal'[i] \neq proposal[i]\}$
IN
 $[proposals \mapsto [i \in proposals \mapsto proposal'[i] @@ [index \mapsto i]]] @@$
 $(\text{IF } configuration' \neq configuration \text{ THEN } [configuration \mapsto configuration'] \text{ ELSE } \langle \rangle) @@$
 $(\text{IF } target' \neq target \text{ THEN } [target \mapsto target'] \text{ ELSE } \langle \rangle)$

Test \triangleq INSTANCE *Test* WITH
File $\leftarrow \text{"Proposal.log"}$

$CommitChange(n, i) \triangleq$
 $\wedge proposal[i].change.commit = InProgress$
 If the committed index does not match the proposal index, commit the change.
 $\wedge \vee \wedge configuration.committed.index = i - 1$
 If the change is valid, update the committed index, revision, and values.
 $\wedge \vee \wedge configuration' = [configuration \text{ EXCEPT } !.committed.index = i,$
 $!.committed.revision = i,$
 $!.committed.values = proposal[i].change.values @@ configuration.committed.values]$
 $\wedge history' = Append(history, [type \mapsto Change, phase \mapsto Commit, index \mapsto i])$
 If the change is invalid, update only the committed index.
 $\vee \wedge configuration' = [configuration \text{ EXCEPT } !.committed.index = i]$
 $\wedge UNCHANGED \langle history \rangle$
 $\wedge UNCHANGED \langle proposal \rangle$
 If both the committed index and committed revision were updated, the proposal was successful.
 $\vee \wedge configuration.committed.index = i$
 $\wedge configuration.committed.revision = i$
 $\wedge proposal' = [proposal \text{ EXCEPT } ![i].change.commit = Complete]$
 $\wedge UNCHANGED \langle configuration, history \rangle$
 If the committed index was updated but the revision was not, the proposal failed validation.
 $\vee \wedge configuration.committed.index = i$
 $\wedge configuration.committed.revision \neq i$
 $\wedge proposal' = [proposal \text{ EXCEPT } ![i].change.commit = Failed]$
 $\wedge UNCHANGED \langle configuration, history \rangle$
 $\wedge UNCHANGED \langle target \rangle$

$ApplyChange(n, i) \triangleq$
 $\wedge proposal[i].change.apply = InProgress$
 If the applied index does not match the proposal index, apply the change.
 $\wedge \vee \wedge configuration.applied.index = i - 1$
 $\wedge configuration.state = Complete$
 $\wedge configuration.term = mastership.term$
 $\wedge conn[n].id = mastership.conn$
 $\wedge conn[n].connected$
 $\wedge target.running$
 If the change can be applied, update the index, revision, and values.
 $\wedge \vee \wedge target' = [target \text{ EXCEPT } !.values = proposal[i].change.values @@ target.values]$
 $\wedge configuration' = [configuration \text{ EXCEPT } !.applied.index = i,$
 $!.applied.revision = i,$
 $!.applied.values = proposal[i].change.values @@ configuration.applied.values]$
 $\wedge history' = Append(history, [type \mapsto Change, phase \mapsto Apply, index \mapsto i])$
 If the change is invalid, update only the applied index.

$\vee \wedge \text{configuration}' = [\text{configuration} \text{ EXCEPT } !.\text{applied.index} = i]$
 $\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{target}, \text{history} \rangle$
 $\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{proposal} \rangle$
 If the applied index and revision both match the proposal index, the change was successful.
 $\vee \wedge \text{configuration.applied.index} = i$
 $\wedge \text{configuration.applied.revision} = i$
 $\wedge \text{proposal}' = [\text{proposal} \text{ EXCEPT } ![i].\text{change.apply} = \text{Complete}]$
 $\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{configuration}, \text{target}, \text{history} \rangle$
 If the applied index matches the proposal index but the revision does not, the proposal failed.
 $\vee \wedge \text{configuration.applied.index} = i$
 $\wedge \text{configuration.applied.revision} \neq i$
 $\wedge \text{proposal}' = [\text{proposal} \text{ EXCEPT } ![i].\text{change.apply} = \text{Failed}]$
 $\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{configuration}, \text{target}, \text{history} \rangle$

$\text{CommitRollback}(n, i) \triangleq$
 $\wedge \text{proposal}[i].\text{rollback.commit} = \text{InProgress}$
 If the committed revision matches the proposal revision, roll back to the previous revision.
 $\wedge \vee \wedge \text{configuration.committed.revision} = i$
 $\wedge \text{configuration}' = [\text{configuration} \text{ EXCEPT } !.\text{committed.revision} = \text{proposal}[i].\text{rollback.revision},$
 $\quad \quad \quad !.\text{committed.values} = \text{proposal}[i].\text{rollback.values} @@$
 $\quad \quad \quad \text{configuration.committed.values}]$
 $\wedge \text{history}' = \text{Append}(\text{history}, [\text{type} \mapsto \text{Rollback}, \text{phase} \mapsto \text{Commit}, \text{index} \mapsto i])$
 $\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{proposal} \rangle$
 If the committed index matches the rollback index, complete the rollback.
 $\vee \wedge \text{configuration.committed.revision} = \text{proposal}[i].\text{rollback.revision}$
 $\wedge \text{proposal}' = [\text{proposal} \text{ EXCEPT } ![i].\text{rollback.commit} = \text{Complete}]$
 $\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{configuration}, \text{history} \rangle$
 $\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{target} \rangle$

$\text{ApplyRollback}(n, i) \triangleq$
 $\wedge \text{proposal}[i].\text{rollback.apply} = \text{InProgress}$
 If the applied revision matches the proposal revision, roll back to the previous revision.
 $\wedge \vee \wedge \text{configuration.applied.revision} = i$
 $\wedge \text{configuration.state} = \text{Complete}$
 $\wedge \text{configuration.term} = \text{mastership.term}$
 $\wedge \text{conn}[n].\text{id} = \text{mastership.conn}$
 $\wedge \text{conn}[n].\text{connected}$
 $\wedge \text{target.running}$
 $\wedge \text{target}' = [\text{target} \text{ EXCEPT } !.\text{values} = \text{proposal}[i].\text{rollback.values} @@ \text{target.values}]$
 $\wedge \text{configuration}' = [\text{configuration} \text{ EXCEPT } !.\text{applied.revision} = \text{proposal}[i].\text{rollback.revision},$
 $\quad \quad \quad !.\text{applied.values} = \text{proposal}[i].\text{rollback.values} @@$
 $\quad \quad \quad \text{configuration.applied.values}]$
 $\wedge \text{history}' = \text{Append}(\text{history}, [\text{type} \mapsto \text{Rollback}, \text{phase} \mapsto \text{Apply}, \text{index} \mapsto i])$
 $\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{proposal} \rangle$
 If the committed index matches the rollback index, complete the rollback.

$$\begin{aligned}
& \vee \wedge \text{configuration.committed.revision} = \text{proposal}[i].\text{rollback.revision} \\
& \wedge \text{proposal}' = [\text{proposal} \text{ EXCEPT } ![i].\text{rollback.apply} = \text{Complete}] \\
& \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{configuration}, \text{target}, \text{history} \rangle
\end{aligned}$$

Reconcile a proposal

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{ReconcileProposal}(n, i) & \triangleq \\
& \wedge i \in \text{DOMAIN } \text{proposal} \\
& \wedge \text{mastership.master} = n \\
& \wedge \vee \text{CommitChange}(n, i) \\
& \quad \vee \text{ApplyChange}(n, i) \\
& \quad \vee \text{CommitRollback}(n, i) \\
& \quad \vee \text{ApplyRollback}(n, i) \\
& \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle \text{mastership}, \text{conn} \rangle
\end{aligned}$$
