

## Lab 1 - The basic elements of digital logic circuits

Logic circuits are built with transistors. The most popular type of transistor for implementing a simple switch is the metal oxide semiconductor field-effect transistor (MOSFET). There are two different types of MOSFETs, known as n-channel (NMOS) and p-channel (PMOS).

### NMOS Logic gates

1. Implement NMOS logic gate circuits in Figure 1-5, change the values of  $V_{x1}$  and  $V_{x2}$  according to the table and observe the output  $V_f$ .

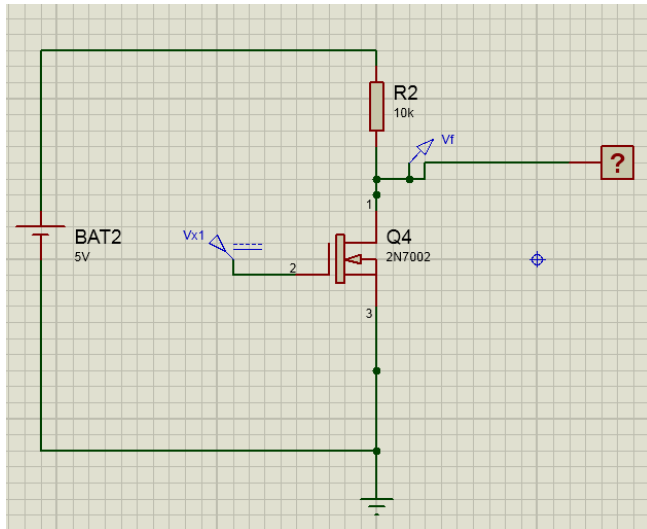


Figure 1

$V_{x1}$ (volt)	$V_f$ (volt)
0	5
5	0

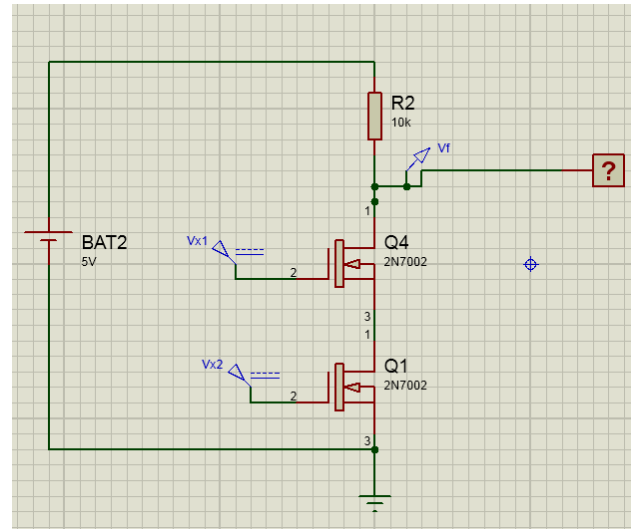


Figure 2

$V_{x1}$ (volt)	$V_{x2}$ (volt)	$V_f$ (volt)
0	0	5
0	5	5
5	0	5
5	5	0

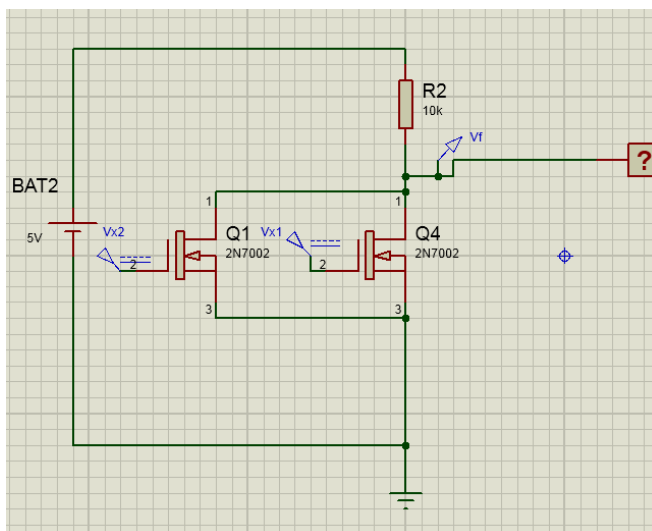


Figure 3

$V_{x1}$ (volt)	$V_{x2}$ (volt)	$V_f$ (volt)
0	0	5
0	5	0
5	0	0
5	5	0

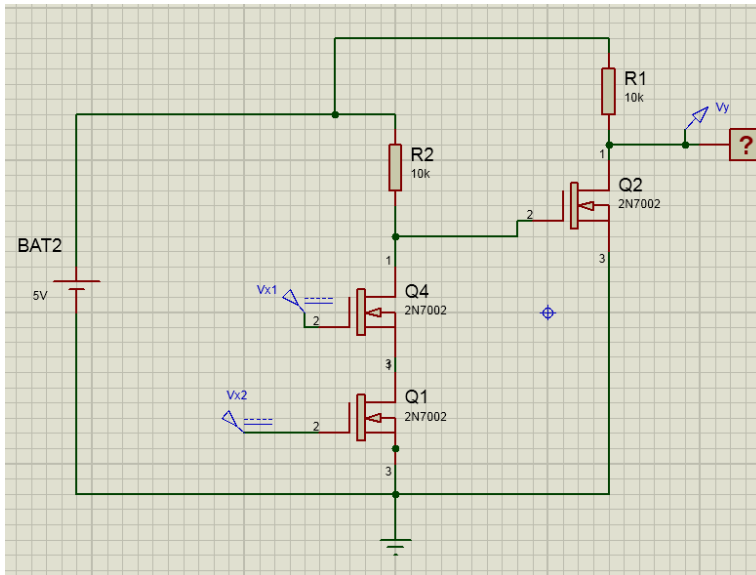


Figure 4

$V_{x1}(\text{volt})$	$V_{x2}(\text{volt})$	$V_y(\text{volt})$
0	0	0
0	5	0
5	0	0
5	5	5

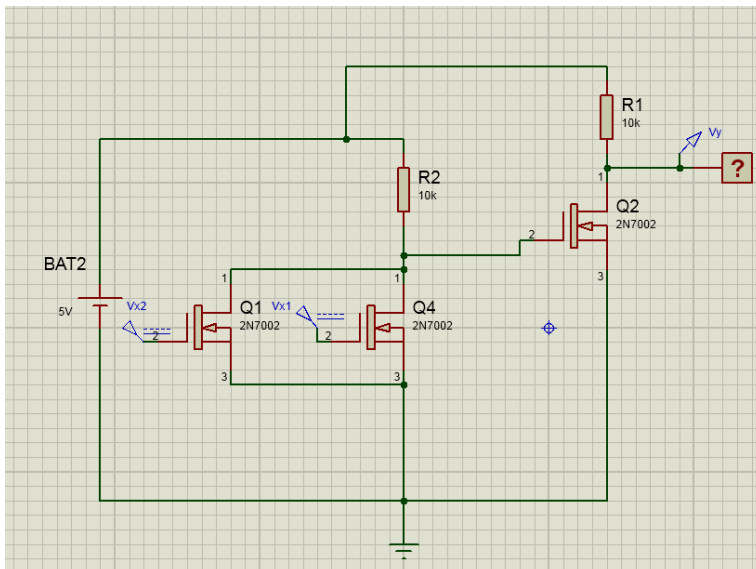


Figure 5

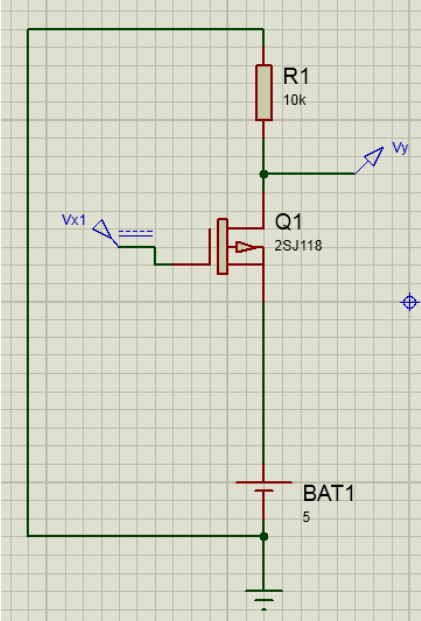
$V_{x1}(\text{volt})$	$V_{x2}(\text{volt})$	$V_y(\text{volt})$
0	0	0
0	5	5
5	0	5
5	5	5

2. Specify the logic gate for circuit 1-5

- 1) NOT gate
- 2) NAND gate
- 3) NOR gate
- 4) AND gate
- 5) OR gate

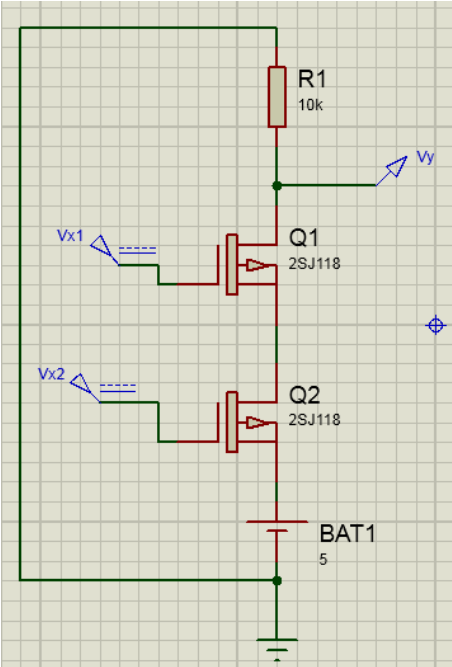
PMOS Logic gates

1. Implement PMOS logic gate circuits in Figure 6-10, change the values of  $V_{x1}$  and  $V_{x2}$  according to the table and observe the output  $V_f$ .



$V_{x1}(\text{volt})$	$V_y(\text{volt})$
0	5
5	0

Figure. 6



$V_{x1}(\text{volt})$	$V_{x2}(\text{volt})$	$V_y(\text{volt})$
0	0	5
0	5	0
5	0	0
5	5	0

Figure 7

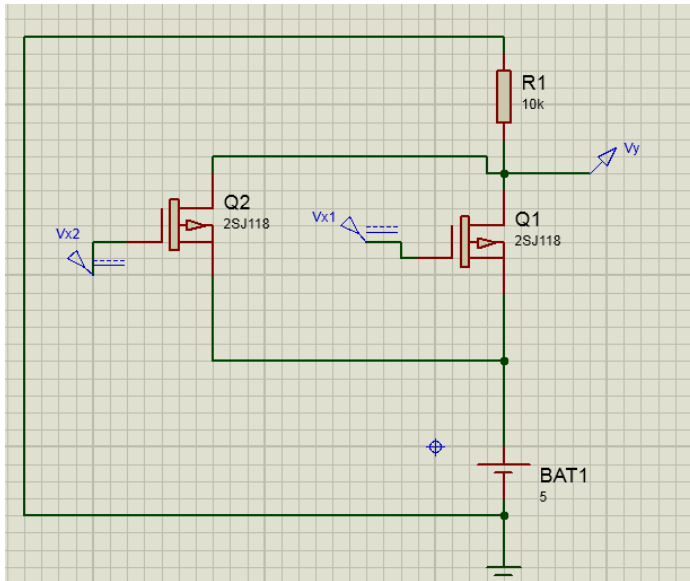


Figure 8

V <sub>x1</sub> (volt)	V <sub>x2</sub> (volt)	V <sub>y</sub> (volt)
0	0	5
0	5	5
5	0	5
5	5	0

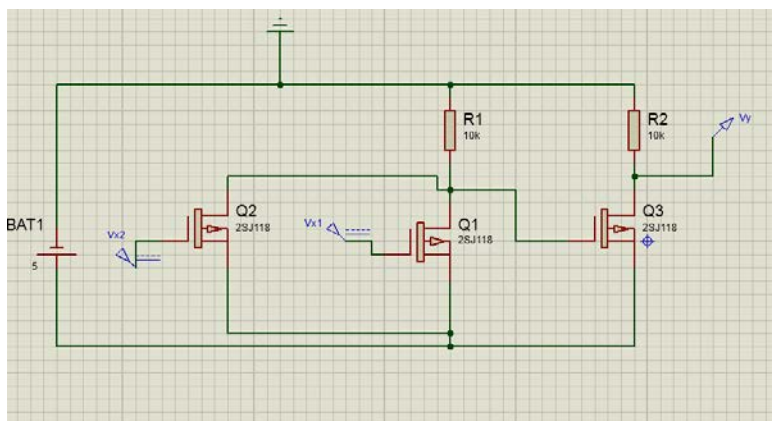
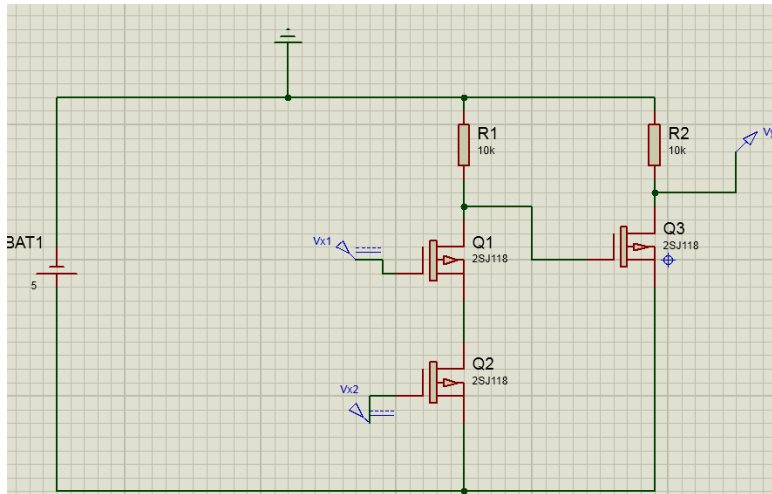


Figure 9

V <sub>x1</sub> (volt)	V <sub>x2</sub> (volt)	V <sub>y</sub> (volt)
0	0	0
0	5	0
5	0	0
5	5	5



$V_{x1}(\text{volt})$	$V_{x2}(\text{volt})$	$V_y(\text{volt})$
0	0	0
0	5	5
5	0	5
5	5	5

Figure 10

2. Specify the logic gate for circuit 6-10

6) NOT gate

7) NOR gate

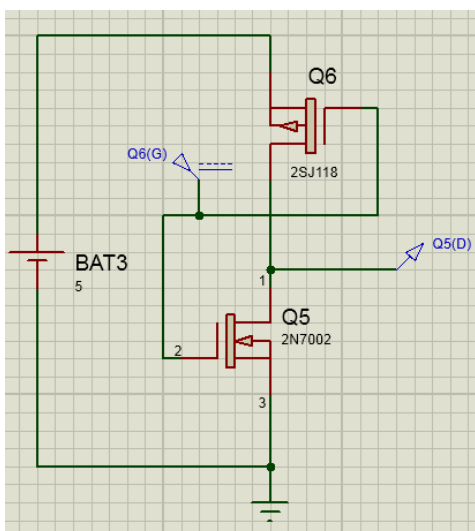
8) NAND gate

9) AND gate

10) OR gate

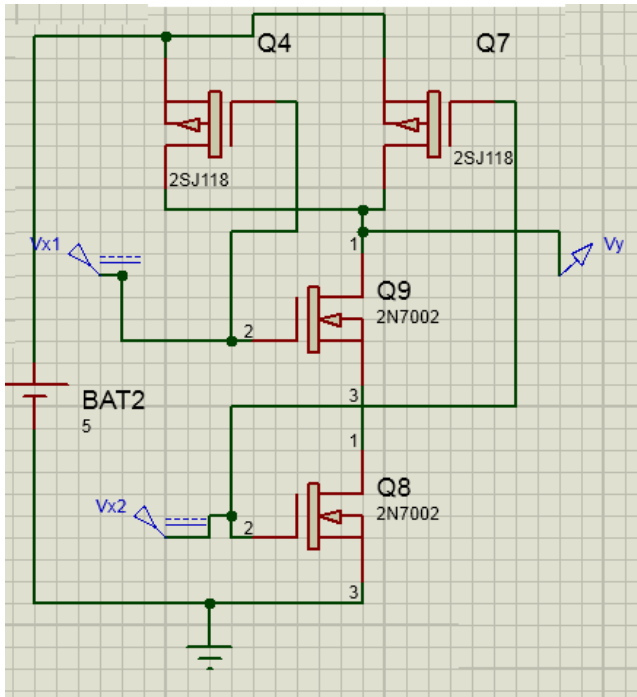
## CMOS Logic gates

1. Implement PMOS logic gate circuits in Figure 11-13, change the values of  $V_{x1}$  and  $V_{x2}$  according to the table and observe the output  $V_f$ .



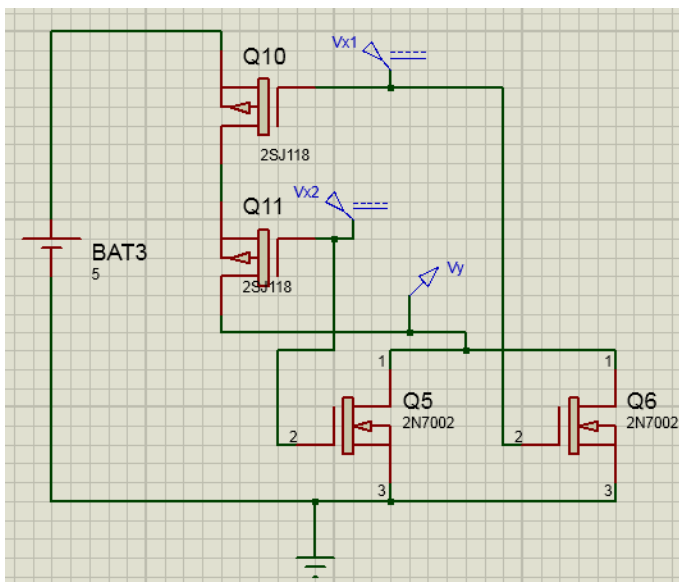
$V_{x1}(\text{volt})$	$V_f(\text{volt})$
0	0
5	5

Figure 11



$V_{x1}(\text{volt})$	$V_{x2}(\text{volt})$	$V_y(\text{volt})$
0	0	5
0	5	5
5	0	5
5	5	0

Figure 12



$V_{x1}(\text{volt})$	$V_{x2}(\text{volt})$	$V_y(\text{volt})$
0	0	5
0	5	0
5	0	0
5	5	0

Figure 13

2. Specify the logic gate for circuit 11-13

- 11) NOT gate
- 12) NAND gate
- 13) NOR gate