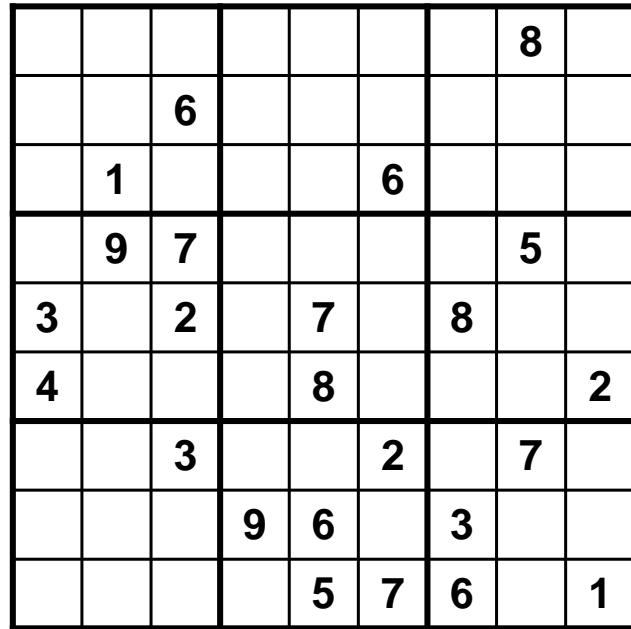


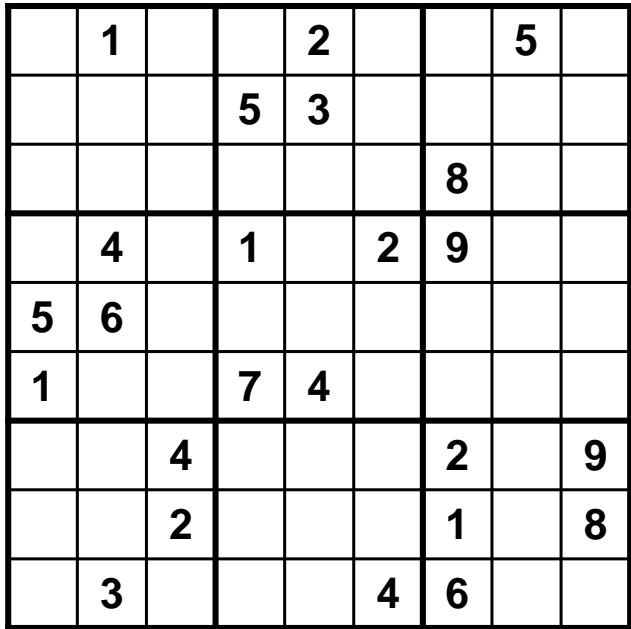
#109919

Difficulty: moderate



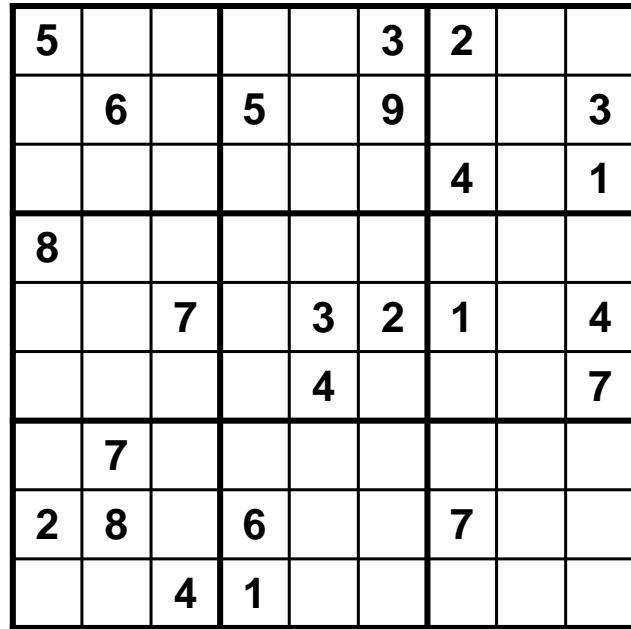
#35130

Difficulty: moderate



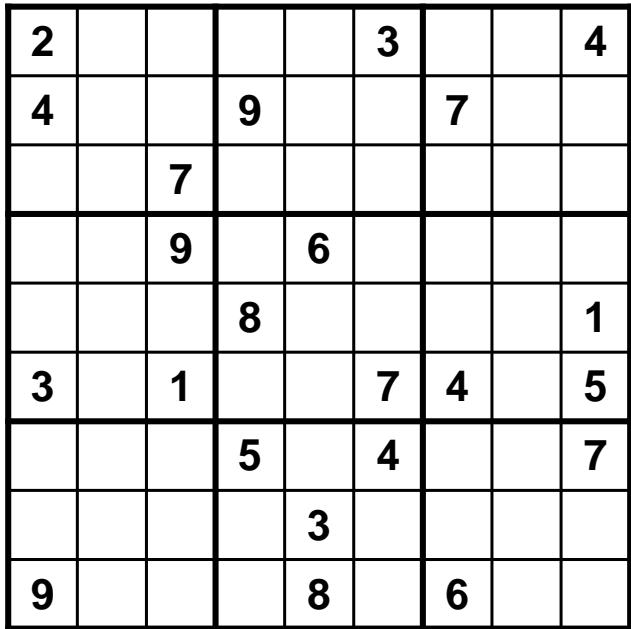
#84663

Difficulty: moderate



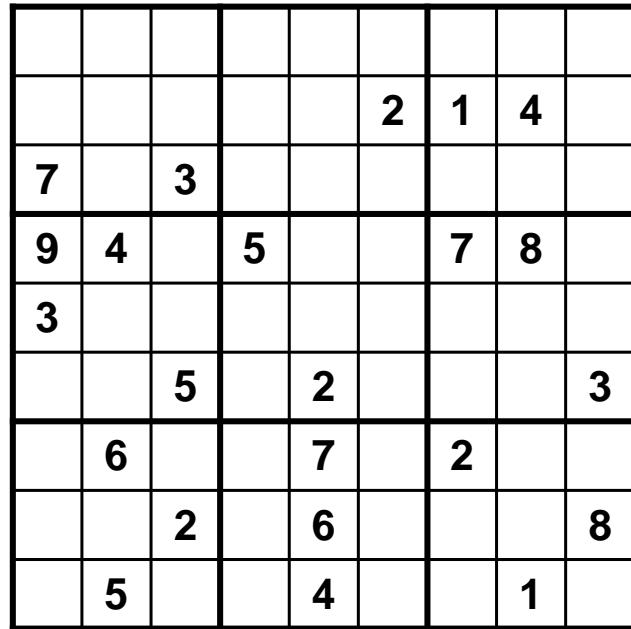
#107969

Difficulty: moderate



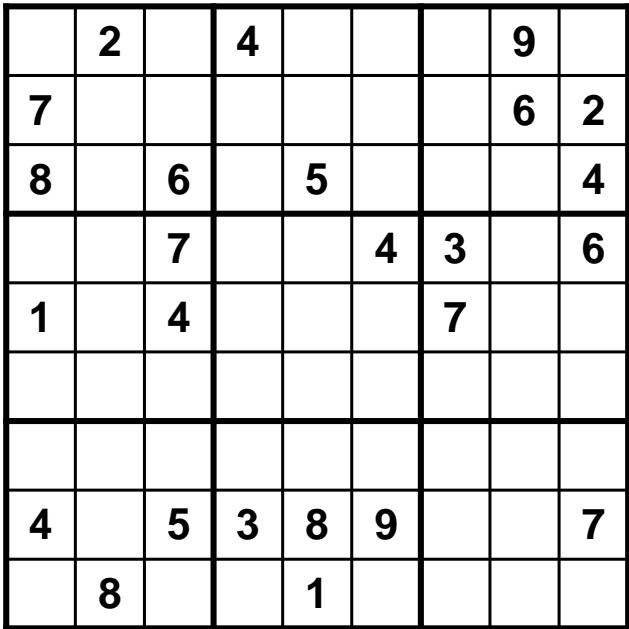
#142943

Difficulty: moderate



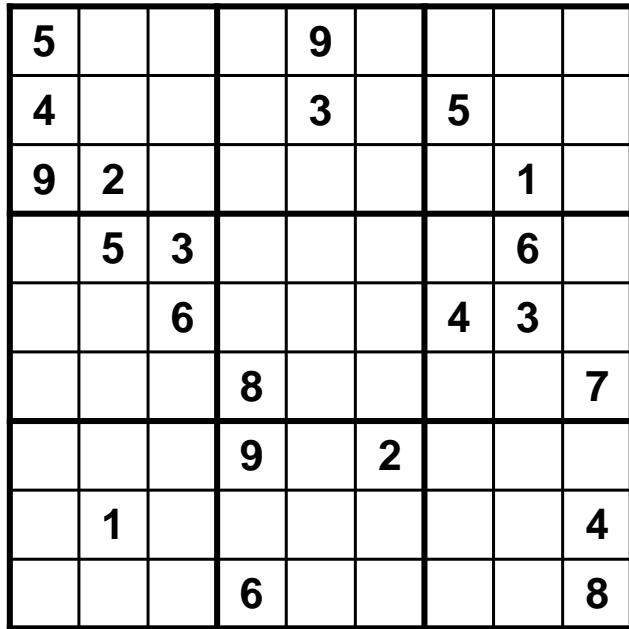
#118562

Difficulty: moderate



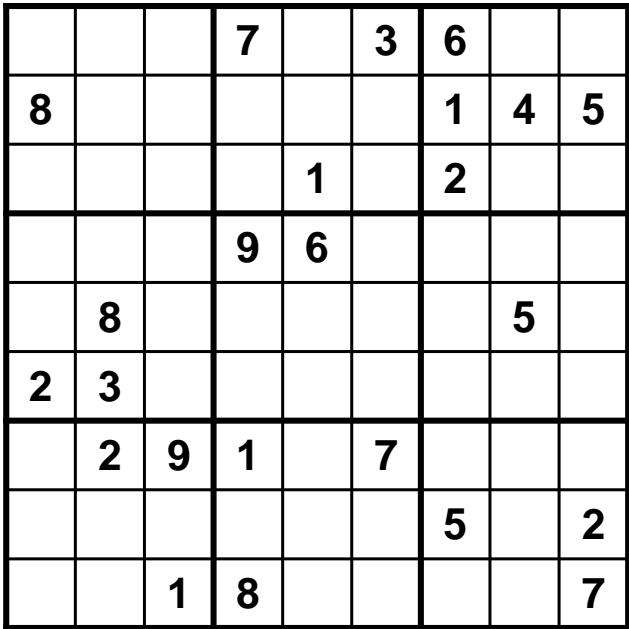
#128610

Difficulty: moderate



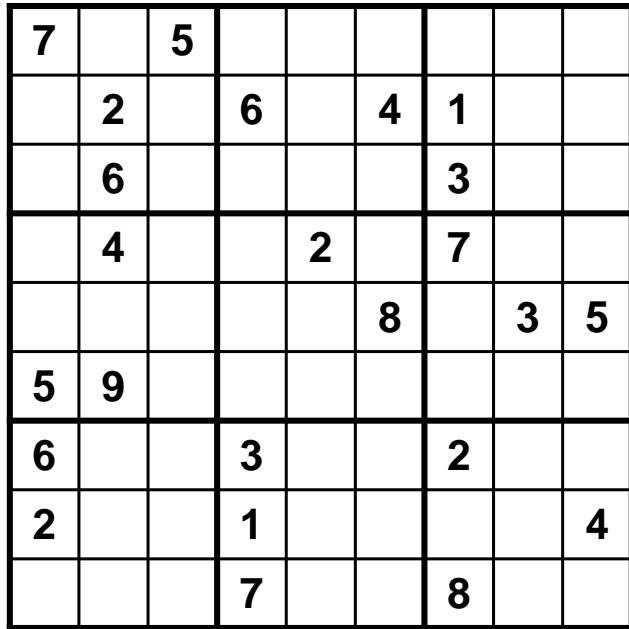
#4243

Difficulty: moderate



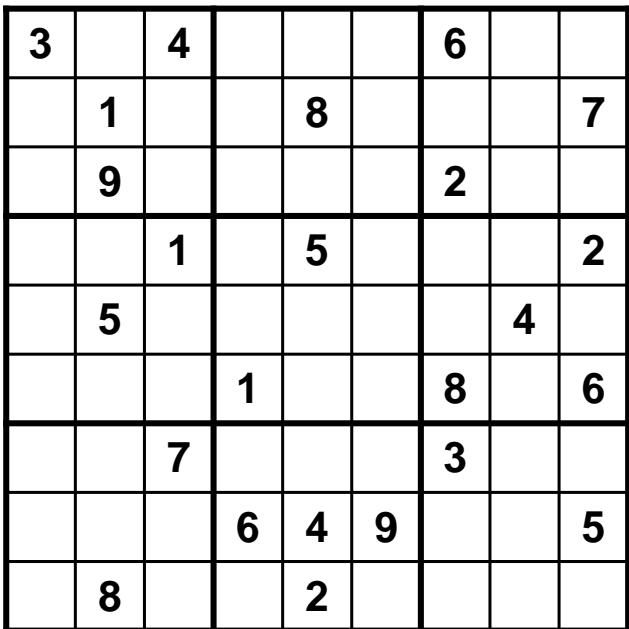
#12040

Difficulty: moderate



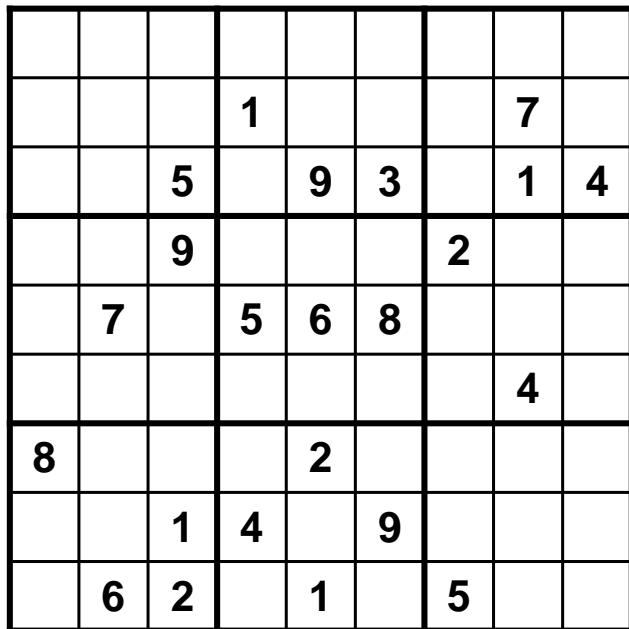
#175347

Difficulty: moderate



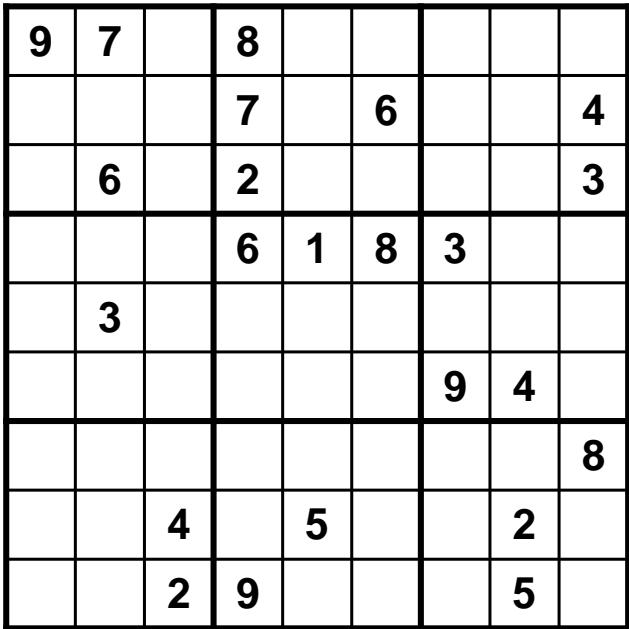
#201869

Difficulty: moderate



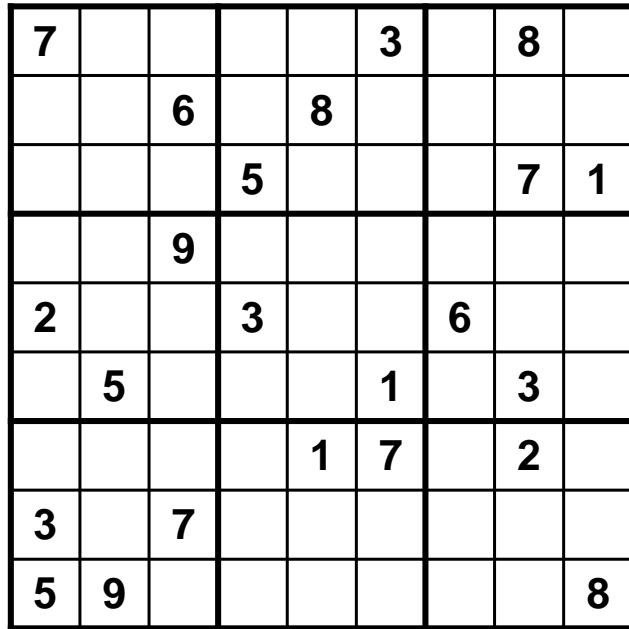
#91335

Difficulty: moderate



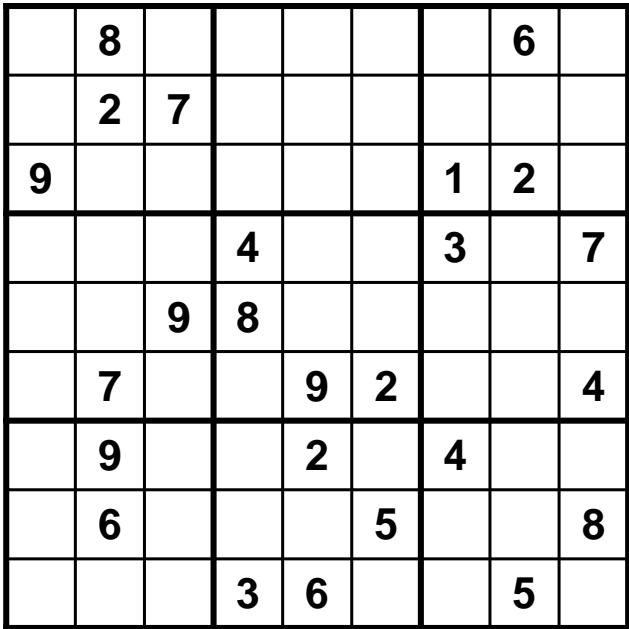
#15875

Difficulty: moderate



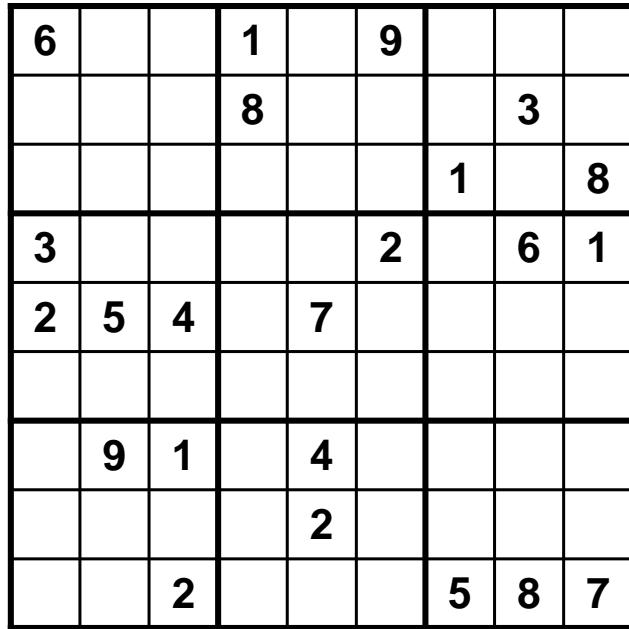
#93430

Difficulty: moderate



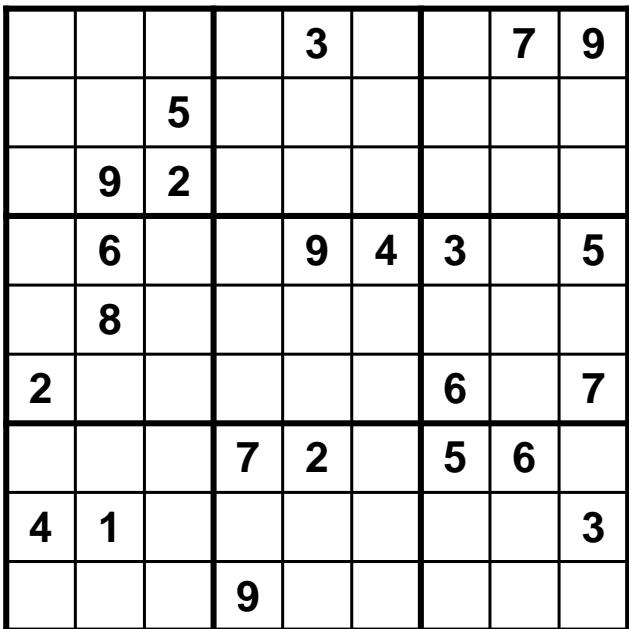
#169678

Difficulty: moderate



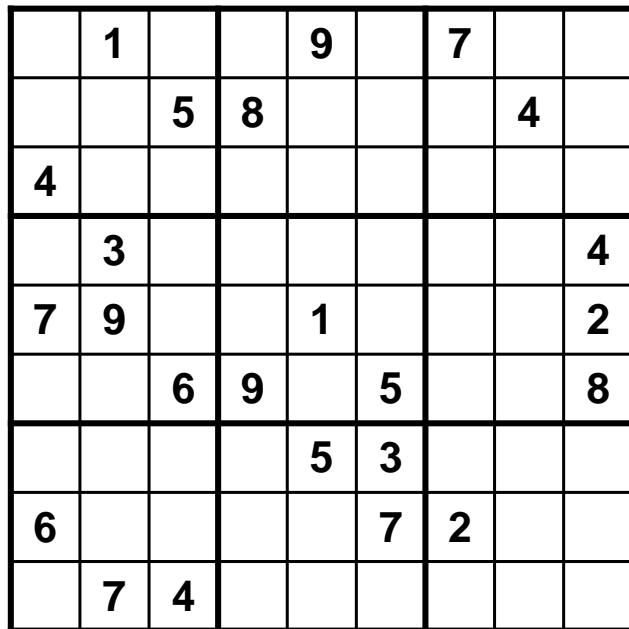
#89035

Difficulty: moderate



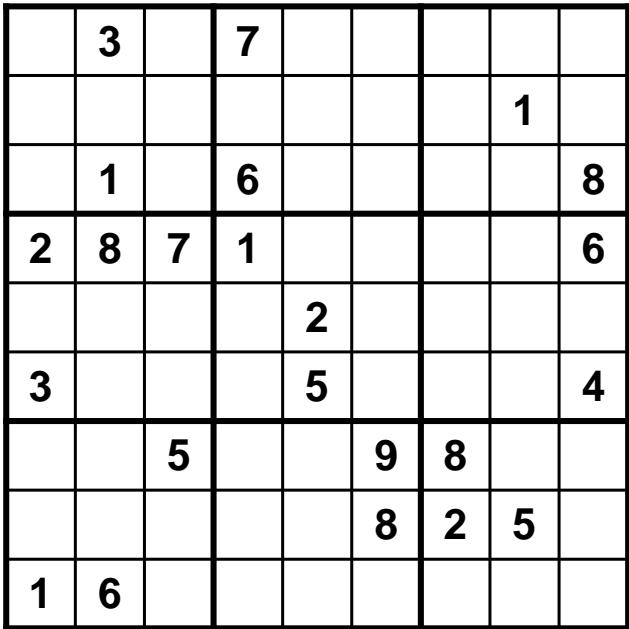
#166612

Difficulty: moderate



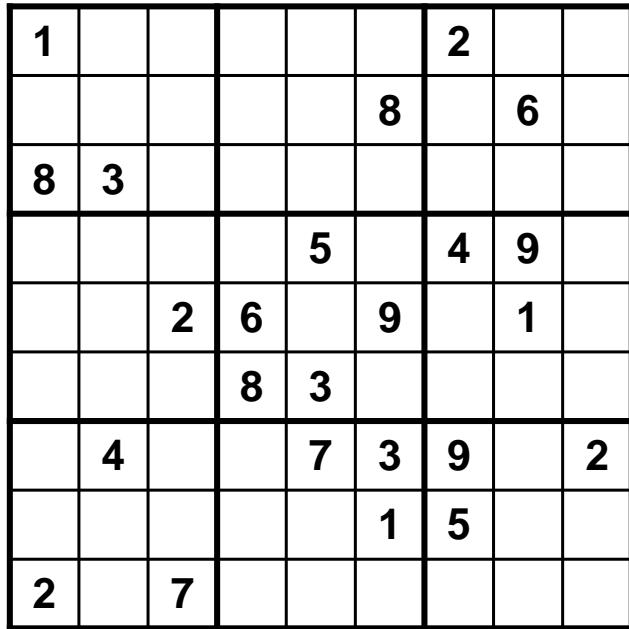
#142869

Difficulty: moderate



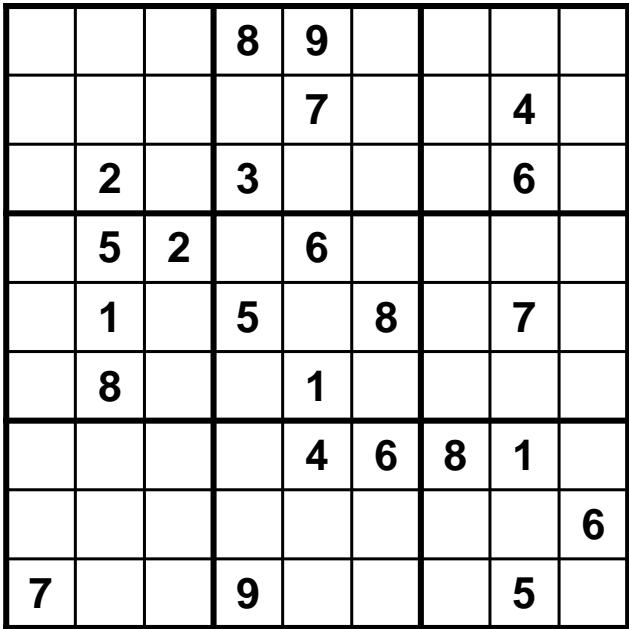
#4471

Difficulty: moderate



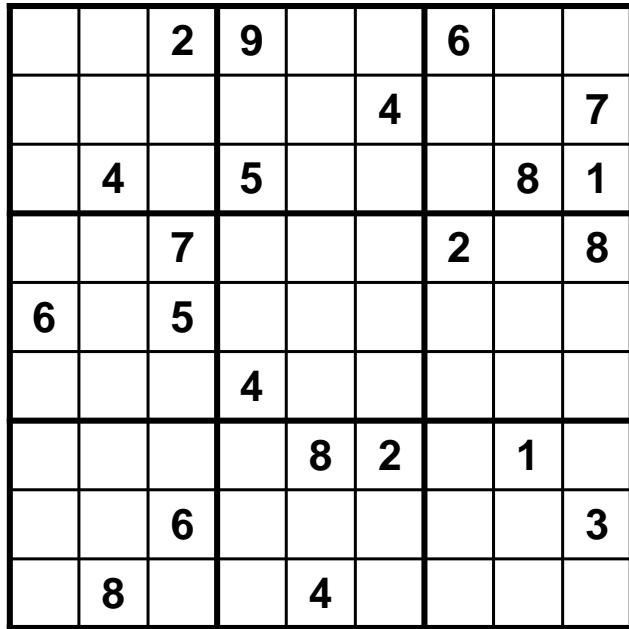
#205344

Difficulty: moderate



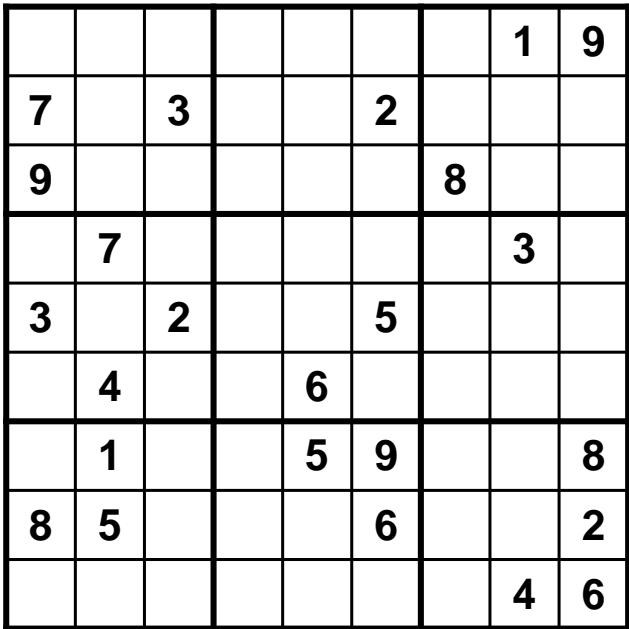
#49263

Difficulty: moderate



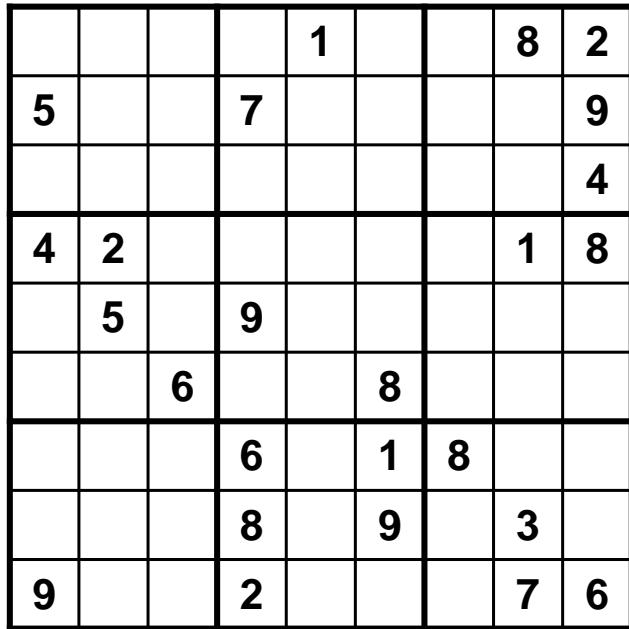
#205720

Difficulty: moderate



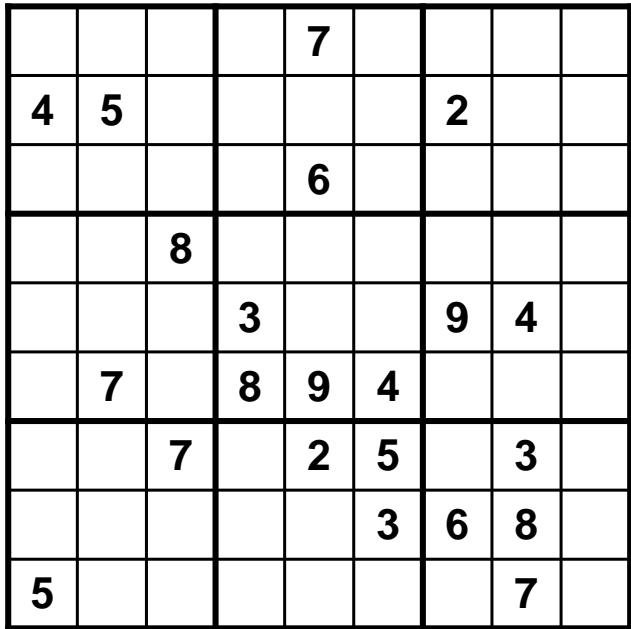
#68470

Difficulty: moderate



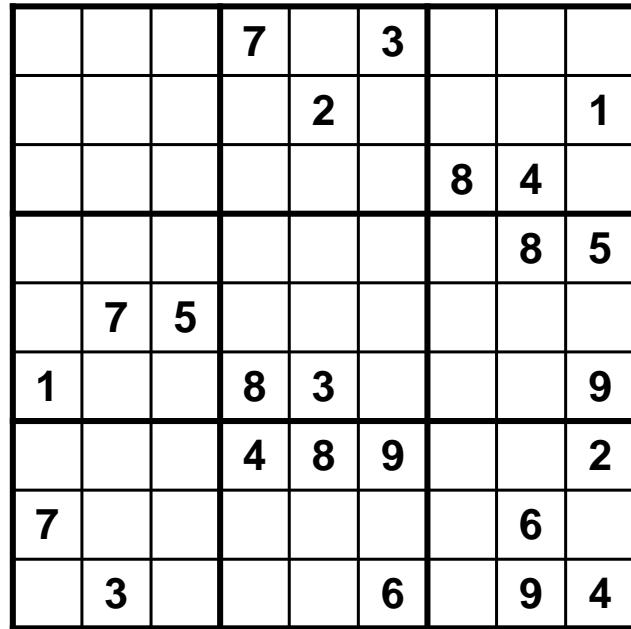
#81807

Difficulty: moderate



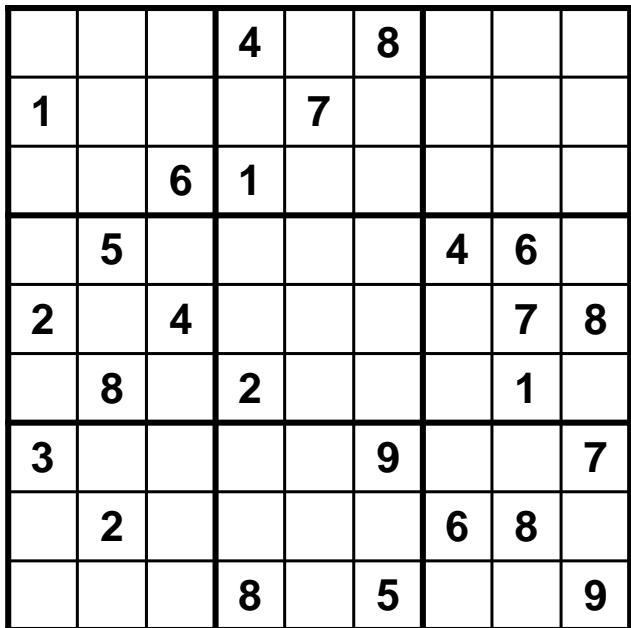
#115391

Difficulty: moderate



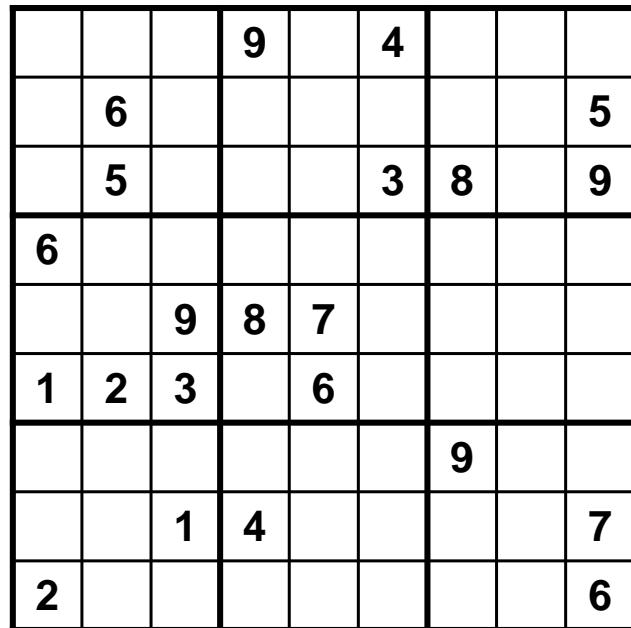
#227761

Difficulty: moderate



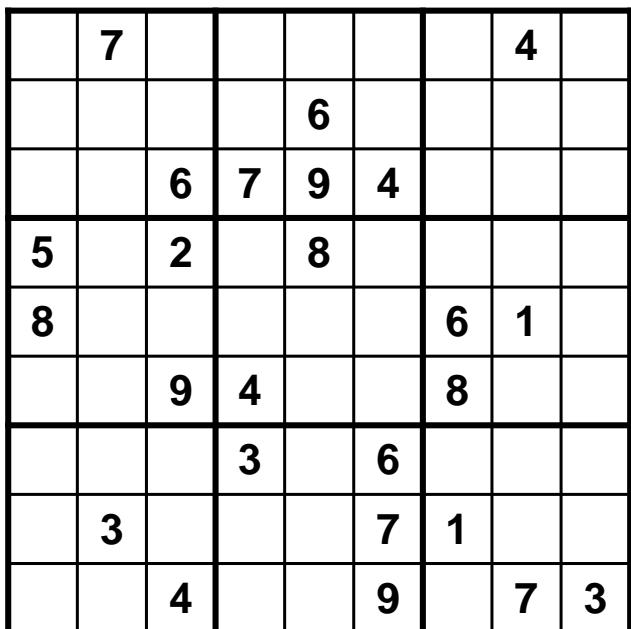
#111918

Difficulty: moderate



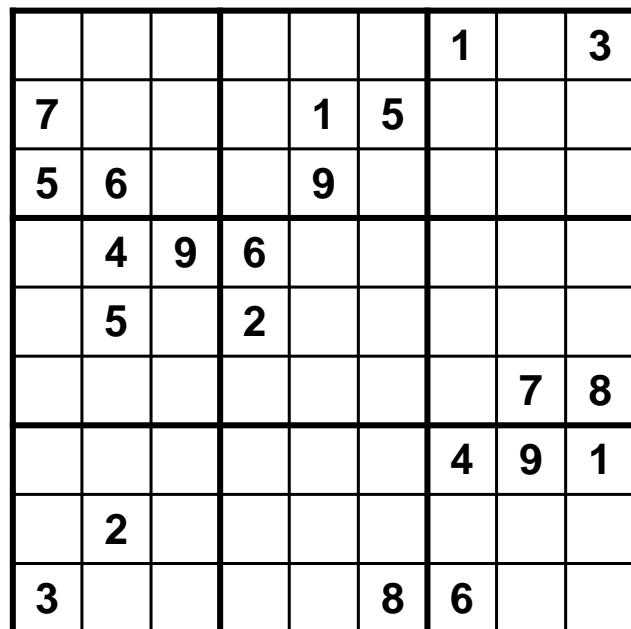
#175834

Difficulty: moderate



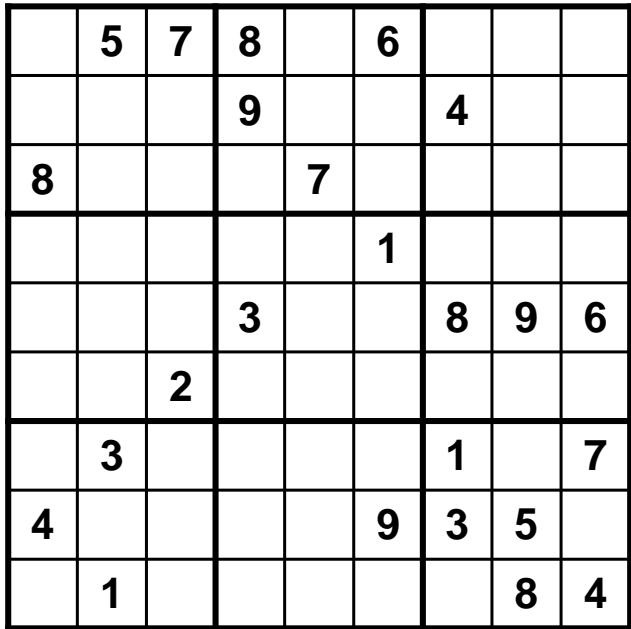
#212821

Difficulty: moderate



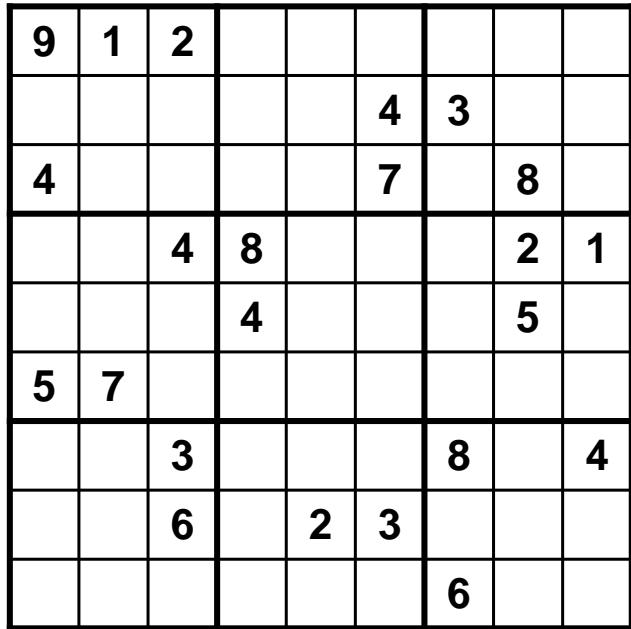
#13470

Difficulty: moderate



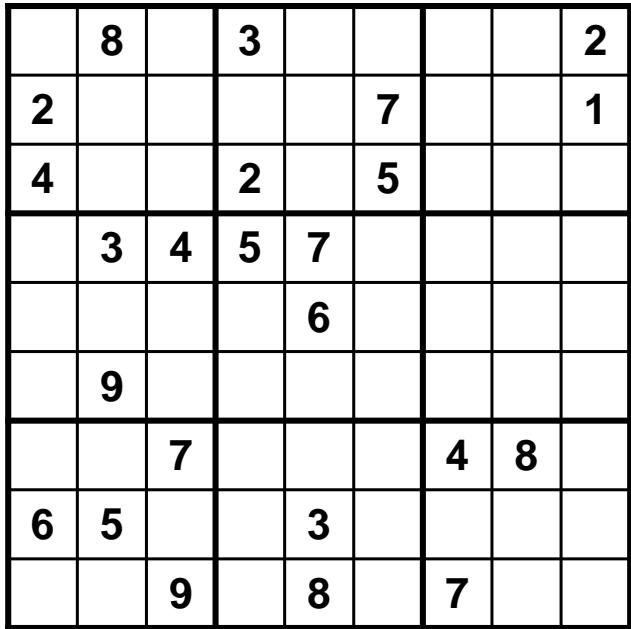
#192654

Difficulty: moderate



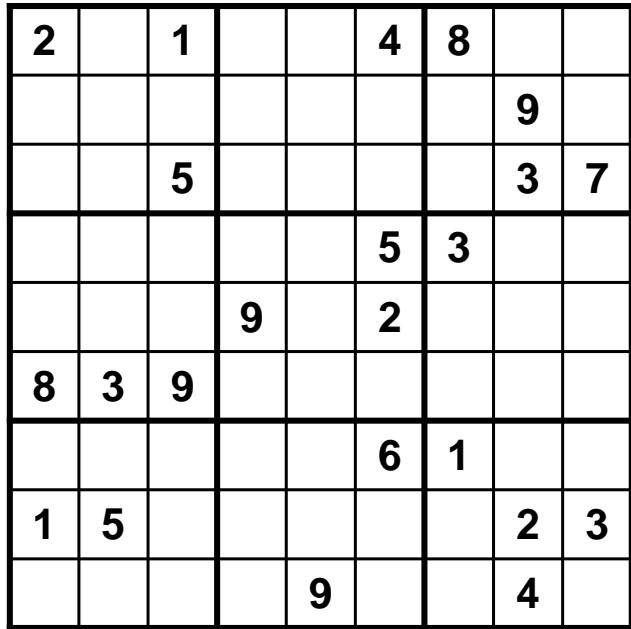
#1813

Difficulty: moderate



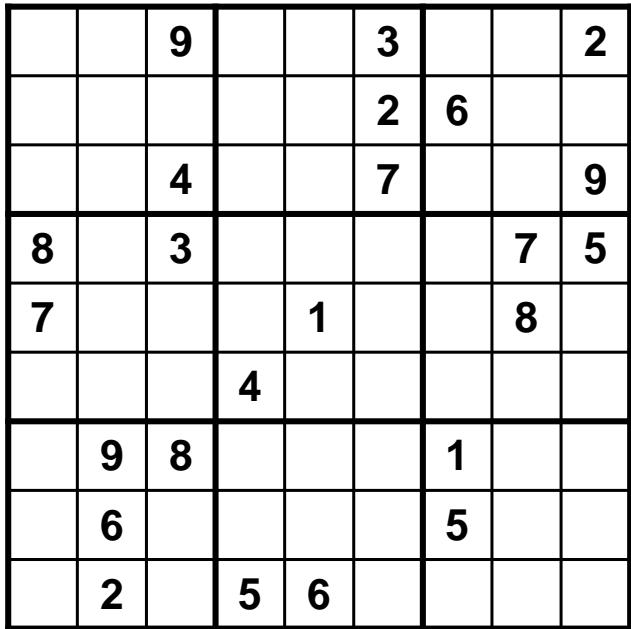
#196067

Difficulty: moderate



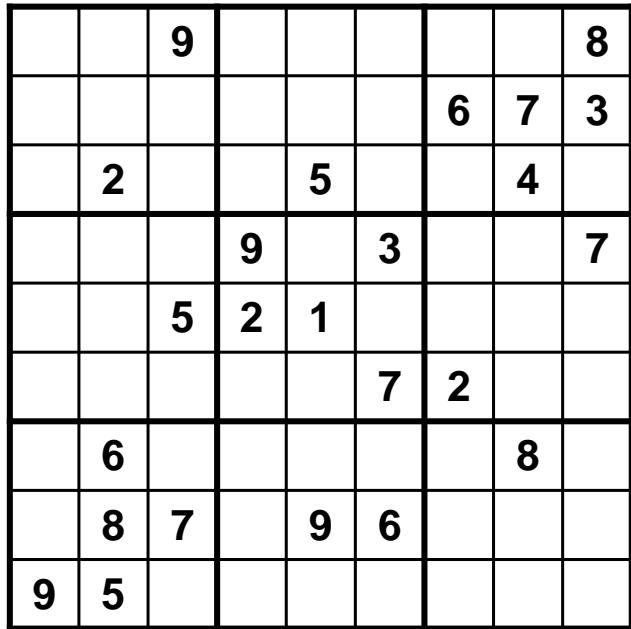
#147484

Difficulty: moderate



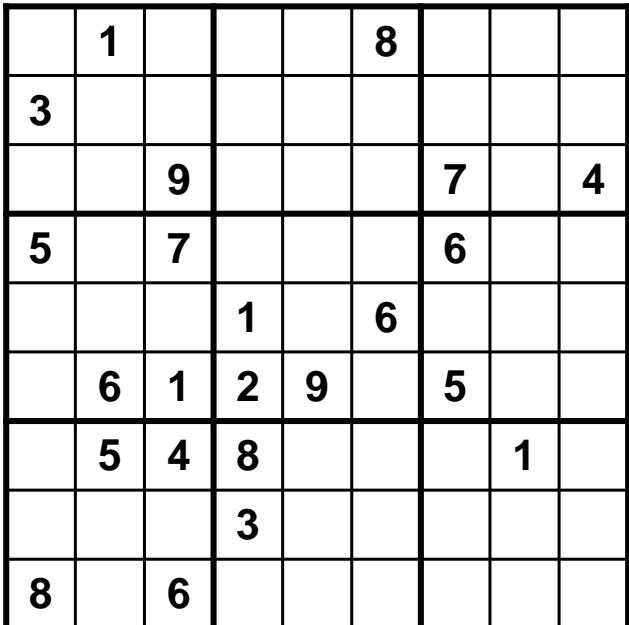
#10699

Difficulty: moderate



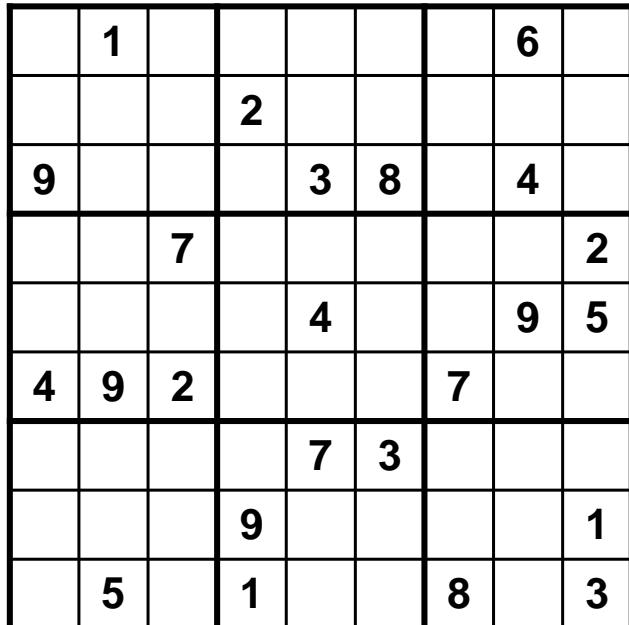
#39286

Difficulty: moderate



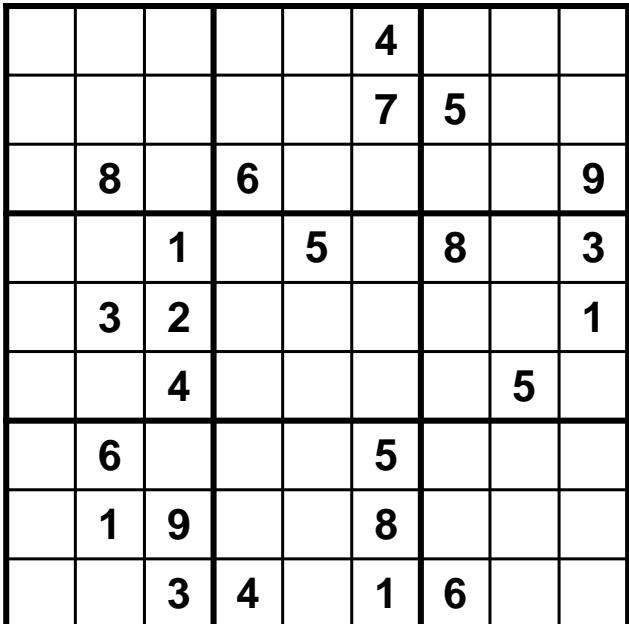
#202995

Difficulty: moderate



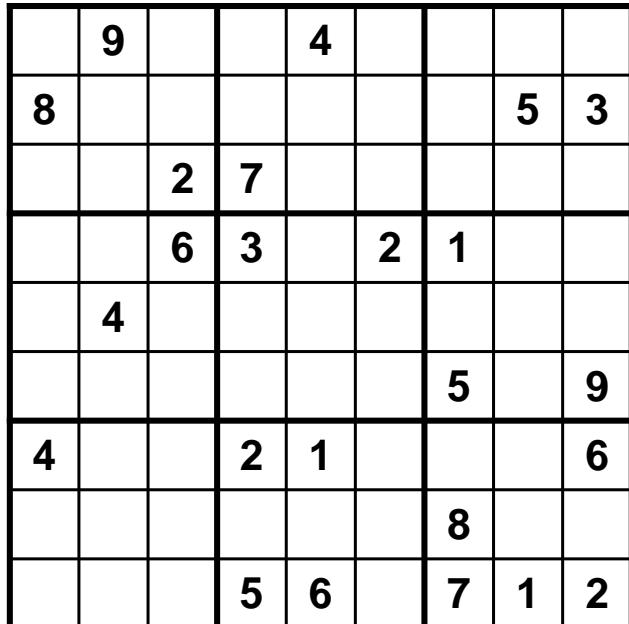
#165359

Difficulty: moderate



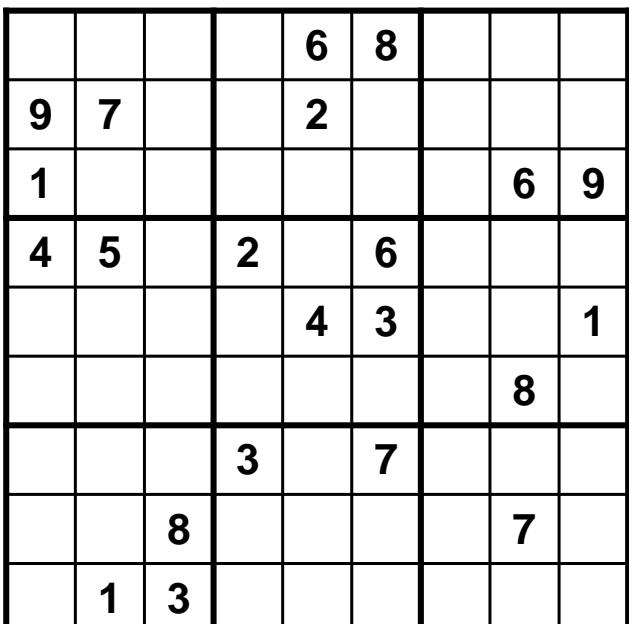
#113293

Difficulty: moderate



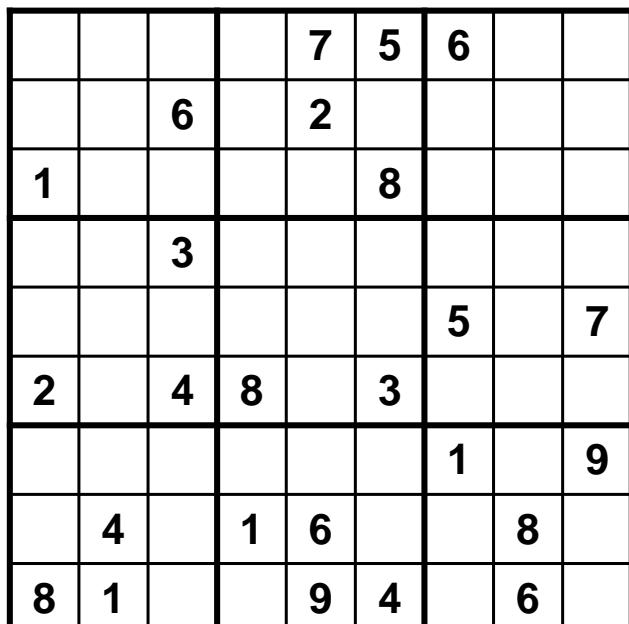
#37794

Difficulty: moderate



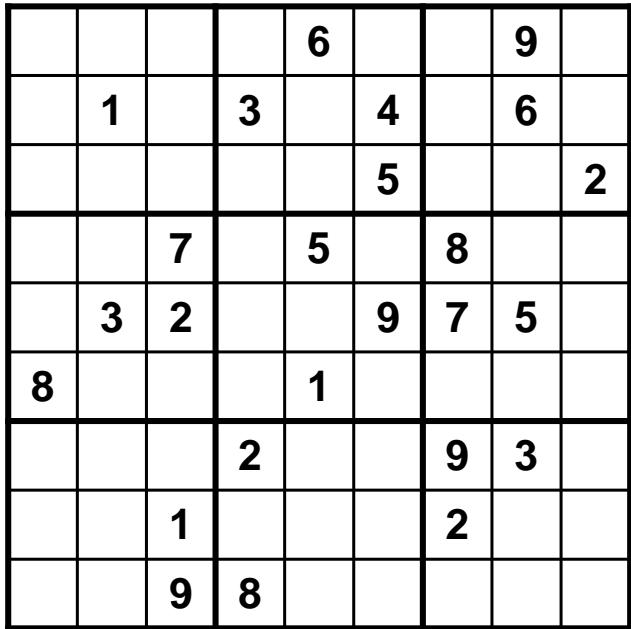
#128745

Difficulty: moderate



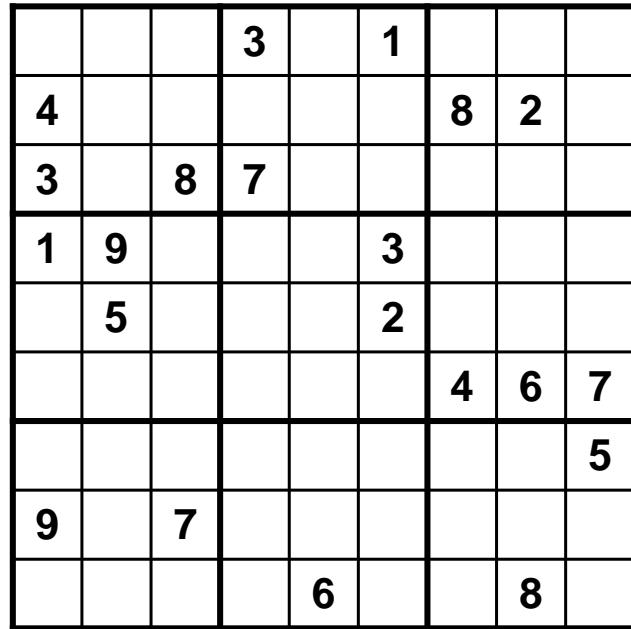
#39285

Difficulty: moderate



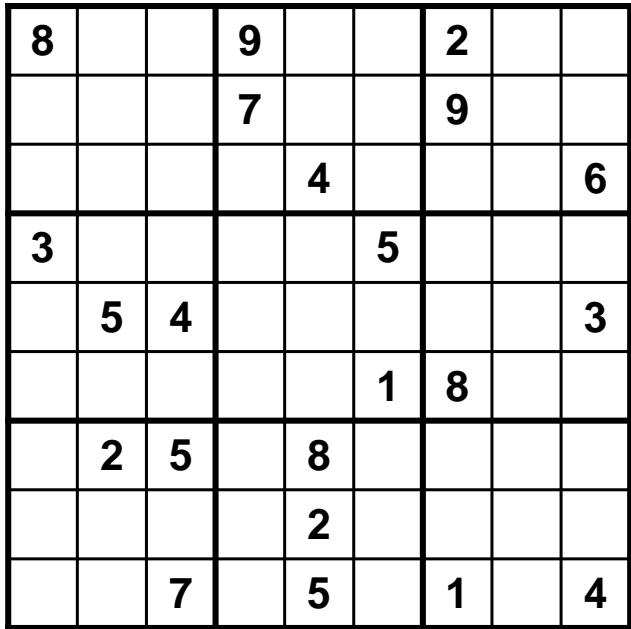
#124419

Difficulty: moderate



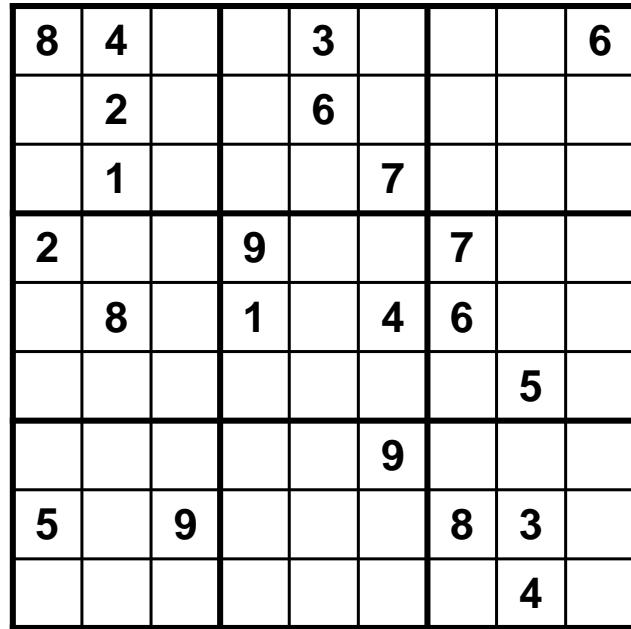
#25107

Difficulty: moderate



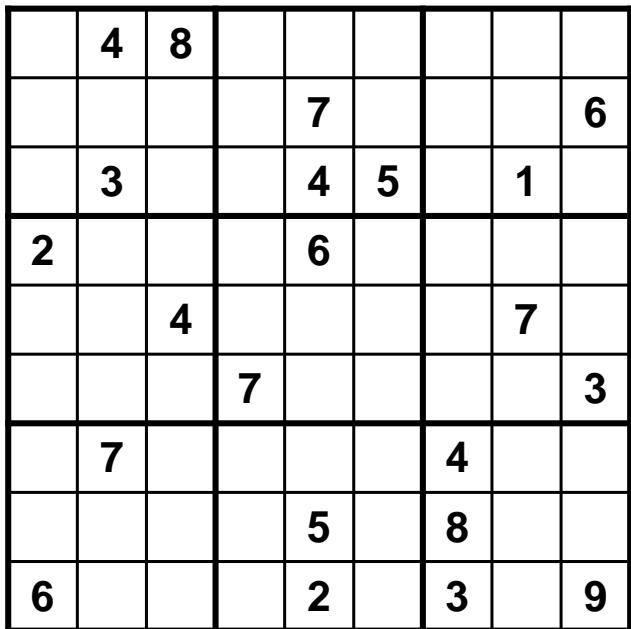
#89029

Difficulty: moderate



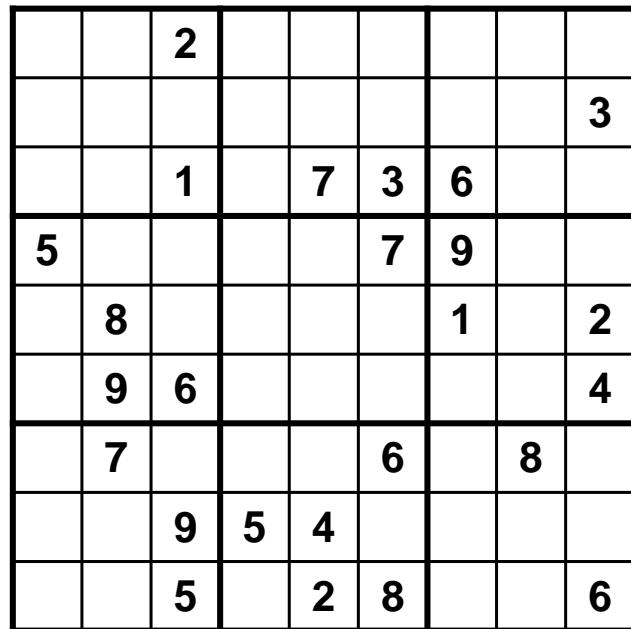
#186642

Difficulty: moderate



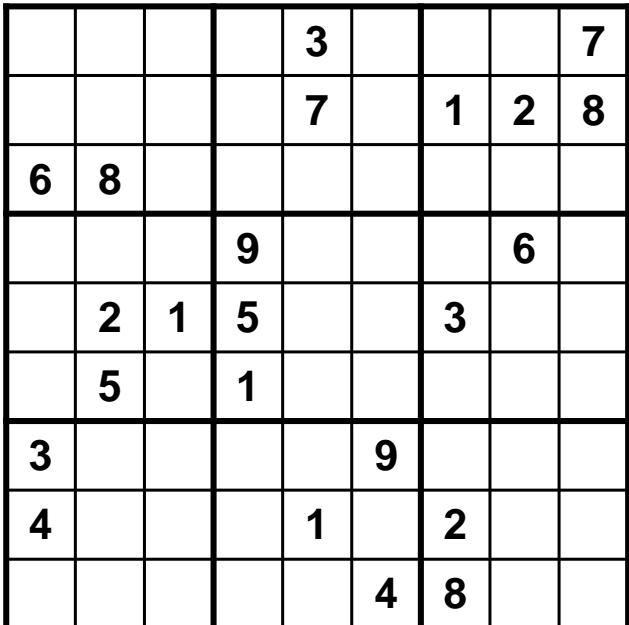
#203997

Difficulty: moderate



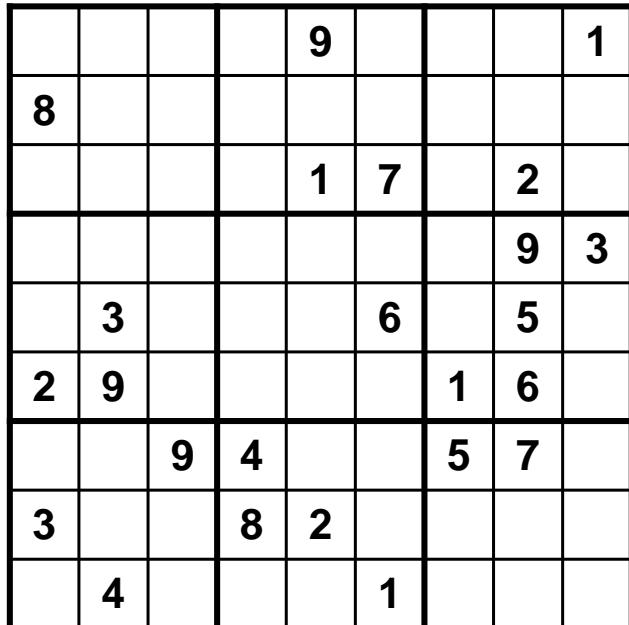
#191810

Difficulty: moderate



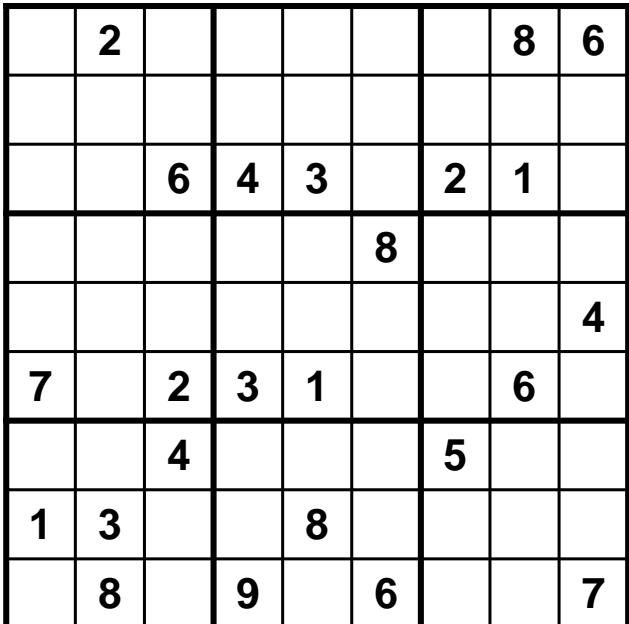
#24961

Difficulty: moderate



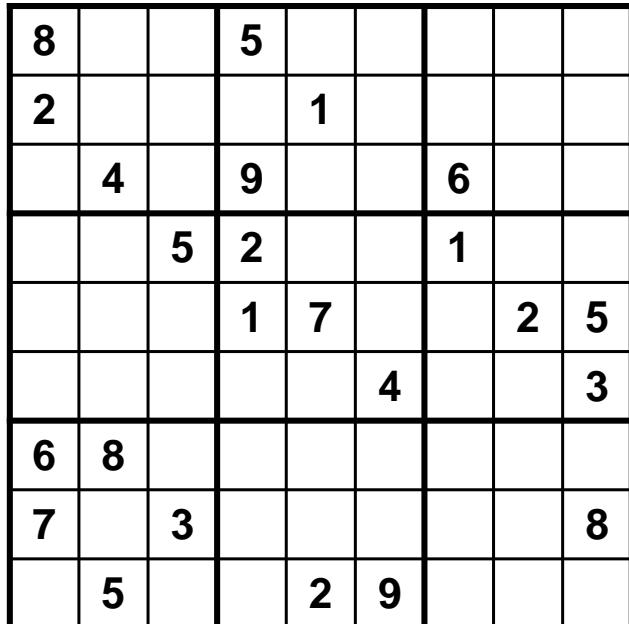
#139036

Difficulty: moderate



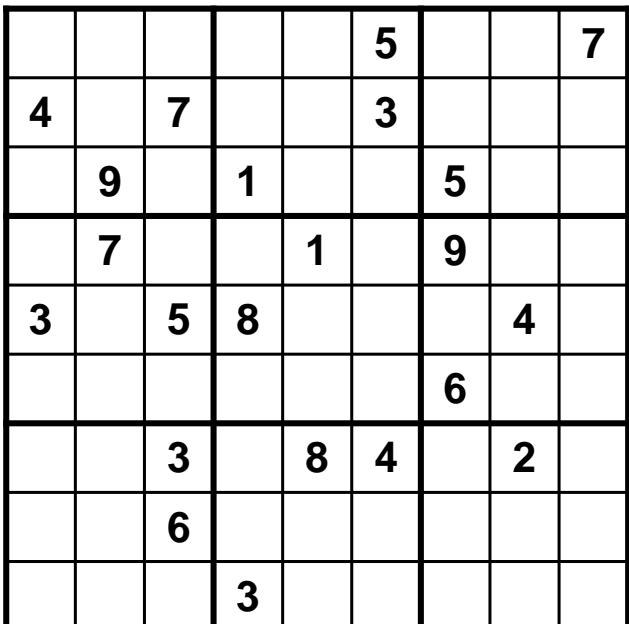
#46117

Difficulty: moderate



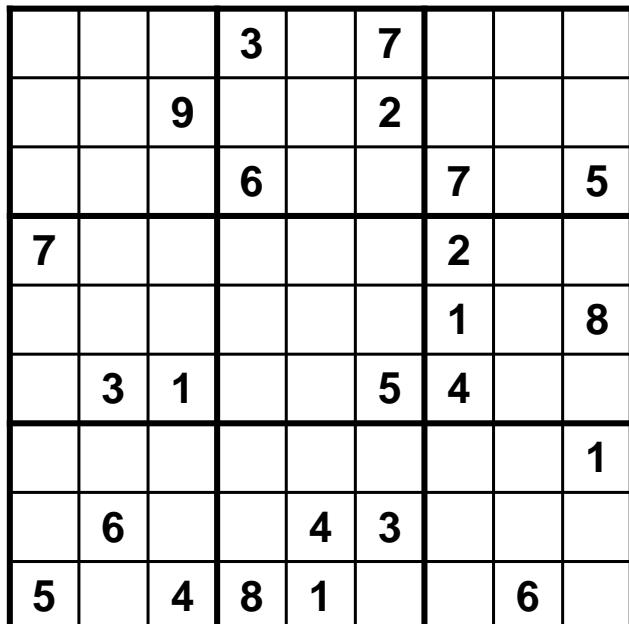
#31788

Difficulty: moderate



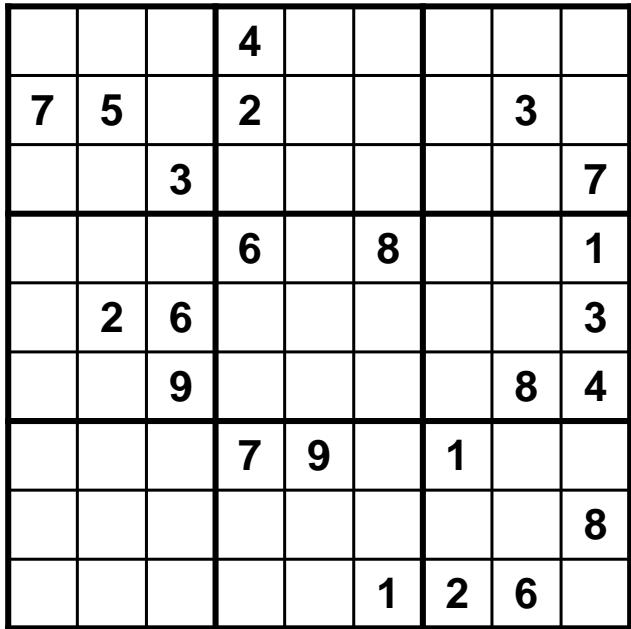
#71191

Difficulty: moderate



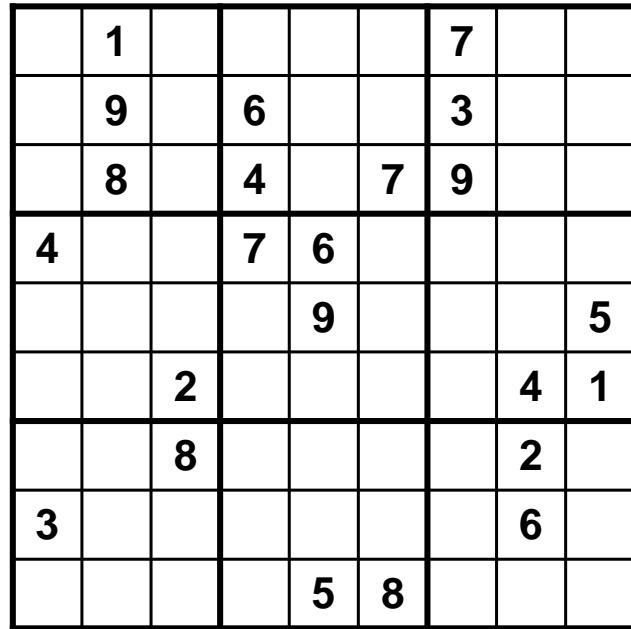
#172048

Difficulty: moderate



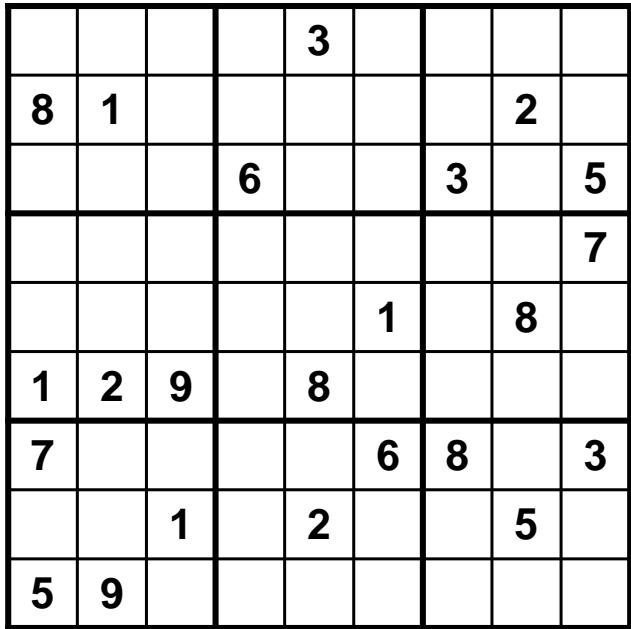
#39855

Difficulty: moderate



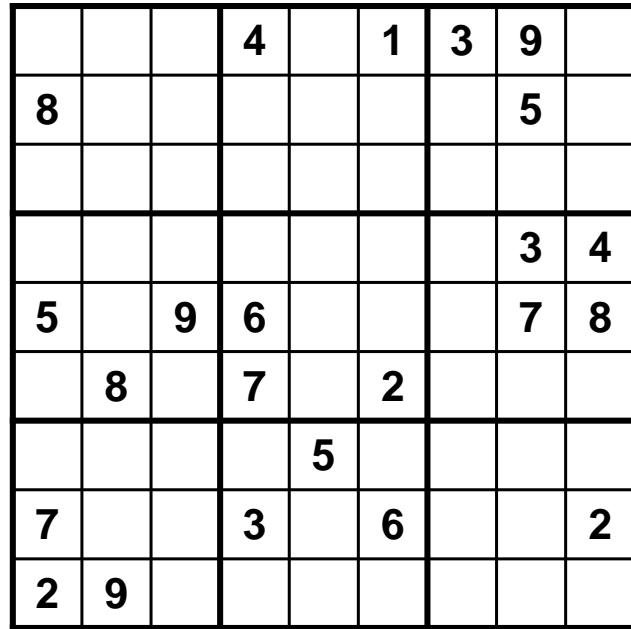
#27190

Difficulty: moderate



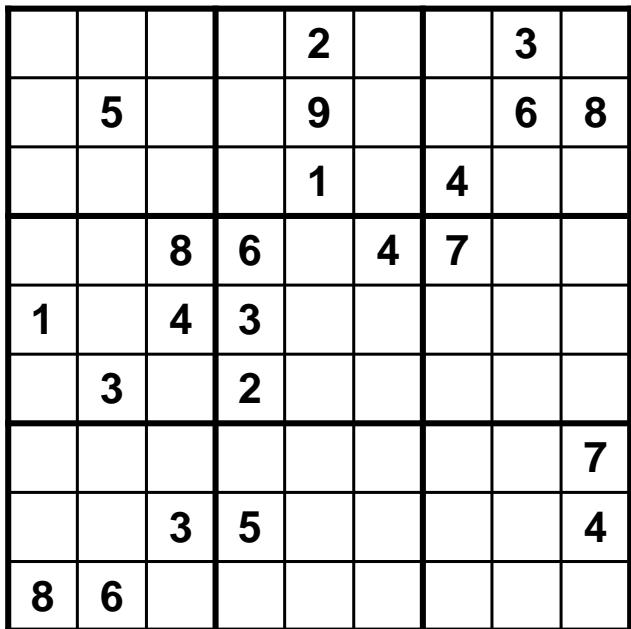
#205594

Difficulty: moderate



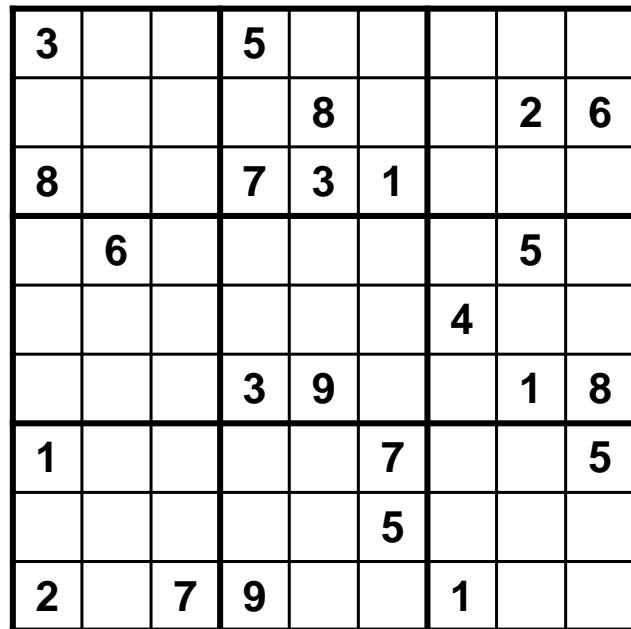
#137731

Difficulty: moderate



#75814

Difficulty: moderate



#80694

Difficulty: moderate