

```
In [4]: import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [5]: df = pd.read_csv("tested.csv")
```

## Data Cleaning

```
In [4]: df.head()
```

```
Out[4]:
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
0	892	0	3	Kelly, Mr. James	male	34.5	0	0	330911	7.8292	NaN	Q
1	893	1	3	Wilkes, Mrs. James (Ellen Needs)	female	47.0	1	0	363272	7.0000	NaN	S
2	894	0	2	Myles, Mr. Thomas Francis	male	62.0	0	0	240276	9.6875	NaN	Q
3	895	0	3	Wirz, Mr. Albert	male	27.0	0	0	315154	8.6625	NaN	S
4	896	1	3	Hirvonen, Mrs. Alexander (Helga E Lindqvist)	female	22.0	1	1	3101298	12.2875	NaN	S

```
In [5]: df.tail()
```

```
Out[5]:
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked
413	1305	0	3	Spector, Mr. Woolf	male	NaN	0	0	A.5. 3236	8.0500	NaN	S
414	1306	1	1	Oliva y Ocana, Dona. Fermina	female	39.0	0	0	PC 17758	108.9000	C105	C
415	1307	0	3	Saether, Mr. Simon Sivertsen	male	38.5	0	0	SOTON/O.Q. 3101262	7.2500	NaN	S
416	1308	0	3	Ware, Mr. Frederick	male	NaN	0	0	359309	8.0500	NaN	S
417	1309	0	3	Peter, Master. Michael J	male	NaN	1	1	2668	22.3583	NaN	C

```
In [6]: df.shape
```

```
Out[6]: (418, 12)
```

```
In [7]: df.describe()
```

```
Out[7]:
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare
<b>count</b>	418.000000	418.000000	418.000000	332.000000	418.000000	418.000000	417.000000
<b>mean</b>	1100.500000	0.363636	2.265550	30.272590	0.447368	0.392344	35.627188
<b>std</b>	120.810458	0.481622	0.841838	14.181209	0.896760	0.981429	55.907576
<b>min</b>	892.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.170000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
<b>25%</b>	996.250000	0.000000	1.000000	21.000000	0.000000	0.000000	7.895800
<b>50%</b>	1100.500000	0.000000	3.000000	27.000000	0.000000	0.000000	14.454200
<b>75%</b>	1204.750000	1.000000	3.000000	39.000000	1.000000	0.000000	31.500000
<b>max</b>	1309.000000	1.000000	3.000000	76.000000	8.000000	9.000000	512.329200

```
In [9]: # Check for missing values
print(df.isnull().sum())
```

```
PassengerId    0
Survived        0
Pclass          0
Name            0
Sex             0
Age             0
SibSp           0
Parch           0
Ticket         0
Fare            0
Cabin          0
Embarked       0
dtype: int64
```

```
In [10]: # Check for duplicate rows
print(df.duplicated().sum())
```

0

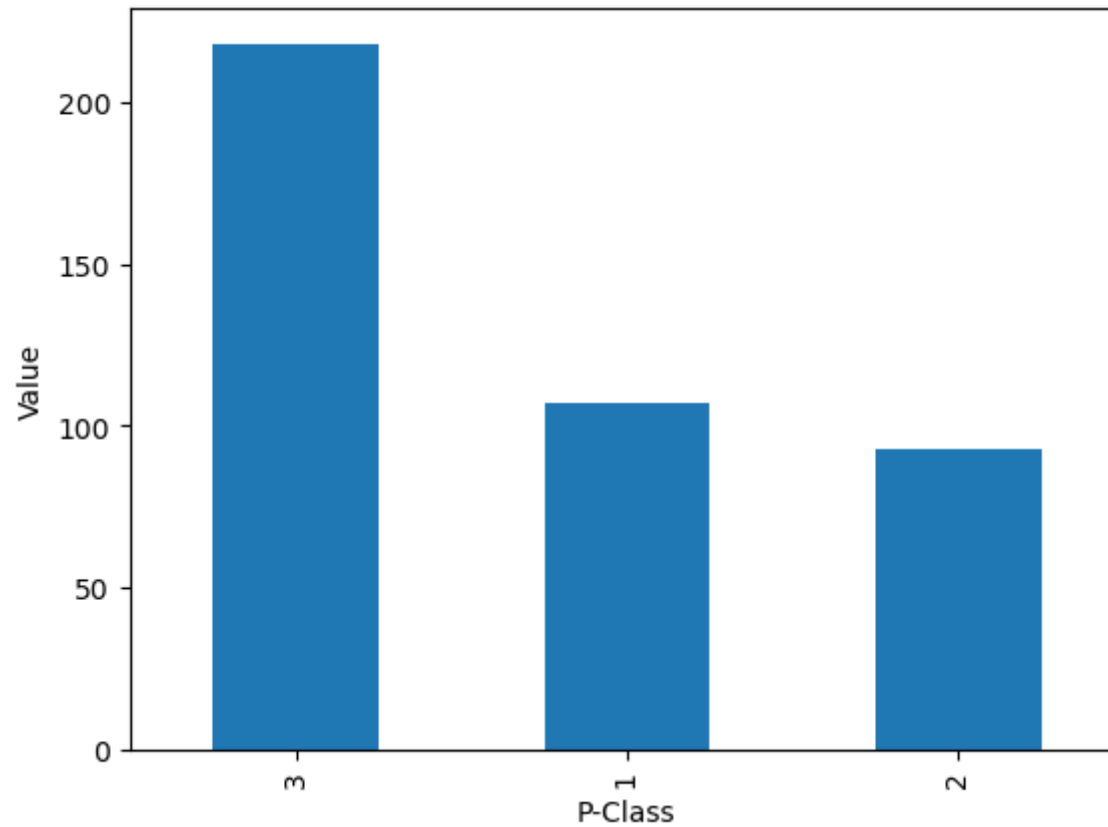
## Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)

```
In [79]: # Basic statistics
print(df.describe())
```

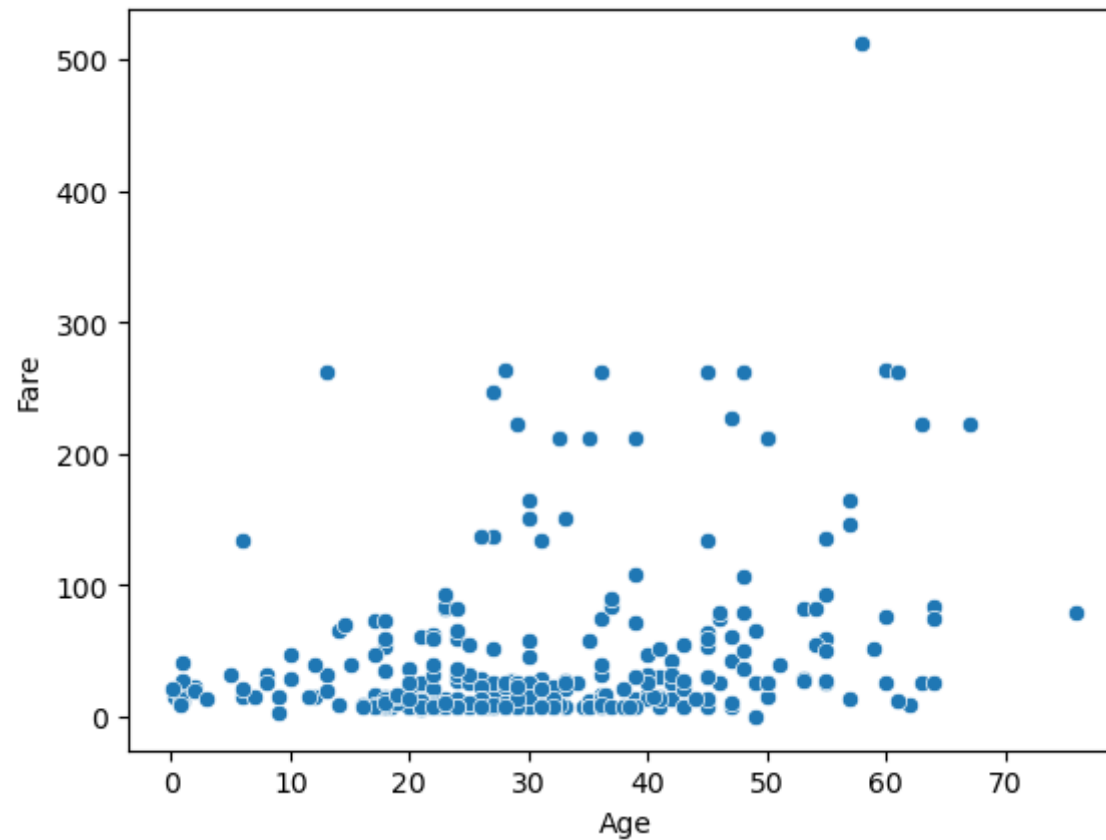
	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Age	SibSp	Parch	\
count	87.000000	87.000000	87.000000	87.000000	87.000000	87.000000	
mean	1102.712644	0.505747	1.137931	39.247126	0.597701	0.482759	
std	126.751901	0.502865	0.435954	15.218730	0.637214	0.860801	
min	904.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
25%	986.000000	0.000000	1.000000	27.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
50%	1094.000000	1.000000	1.000000	39.000000	1.000000	0.000000	
75%	1216.000000	1.000000	1.000000	50.000000	1.000000	1.000000	
max	1306.000000	1.000000	3.000000	76.000000	3.000000	4.000000	

	Fare	Family_Size
count	87.000000	87.000000
mean	98.109198	1.080460
std	88.177319	1.193182
min	0.000000	0.000000
25%	35.339600	0.000000
50%	71.283300	1.000000
75%	135.066650	2.000000
max	512.329200	5.000000

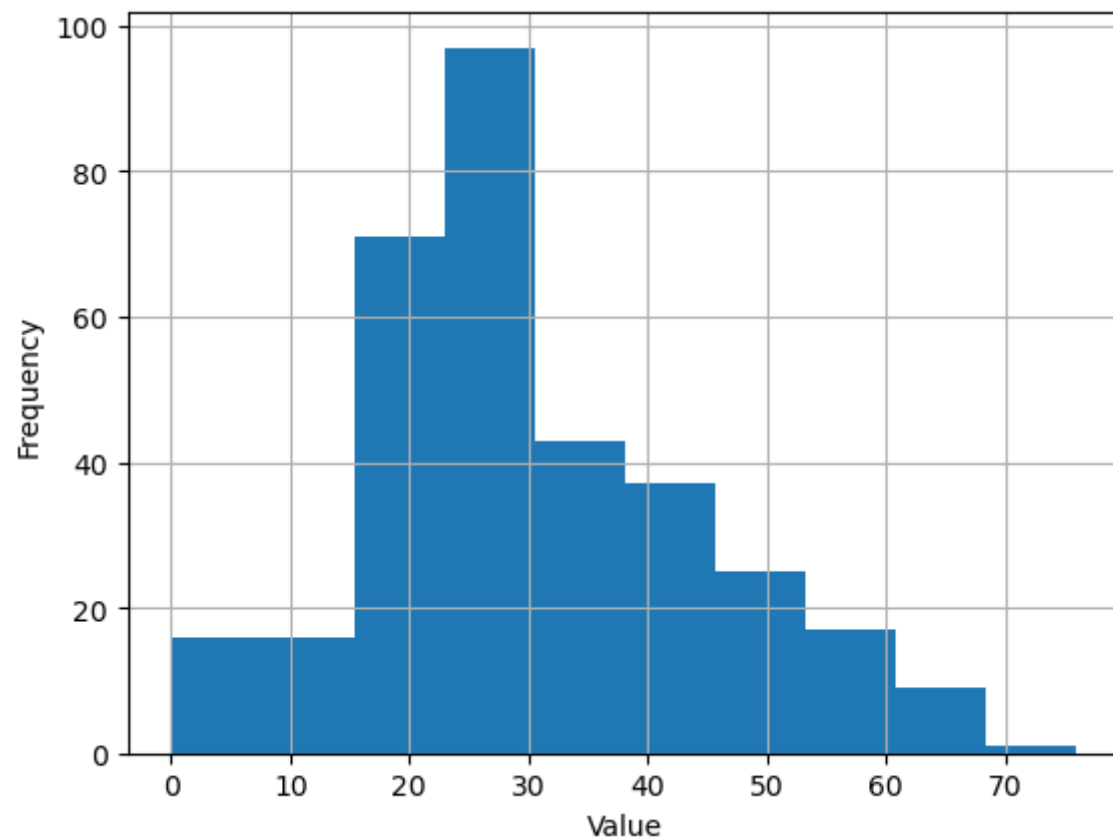
```
In [6]: # Bar plot  
df['Pclass'].value_counts().plot(kind='bar')  
plt.xlabel('P-Class')  
plt.ylabel('Value')  
plt.show()
```



```
In [7]: # Scatter plot  
sns.scatterplot(x='Age', y='Fare', data=df)  
plt.show()
```



```
In [8]: # Histogram  
df['Age'].hist()  
plt.xlabel('Value')  
plt.ylabel('Frequency')  
plt.show()
```



## Feature Engineering

```
In [9]: # Create new column for age group
def age_group(age):
    if age < 18:
        return 'Child'
    else:
        return 'Adult'
df['Age_Group'] = df['Age'].apply(age_group)
```

```
In [10]: df
```

```
Out[10]:
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked	Age_Group
0	892	0	3	Kelly, Mr. James	male	34.5	0	0	330911	7.8292	NaN	Q	Adult
1	893	1	3	Wilkes, Mrs. James (Ellen Needs)	female	47.0	1	0	363272	7.0000	NaN	S	Adult
2	894	0	2	Myles, Mr. Thomas Francis	male	62.0	0	0	240276	9.6875	NaN	Q	Adult
3	895	0	3	Wirz, Mr. Albert	male	27.0	0	0	315154	8.6625	NaN	S	Adult
4	896	1	3	Hirvonen, Mrs. Alexander (Helga E Lindqvist)	female	22.0	1	1	3101298	12.2875	NaN	S	Adult
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
413	1305	0	3	Spector, Mr. Woolf	male	NaN	0	0	A.5. 3236	8.0500	NaN	S	Adult
414	1306	1	1	Oliva y Ocana, Dona. Fermina	female	39.0	0	0	PC 17758	108.9000	C105	C	Adult
415	1307	0	3	Saether, Mr. Simon Sivertsen	male	38.5	0	0	SOTON/O.Q. 3101262	7.2500	NaN	S	Adult
416	1308	0	3	Ware, Mr. Frederick	male	NaN	0	0	359309	8.0500	NaN	S	Adult
417	1309	0	3	Peter, Master. Michael J	male	NaN	1	1	2668	22.3583	NaN	C	Adult

418 rows × 13 columns

```
In [38]: # Create new column for family size  
df['Family_Size'] = df['SibSp'] + df['Parch']
```



In [40]: df

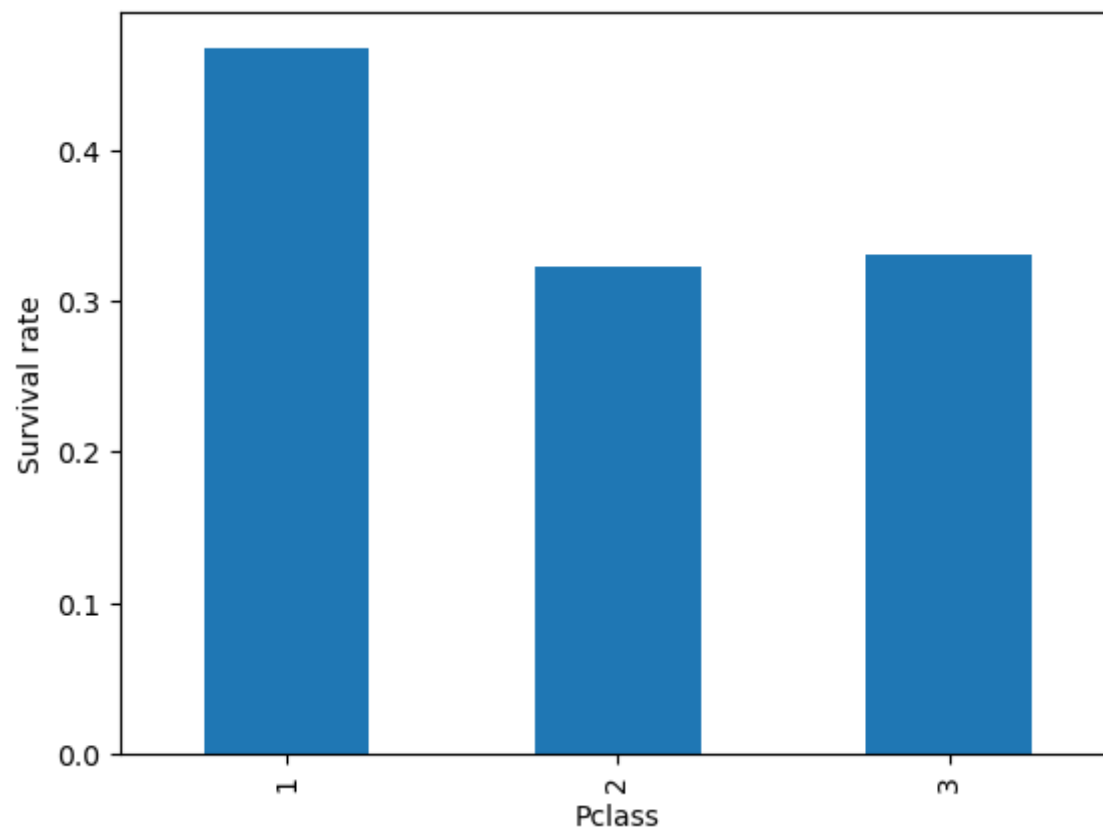
Out[40]:

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embarked	Age_Group	Family_Size
<b>12</b>	904	1	1	Snyder, Mrs. John Pillsbury (Nelle Stevenson)	female	23.0	1	0	21228	82.2667	B45	S	Adult	1
<b>14</b>	906	1	1	Chaffee, Mrs. Herbert Fuller (Carrie Constance...	female	47.0	1	0	W.E.P. 5734	61.1750	E31	S	Adult	1
<b>24</b>	916	1	1	Ryerson, Mrs. Arthur Larned (Emily Maria Borie)	female	48.0	1	3	PC 17608	262.3750	B57 B59 B63 B66	C	Adult	4
<b>26</b>	918	1	1	Ostby, Miss. Helene Ragnhild	female	22.0	0	1	113509	61.9792	B36	C	Adult	1
<b>28</b>	920	0	1	Brady, Mr. John Bertram	male	41.0	0	0	113054	30.5000	A21	S	Adult	0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>404</b>	1296	0	1	Frauenthal, Mr. Isaac Gerald	male	43.0	1	0	17765	27.7208	D40	C	Adult	1
<b>405</b>	1297	0	2	Nourney, Mr. Alfred (Baron von Drachstedt)"	male	20.0	0	0	SC/PARIS 2166	13.8625	D38	C	Adult	0
<b>407</b>	1299	0	1	Widener, Mr. George Dunton	male	50.0	1	1	113503	211.5000	C80	C	Adult	2
<b>411</b>	1303	1	1	Minahan, Mrs. William Edward (Lillian E Thorpe)	female	37.0	1	0	19928	90.0000	C78	Q	Adult	1
<b>414</b>	1306	1	1	Oliva y Ocana, Dona. Fermina	female	39.0	0	0	PC 17758	108.9000	C105	C	Adult	0

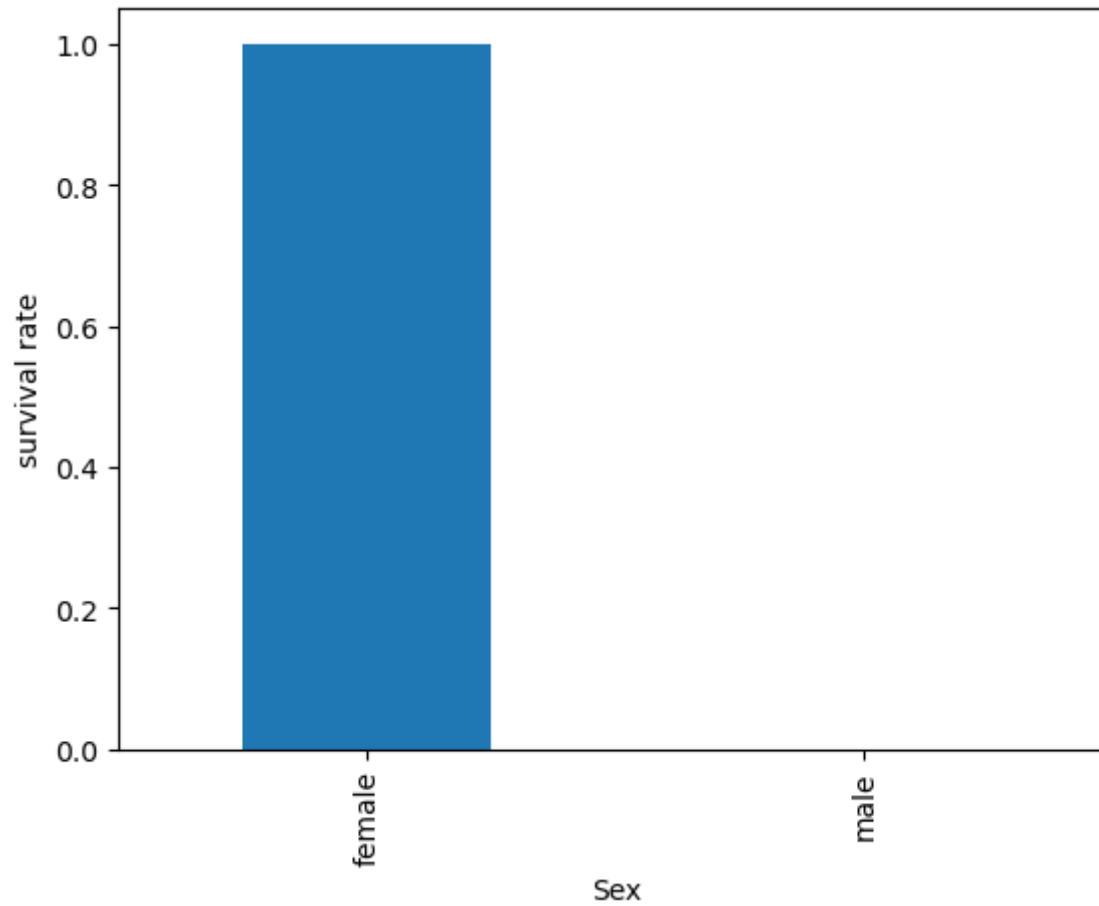
87 rows × 14 columns

# Survival Analysis

```
In [11]: # Bar plot of survival rate by class
class_survival = df.groupby(['Pclass'])['Survived'].mean()
class_survival.plot(kind='bar')
plt.ylabel('Survival rate')
plt.show()
```



```
In [12]: # Bar plot of survival rate by sex
sex_survival = df.groupby(['Sex'])['Survived'].mean()
sex_survival.plot(kind='bar')
plt.ylabel('survival rate')
plt.show()
```



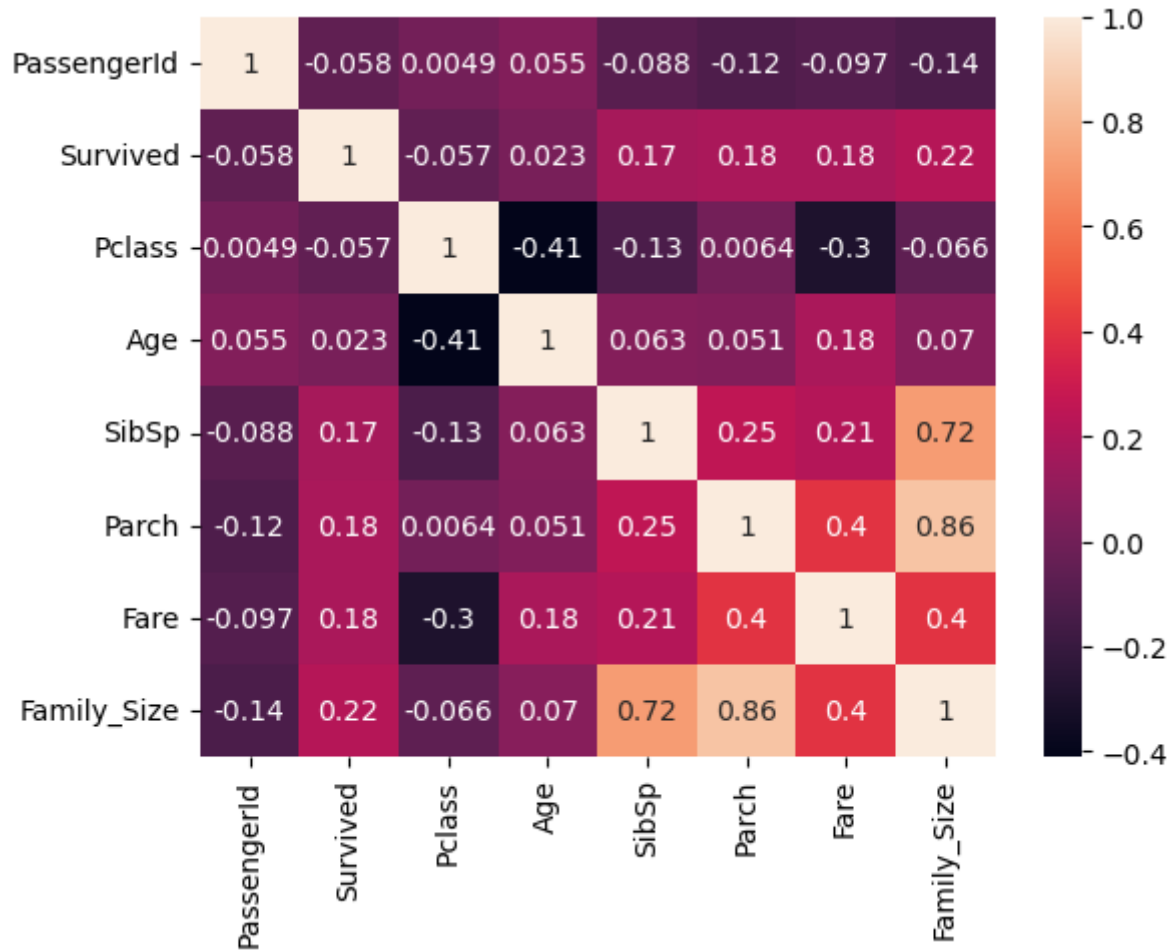
## Correlation Analysis

```
In [13]: # Correlation matrix
corr = df.corr()
print(corr)
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Age	SibSp	Parch	\
PassengerId	1.000000	-0.023245	-0.026751	-0.034102	0.003818	0.043080	
Survived	-0.023245	1.000000	-0.108615	-0.000013	0.099943	0.159120	
Pclass	-0.026751	-0.108615	1.000000	-0.492143	0.001087	0.018721	
Age	-0.034102	-0.000013	-0.492143	1.000000	-0.091587	-0.061249	
SibSp	0.003818	0.099943	0.001087	-0.091587	1.000000	0.306895	
Parch	0.043080	0.159120	0.018721	-0.061249	0.306895	1.000000	
Fare	0.008211	0.191514	-0.577147	0.337932	0.171539	0.230046	

	Fare
PassengerId	0.008211
Survived	0.191514
Pclass	-0.577147
Age	0.337932
SibSp	0.171539
Parch	0.230046
Fare	1.000000

```
In [74]: # Heatmap
sns.heatmap(corr, annot=True)
plt.show()
```



## Grouping and Aggregating

```
In [75]: # Group by class and calculate mean fare
class_fare = df.groupby(['Pclass'])['Fare'].mean()
print(class_fare)
```

```
Pclass
1    107.378955
2     21.393750
3     10.526400
Name: Fare, dtype: float64
```

```
In [76]: # Group by class and sex and calculate mean fare
class_sex_fare = df.groupby(['Pclass', 'Sex'])['Fare'].mean()
print(class_sex_fare)
```

```
Pclass Sex
1    female  122.359380
     male    91.610087
2    female  29.500000
     male   13.287500
3    female  16.700000
     male    7.439600
Name: Fare, dtype: float64
```

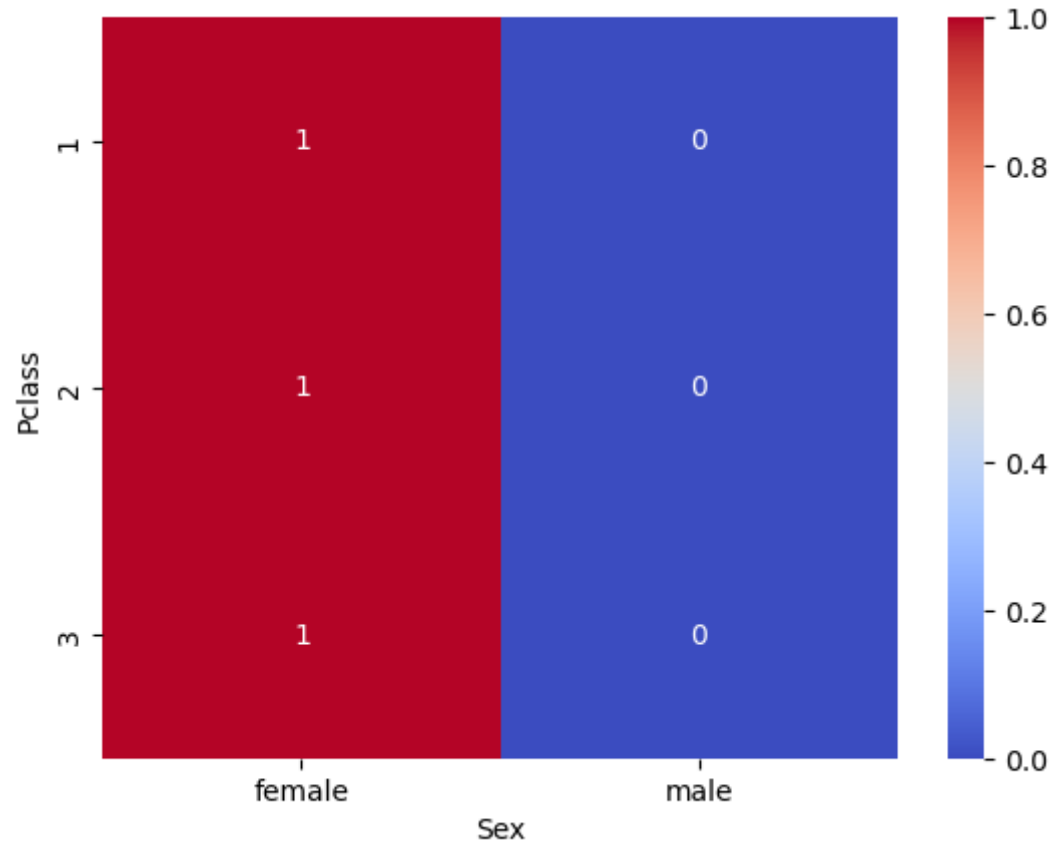
## Pivot Tables

```
In [77]: # Pivot table of survival rate by class and sex
pivot = df.pivot_table(values='Survived', index='Pclass', columns='Sex')
print(pivot)
```

```
Sex      female  male
Pclass
1           1     0
2           1     0
3           1     0
```

In [78]:

```
# Plot pivot table as a heatmap  
sns.heatmap(pivot, annot=True, cmap='coolwarm')  
plt.show()
```



In [ ]:



