The Unified Modeling Language (UML) is a notation used for both the OOAD and MDA. This can be a non-trivial task, for example as with parallel processes or some unusual software bugs. It is very difficult to determine what are the most popular modern programming languages. However, Charles Babbage had already written his first program for the Analytical Engine in 1837. However, Charles Babbage had already written his first program for the Analytical Engine in 1837. Whatever the approach to development may be, the final program must satisfy some fundamental properties. Trade-offs from this ideal involve finding enough programmers who know the language to build a team, the availability of compilers for that language, and the efficiency with which programs written in a given language execute. Expert programmers are familiar with a variety of well-established algorithms and their respective complexities and use this knowledge to choose algorithms that are best suited to the circumstances. Some languages are more prone to some kinds of faults because their specification does not require compilers to perform as much checking as other languages. Normally the first step in debugging is to attempt to reproduce the problem. Provided the functions in a library follow the appropriate run-time conventions (e.g., method of passing arguments), then these functions may be written in any other language. Text editors were also developed that allowed changes and corrections to be made much more easily than with punched cards. Code-breaking algorithms have also existed for centuries. Use of a static code analysis tool can help detect some possible problems. It involves designing and implementing algorithms, step-by-step specifications of procedures, by writing code in one or more programming languages. High-level languages made the process of developing a program simpler and more understandable, and less bound to the underlying hardware. Whatever the approach to development may be, the final program must satisfy some fundamental properties. New languages are generally designed around the syntax of a prior language with new functionality added, (for example C++ adds object-orientation to C, and Java adds memory management and bytecode to C++, but as a result, loses efficiency and the ability for low-level manipulation). A similar technique used for database design is Entity-Relationship Modeling (ER Modeling). As early as the 9th century, a programmable music sequencer was invented by the Persian Banu Musa brothers, who described an automated mechanical flute player in the Book of Ingenious Devices. Debugging is a very important task in the software development process since having defects in a program can have significant consequences for its users. They are the building blocks for all software, from the simplest applications to the most sophisticated ones. Use of a static code analysis tool can help detect some possible problems. It affects the aspects of quality above, including portability, usability and most importantly maintainability. Readability is important because programmers spend the majority of their time reading, trying to understand, reusing and modifying existing source code, rather than writing new source code.