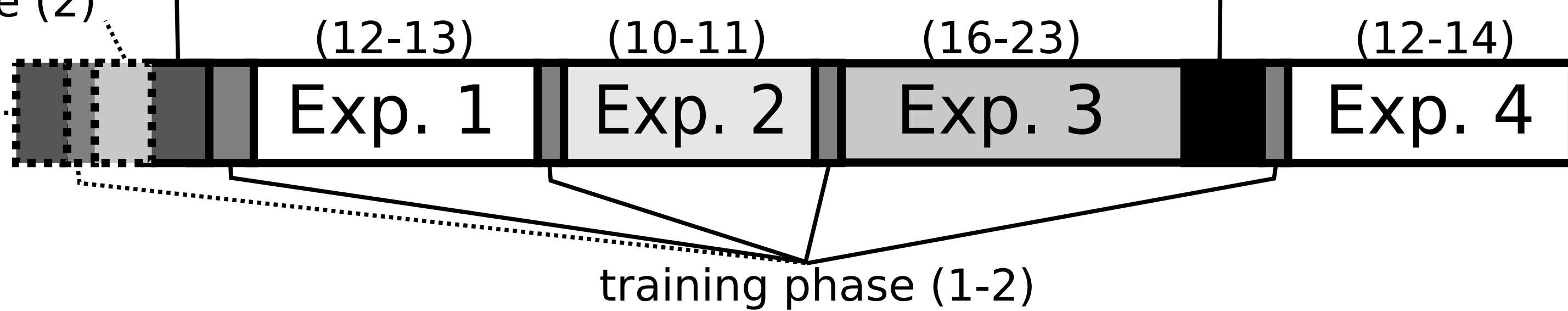


a

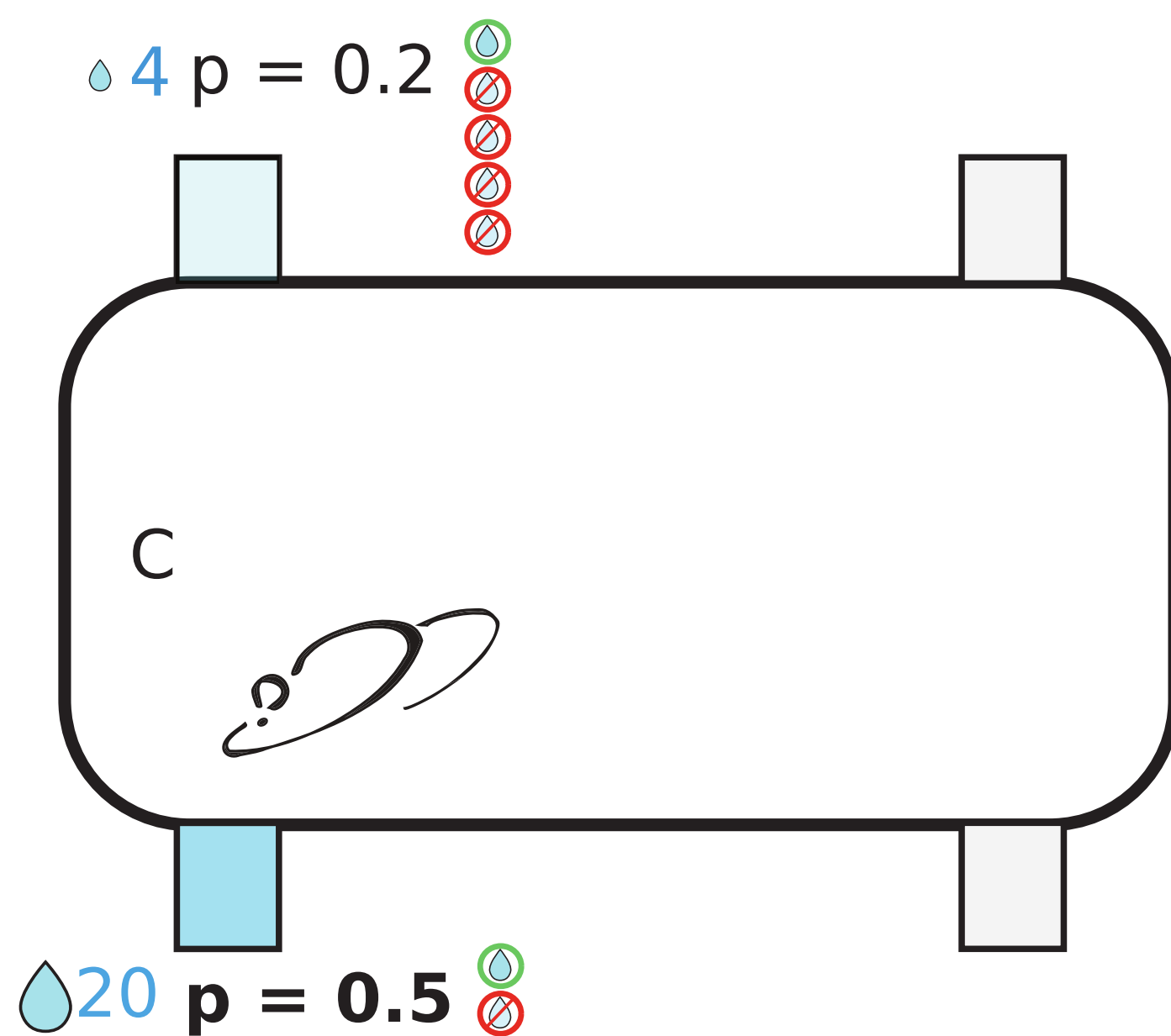
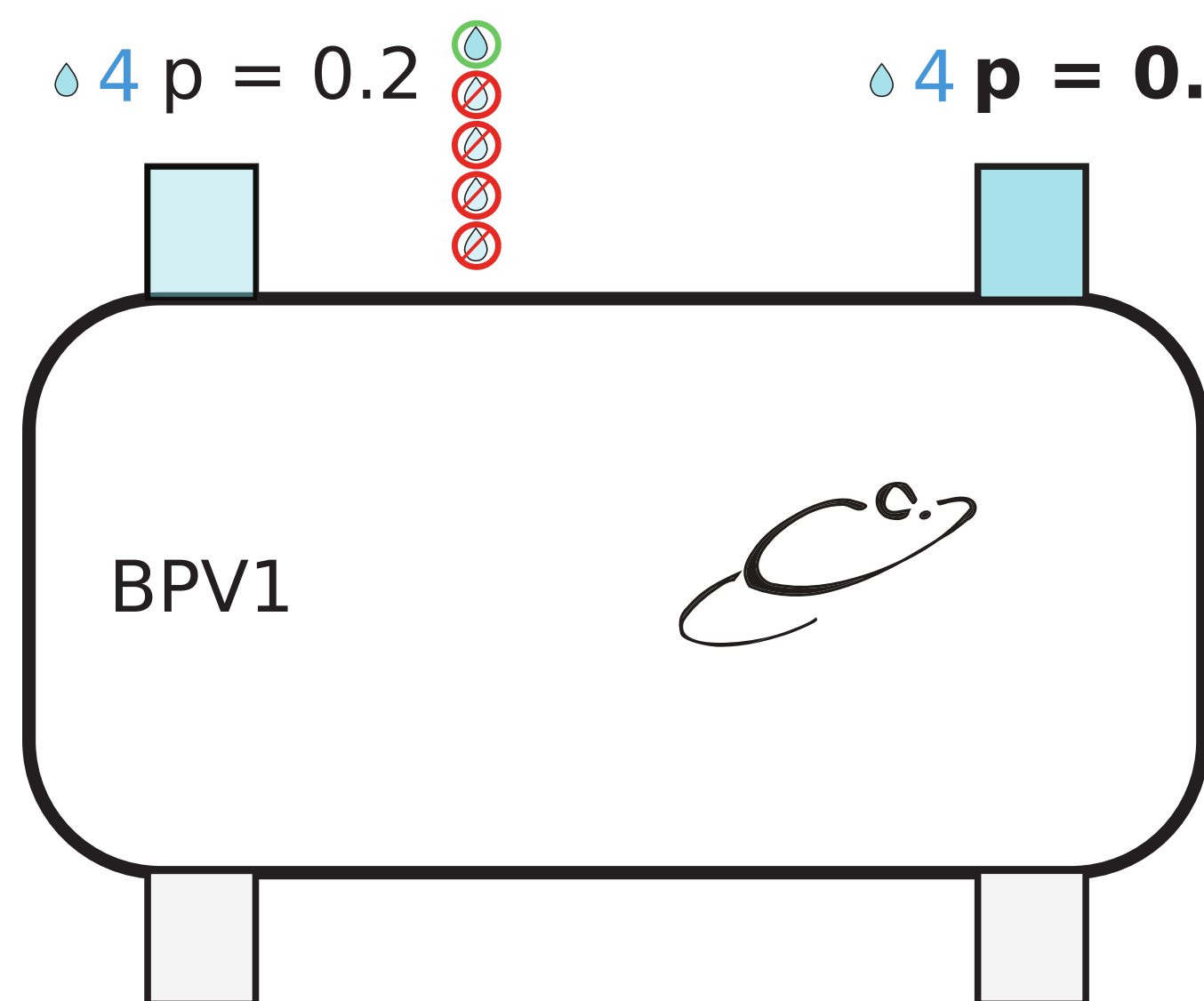
exploration phase (1-2)

autoshaping
phase (2)water
ad libitum (4)**b**

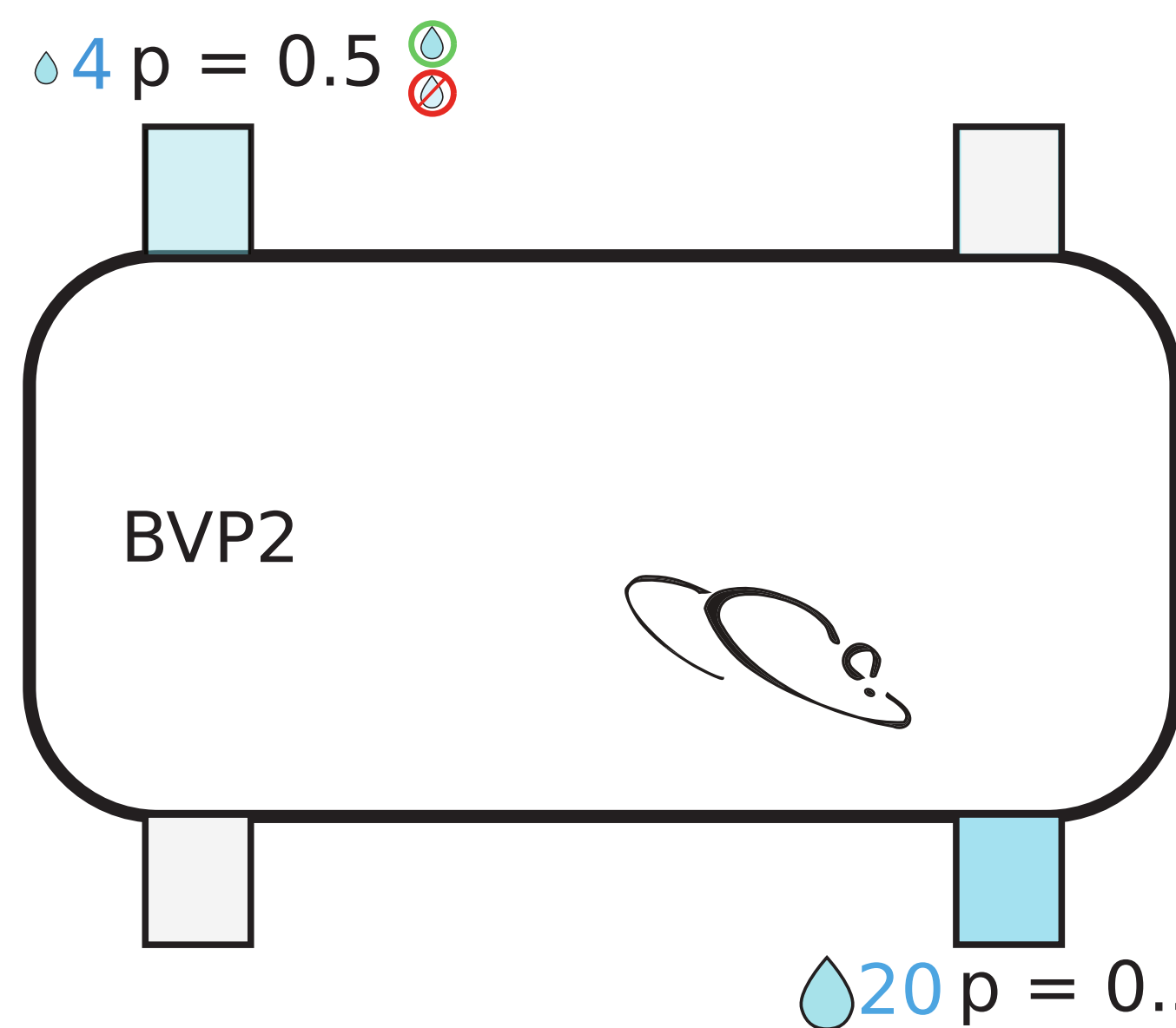
4 p = 0.2

4 p = 0.5

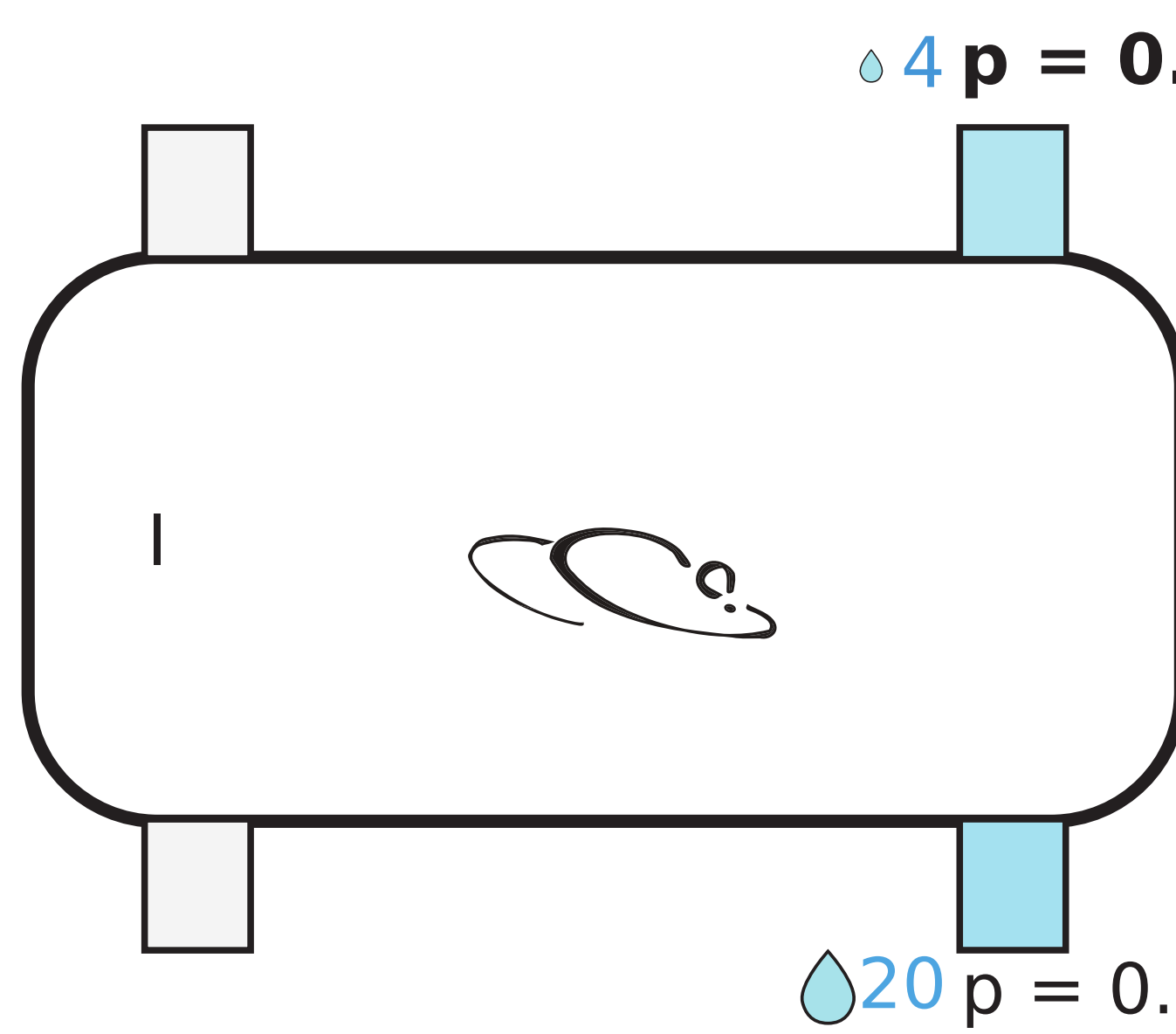
4 p = 0.2



4 p = 0.5



4 p = 0.5



20 p = 0.2