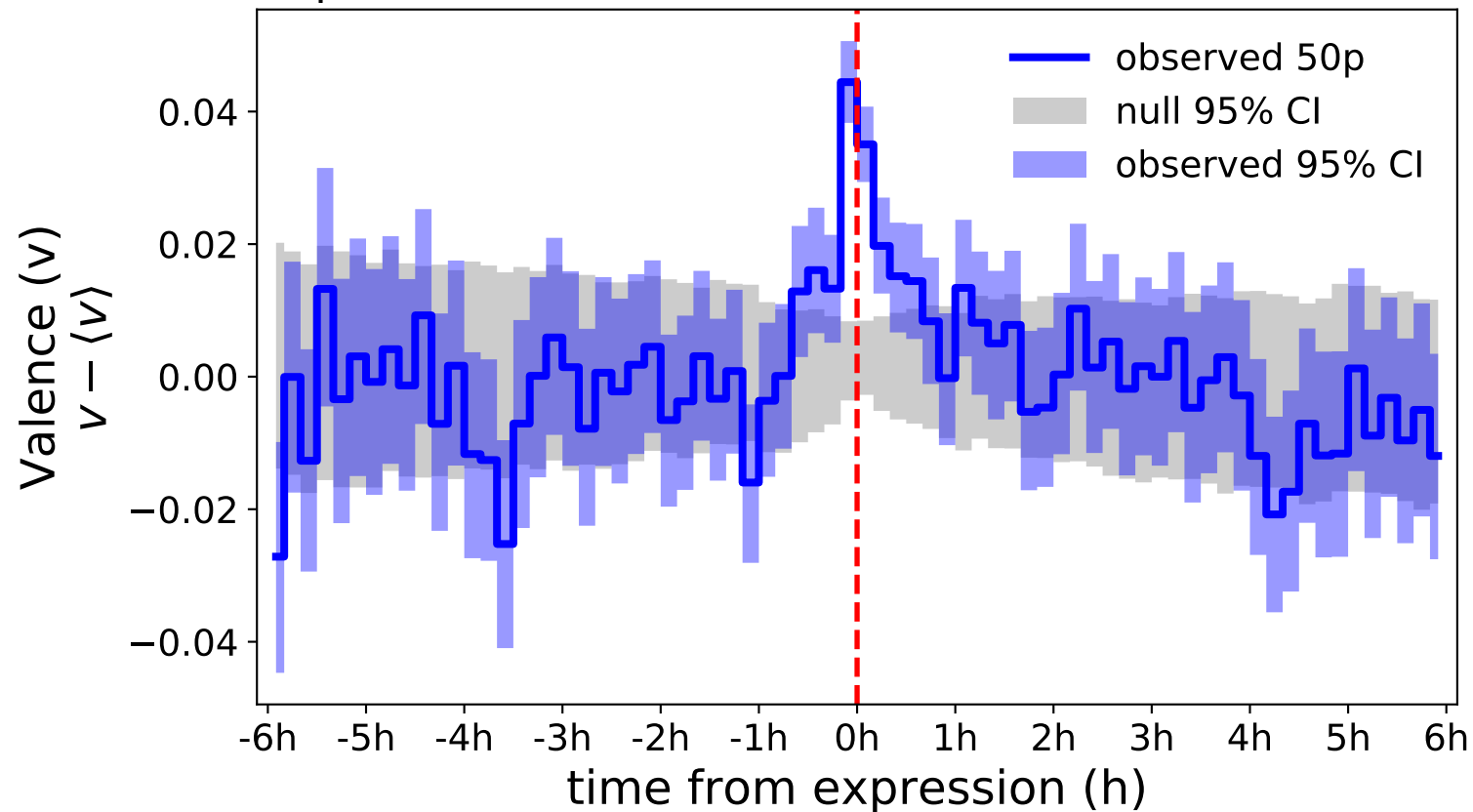


a) positive valence



b) negative valence

