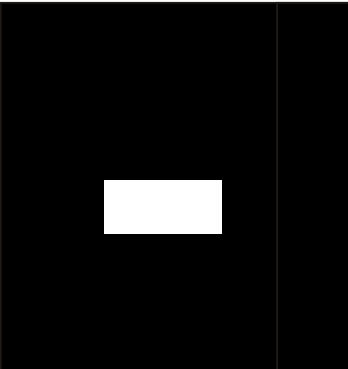


Type:

Desc:

Size:

Color:



<http://oom.lt/>