It is very difficult to determine what are the most popular modern programming languages. Whatever the approach to development may be, the final program must satisfy some fundamental properties. Debugging is a very important task in the software development process since having defects in a program can have significant consequences for its users. Machine code was the language of early programs, written in the instruction set of the particular machine, often in binary notation. A similar technique used for database design is Entity-Relationship Modeling (ER Modeling). One approach popular for requirements analysis is Use Case analysis. There are many approaches to the Software development process. They are the building blocks for all software, from the simplest applications to the most sophisticated ones. As early as the 9th century, a programmable music sequencer was invented by the Persian Banu Musa brothers, who described an automated mechanical flute player in the Book of Ingenious Devices. As early as the 9th century, a programmable music sequencer was invented by the Persian Banu Musa brothers, who described an automated mechanical flute player in the Book of Ingenious Devices. Computer programmers are those who write computer software. Allen Downey, in his book How To Think Like A Computer Scientist, writes: Many computer languages provide a mechanism to call functions provided by shared libraries. Compilers harnessed the power of computers to make programming easier by allowing programmers to specify calculations by entering a formula using infix notation. The following properties are among the most important: In computer programming, readability refers to the ease with which a human reader can comprehend the purpose, control flow, and operation of source code. Various visual programming languages have also been developed with the intent to resolve readability concerns by adopting non-traditional approaches to code structure and display. Some languages are very popular for particular kinds of applications, while some languages are regularly used to write many different kinds of applications. While these are sometimes considered programming, often the term software development is used for this larger overall process – with the terms programming, implementation, and coding reserved for the writing and editing of code per se. Text editors were also developed that allowed changes and corrections to be made much more easily than with punched cards. Many factors, having little or nothing to do with the ability of the computer to efficiently compile and execute the code, contribute to readability. New languages are generally designed around the syntax of a prior language with new functionality added, (for example C++ adds object-orientation to C, and Java adds memory management and bytecode to C++, but as a result, loses efficiency and the ability for low-level manipulation). Debugging is a very important task in the software development process since having defects in a program can have significant consequences for its users. Following a consistent programming style often helps readability. Debugging is a very important task in the software development process since having defects in a program can have significant consequences for its users. One approach popular for requirements analysis is Use Case analysis. Techniques like Code refactoring can enhance readability.