Programs were mostly entered using punched cards or paper tape. Various visual programming languages have also been developed with the intent to resolve readability concerns by adopting non-traditional approaches to code structure and display. Popular modeling techniques include Object-Oriented Analysis and Design (OOAD) and Model-Driven Architecture (MDA). Text editors were also developed that allowed changes and corrections to be made much more easily than with punched cards. Provided the functions in a library follow the appropriate run-time conventions (e.g., method of passing arguments), then these functions may be written in any other language. Computer programmers are those who write computer software. This can be a non-trivial task, for example as with parallel processes or some unusual software bugs. The Unified Modeling Language (UML) is a notation used for both the OOAD and MDA. Programming languages are essential for software development. Also, specific user environment and usage history can make it difficult to reproduce the problem. Programming languages are essential for software development. There are many approaches to the Software development process. However, readability is more than just programming style. Popular modeling techniques include Object-Oriented Analysis and Design (OOAD) and Model-Driven Architecture (MDA). Different programming languages support different styles of programming (called programming paradigms). Scripting and breakpointing is also part of this process. However, readability is more than just programming style. However, with the concept of the stored-program computer introduced in 1949, both programs and data were stored and manipulated in the same way in computer memory. There are many approaches to the Software development process. It is very difficult to determine what are the most popular modern programming languages. There are many approaches to the Software development process. Compilers harnessed the power of computers to make programming easier by allowing programmers to specify calculations by entering a formula using infix notation. Many applications use a mix of several languages in their construction and use. Integrated development environments (IDEs) aim to integrate all such help. A similar technique used for database design is Entity-Relationship Modeling (ER Modeling).