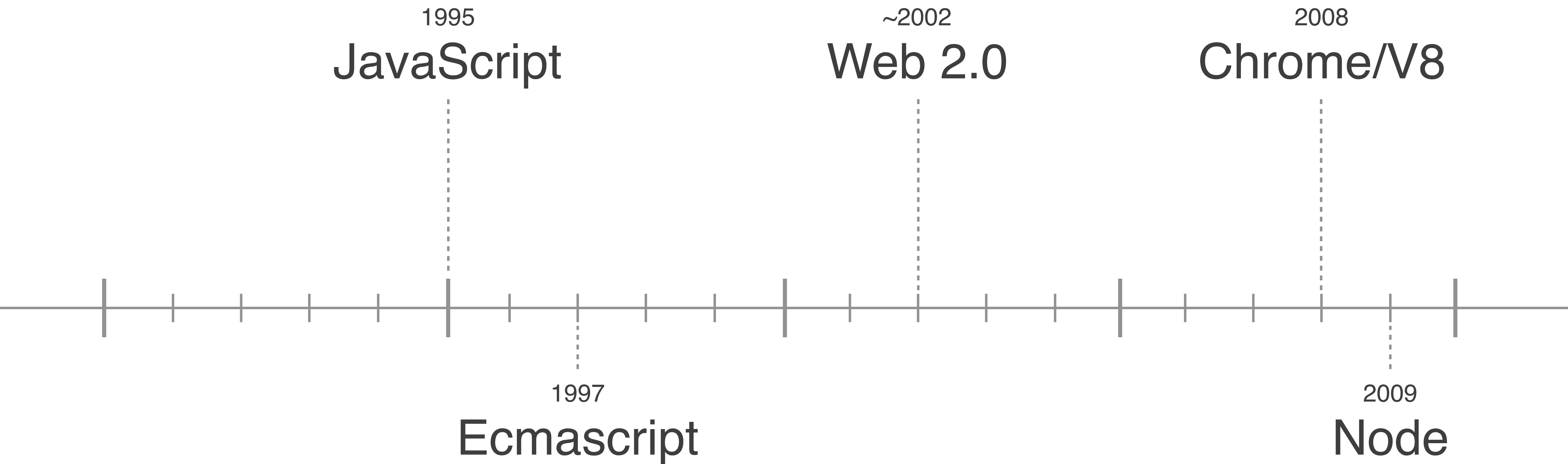


```
NODE.INTRO(function (err, ideas) {  
  if (err) throw new Question(err)  
  else understand(ideas)  
})
```

BACKGROUND



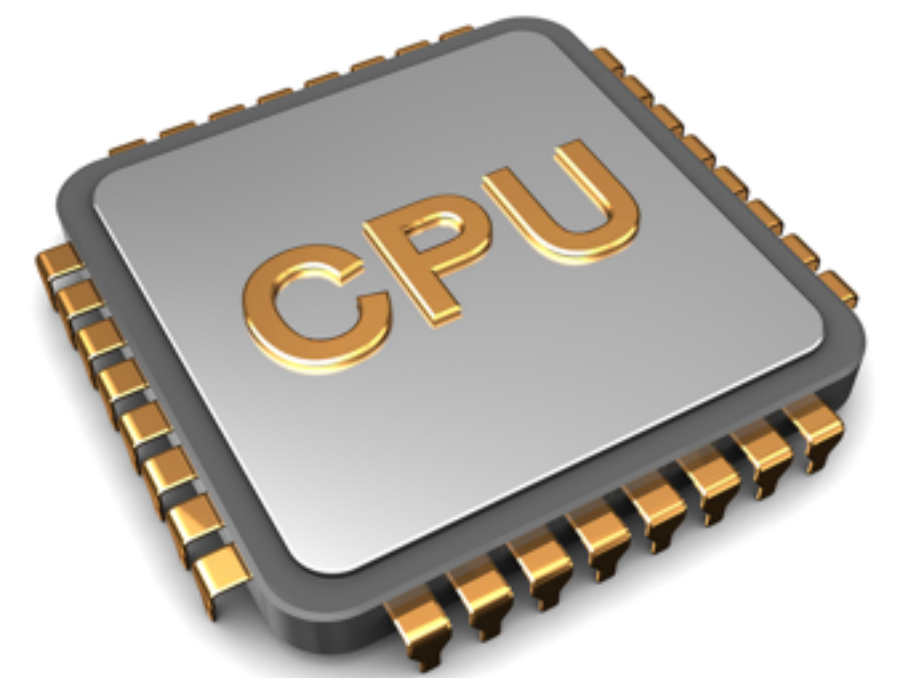
TIMELINE



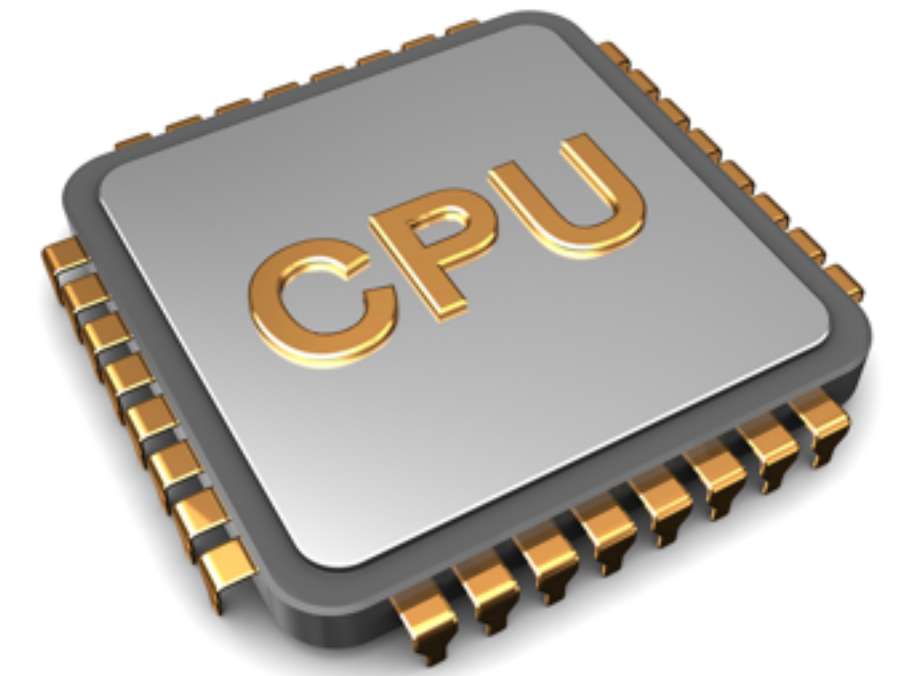


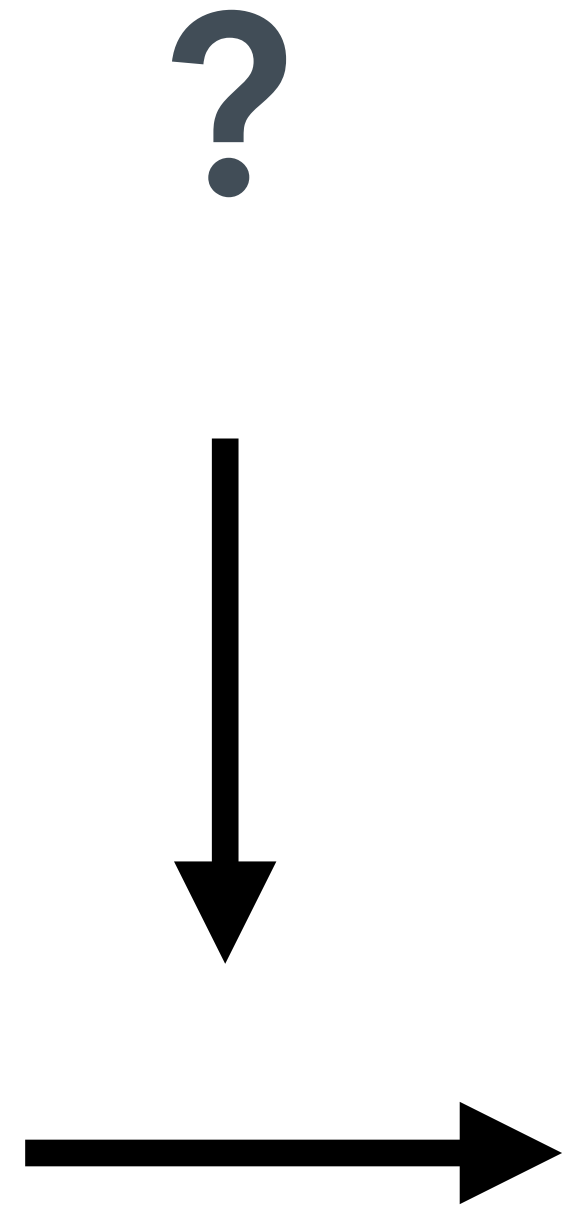
- **JS runtime based library**
- **Built on Chrome's V8 JavaScript engine**
- **Event-driven**
- **Non-blocking I/O model**
- **Executes JavaScript on an operating system, instead of a browser**

**HOW DO WE RUN ANY CODE IN
ANY PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE?**

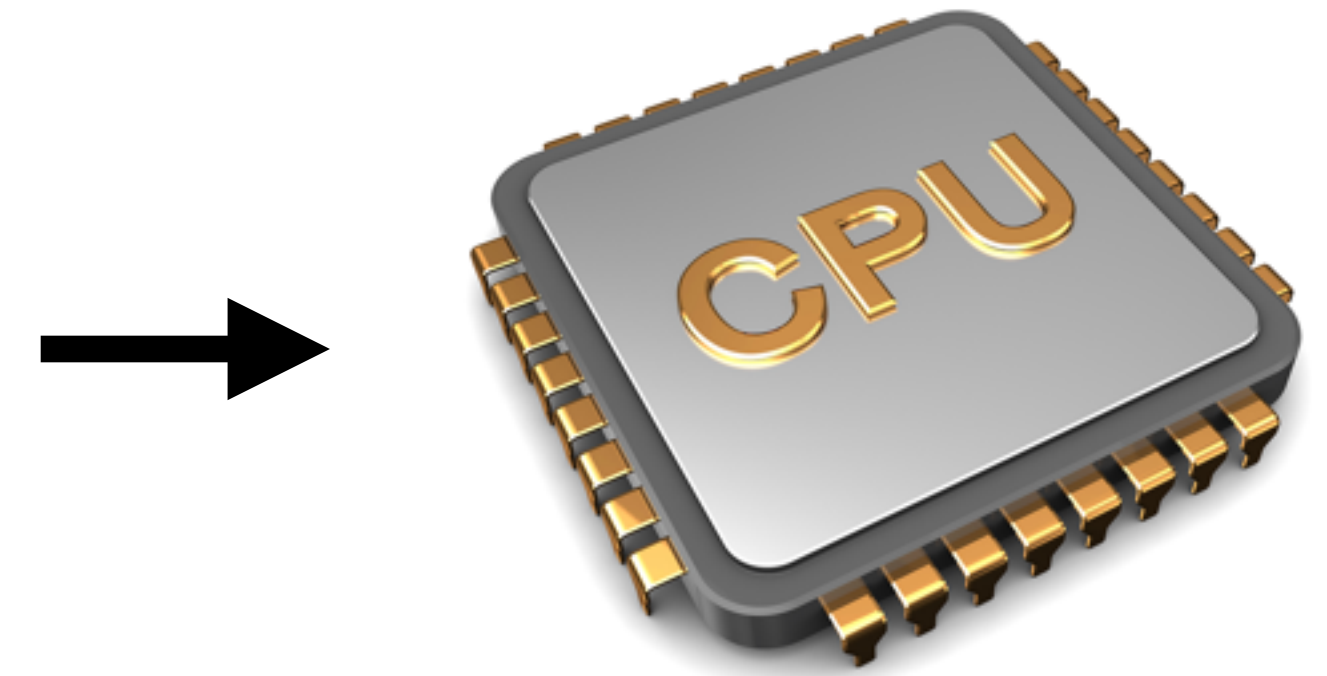


```
mov     ebp, esp
movzx   ecx, [ebp+arg_0]
pop     ebp
movzx   dx, cl
lea     eax, [edx+edx]
add     eax, edx
shl     eax, 2
add     eax, edx
shr     eax, 8
sub     cl, al
shr     cl, 1
add     al, cl
shr     al, 5
movzx   eax, ...
```





```
mov     ebp, esp
movzx   ecx, [ebp+arg_0]
pop     ebp
movzx   dx, cl
lea     eax, [edx+edx]
add     eax, edx
shl     eax, 2
add     eax, edx
shr     eax, 8
sub     cl, al
shr     cl, 1
add     al, cl
shr     al, 5
movzx   eax, ...
```

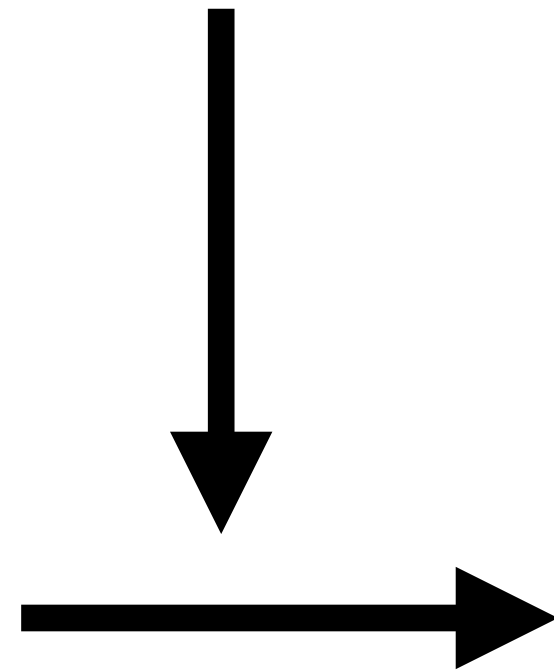




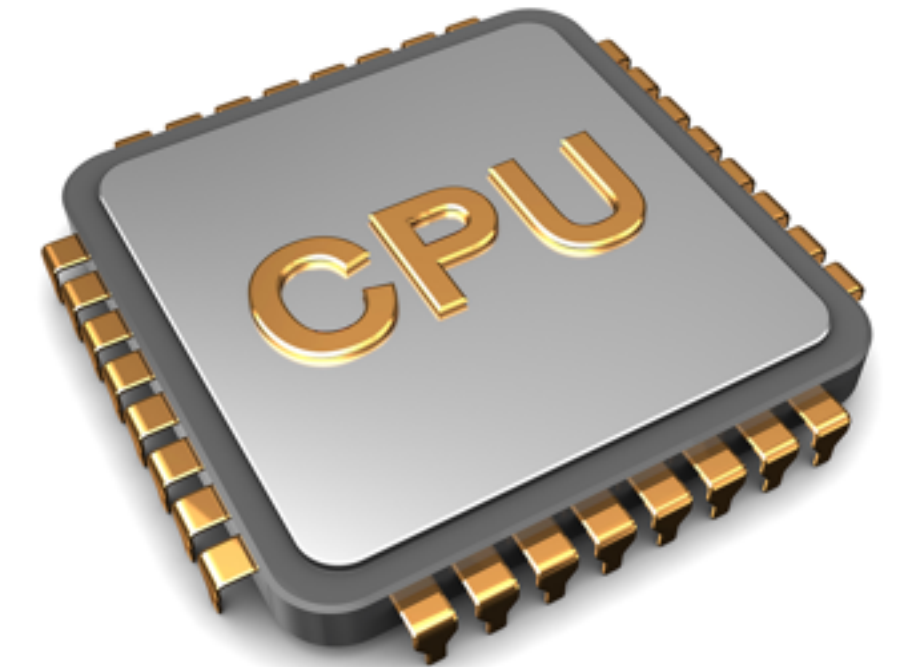
GOOGLE V8 ENGINE

- Open Source
- Written in C++
- Used for client side (Chrome) AND server side (node.js)
- “Understands” (pares and compiles) and executes JS code
- Has to implement new specs (like ES7)





```
mov     ebp, esp
movzx   ecx, [ebp+arg_0]
pop     ebp
movzx   dx, cl
lea     eax, [edx+edx]
add     eax, edx
shl     eax, 2
add     eax, edx
shr     eax, 8
sub     cl, al
shr     cl, 1
add     al, cl
shr     al, 5
movzx   eax, ...
```



files (e.g. app.js)



fs

process

net

`<script></script>`



window

history

document

GOODBYE GLOBALS

- **window**
- **document**
- **alert/prompt**
- **history**
- **etc, etc, etc**

HELLO GLOBALS

- **global**
- **process**
- **__dirname, __filename**
- **Buffer**
- **require/module**

FAMILIAR GLOBALS

- **console**
- **setTimeout / clearTimeout / setInterval / clearInterval**



WHY CARE?

If you want to create a server and know JavaScript



WHY CREATE A SERVER?

If you want to create a custom website or webapp



SERVER

- **A program running on a computer connected to the internet**
- **Serves content requested by remote clients**

IF PROGRAMMING WERE COOKING...

Program vs. Process

"recipe"

- Program is data
 - text file (can be interpreted)
- Inert — not doing anything
- Ready to be run as a process

● Process is execution "cooking"

- memory allocated (STATE)
- CPU performing steps
- "Live"
- Produces results
- Interactive
- Can be started/stopped
- Multiple processes from one program...



COOKING METAPHOR

	(term)	(metaphor)
<code>log('hi');</code>	program	recipe
JavaScript	programming language	recipe language
V8	engine	chef
Node	runtime environment	kitchen
Sierra	operating system	building (restaurant?)



MODULES



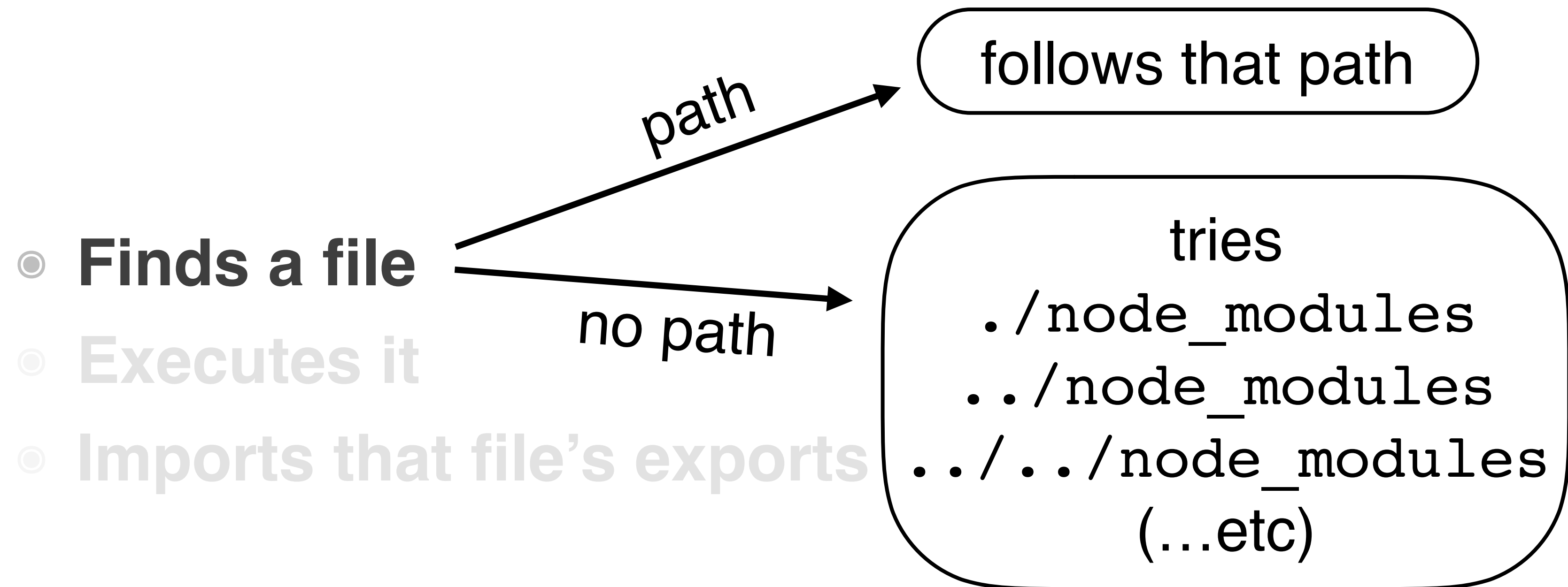


`module.exports`

- **Assign it the data you want to expose**
- **A `require` of this file will return its `module.exports`**



require





- **n**ode **p**ackage **m**anager
- **Command line tool**
- **Can find libraries of code online**
- **Downloads them locally (into `node_modules` directory)**
- **Keeps list of project dependencies in `package.json`**



`package.json`

Describes your project, e.g. its dependencies...

- **Collaboration within your team**
- **Sharing within the node community**

ASYNCHRONICITY



CONCURRENCY

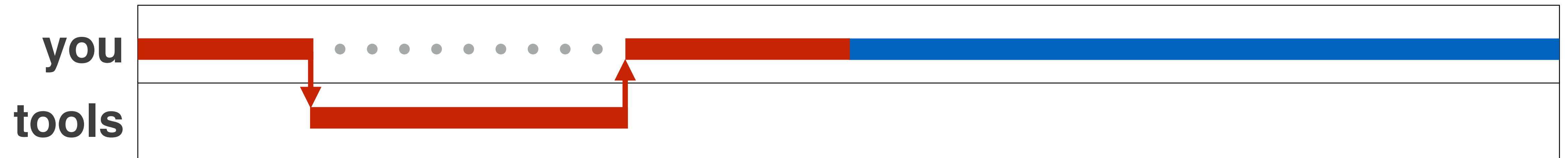
“Let’s bake a cake”

1. You only make the icing after the cake comes out of the oven
2. You make the icing while the cake is in the oven
3. I only make the icing and you only make the cake



CONCURRENCY

Blocking...



1. You only make the icing after the cake comes out of the oven

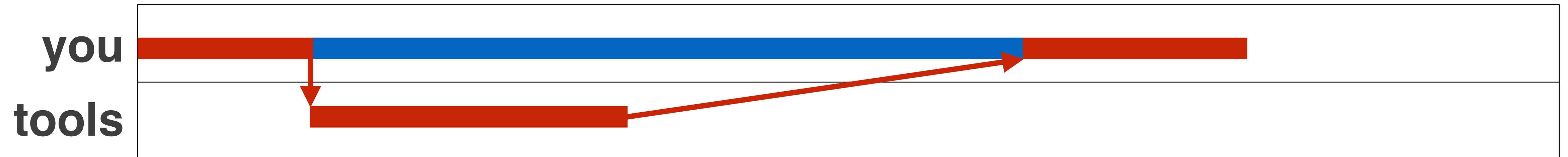
 — cake

 — icing



CONCURRENCY

Non-blocking...



2. You make the icing while the cake is in the oven

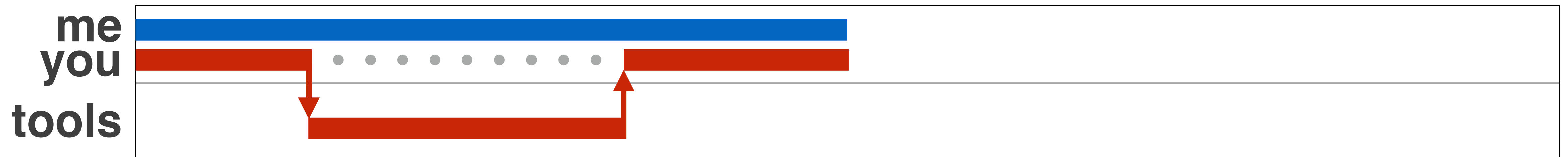
 — cake

 — icing




CONCURRENCY

Parallel...



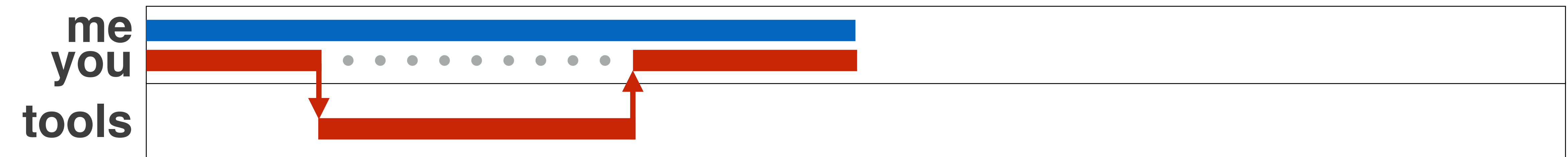
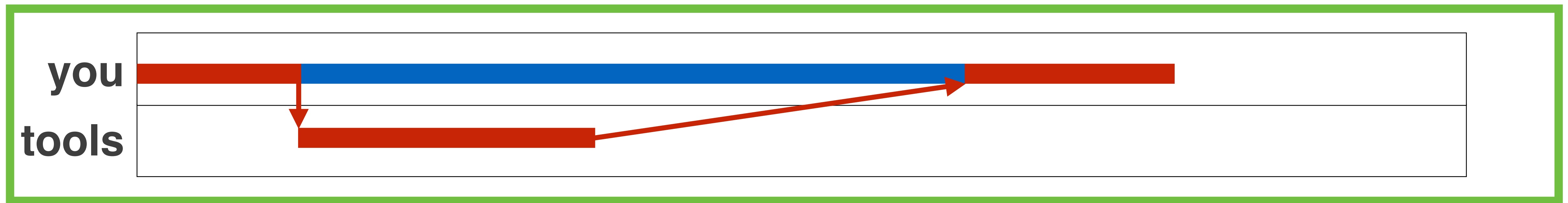
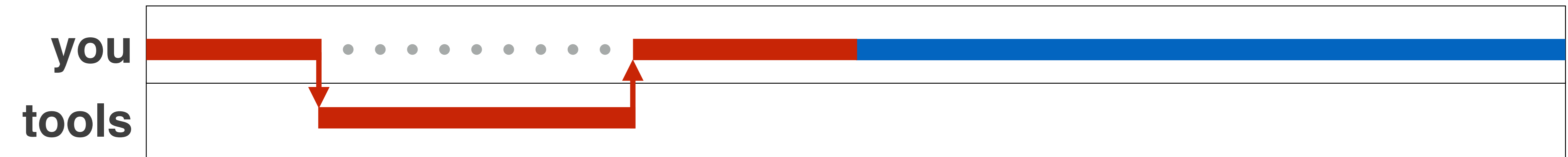
3. I only make the icing and you only make the cake

 — cake

 — icing



WHICH DESCRIBES JAVASCRIPT?



Er, not exactly

*“Node.js is a ~~single threaded~~, event-driven,
non-blocking I/O platform”*

– SOME PEOPLE ON THE INTERNET

“JavaScript is single-threaded” ...arguably yes

– OTHER PEOPLE ON THE INTERNET



ASYNC

(Code is asynchronous if) the execution order is not dependent upon the command order



WHAT HAPPENS?

➔ `console.log('Some callbacks');`
`setTimeout(function() {`
 `console.log('you');`
`}, 3000);`
`console.log('love');`

Some callbacks

love

you



EVENT BASED

A function that executes asynchronously...

1. Kicks off some external process
2. Registers an event handler for when that process finishes (callback)



WHAT HAPPENS?

```
var start = new Date;  
setTimeout(function() {  
  var end = new Date;  
  console.log('Time elapsed:', end - start, 'ms');  
}, 500);  
  
while (new Date - start < 1000) {};
```

=> Time elapsed: 1000 ms



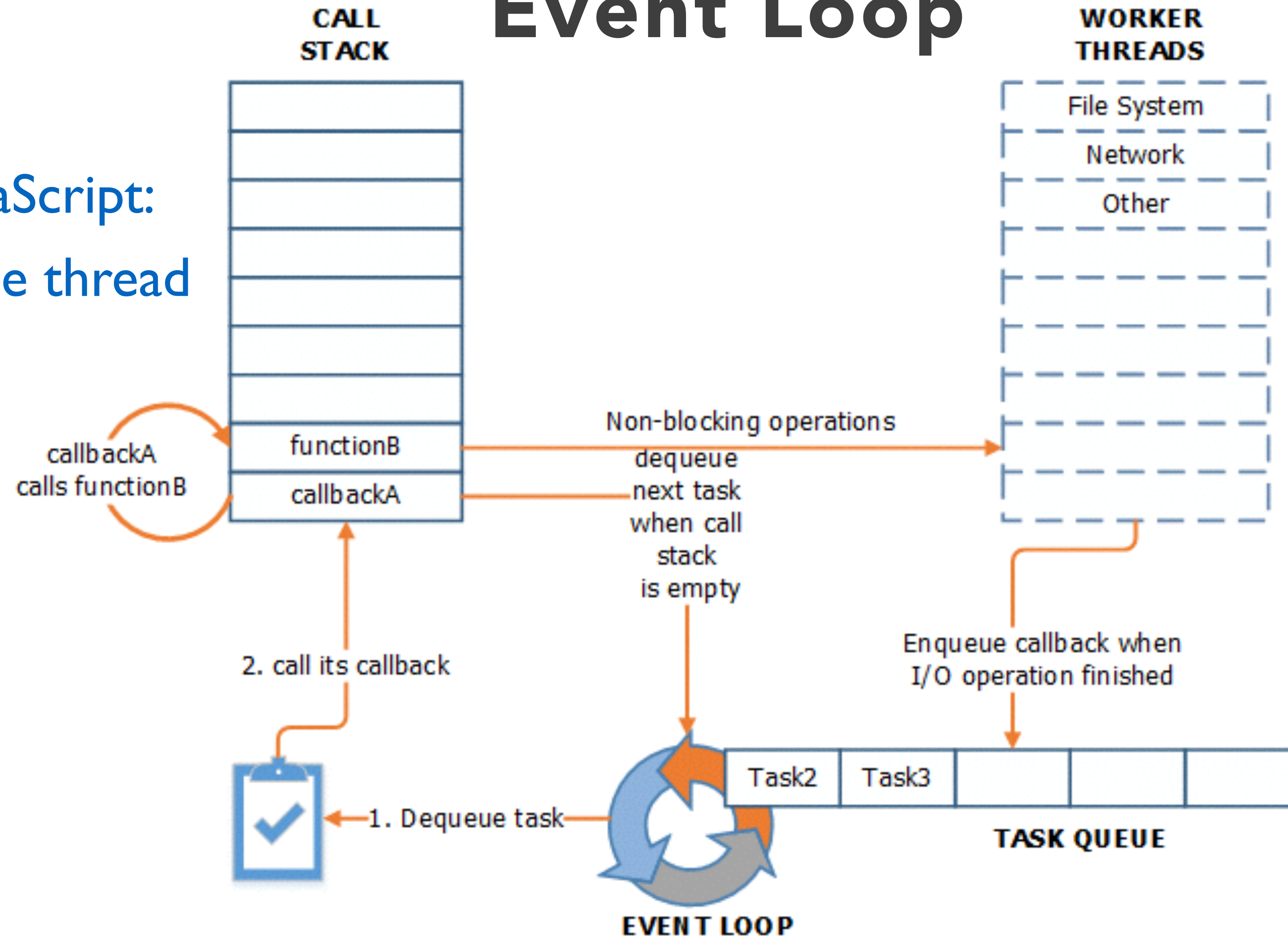
WHY?

```
var start = new Date;  
setTimeout(function() { // starts up a timeout only  
  var end = new Date;  
  console.log('Time elapsed:', end - start, 'ms');  
}, 500);
```

```
while (new Date - start < 1000) {}; // idles for 1000 ms  
// meanwhile, halfway through, the timer finishes  
// but while loops are blocking  
// and js does not interrupt blocking commands  
// after the while it has no other commands  
// so it will execute the queued callback
```

Event Loop

JavaScript:
One thread



Thread pool (libeio):
Slow stuff, multiple
threads

Event loop (libev):
One thread

**How do I know if a function
is asynchronous?**

That doesn't help

**If you want to be
sure, you have to
look it up**

...Wait really?

**Well, async operations often have the
following callback pattern:**
`asyncThing(function(err,data){...})`



SUMMARY

- **Node === platform for running server-side JavaScript**
 - Same language different available tools (globals, etc)
- **require pulls in what `module.exports` puts out**
- **JavaScript is single-threaded but its runtime environment is not**
- **A callback executes when its async event finishes**