第四题(10分)

```
    一个函数如下,其中部分代码被隐去,请通过gdb调试信息补全代码(4分)。
int f(int n, int m) {
    if (m > 0) {
        int r = ______;
        return _____;
    }
    else if (______) {
        return 1;
    }
}
return 0;
}
```

如下是通过"gcc -g -O2"命令编译后,在gdb中通过"disas f"命令得到的反汇编代码,其中有两个汇编指令不全,请补全这两条汇编指令(2分)。

```
0x00000000004004e0 <f+0>:
                                   mov
                                          %rbx,-0x10(%rsp)
0x00000000004004e5 <f+5>:
                                   mov
0x000000000004004ea <f+10>:
                                   xor
                                         %eax,%eax
0x000000000004004ec < f+12>:
                                   sub
                                         $0x10,%rsp
0x00000000004004f0 <f+16>:
                                   test %esi,%esi
0x00000000004004f2 <f+18>:
                                         %edi,%ebp
                                   mov
0x00000000004004f4 <f+20>:
                                         %esi,%ebx
                                   mov
0x00000000004004f6 <f+22>:
                                   jle
                                         0x400513 <f+51>
0 \times 0000000000004004f8 < f + 24 > :
                                          $0x1,%edi
                                   cmp
0 \times 0000000000004004fb < f + 27 > :
                                   ile
                                         0x400521 <f+65>
0x00000000004004fd <f+29>:
                                         -0x1(%rbp),%edi
                                   lea
0 \times 000000000000400500 < f + 32 > :
                                   callq 0x4004e0 < f >
0 \times 000000000000400505 < f + 37 > :
                                          -0x1(%rax,%rbx,1),%edx
                                   lea
0 \times 000000000000400509 < f+41>:
                                   mov
                                          %edx, %eax
0 \times 00000000000040050b < f + 43 > :
                                          $0x1f, %edx
                                   sar
0 \times 00000000000040050e < f + 46 > :
                                   idiv %ebp
0 \times 000000000000400510 < f + 48 > :
                                          0x1(%rdx),%eax
                                   lea
```

0x0000000000400513 <f+51>: mov 0x0000000000400517 <f+55>: 0x8(%rsp),%rbp mov $0 \times 00000000000040051c < f + 60>:$ \$0x10,%rsp add 0x0000000000400520 <f+64>: retq 0x0000000000400521 <f+65>: sete %al 0x0000000000400524 <f+68>: movzbl %al, %eax $0 \times 000000000000400527 < f+71>:$ 0x400513 <f+51> jmp

已知在调用函数f(4,3)时,我们在函数f中指令retq处设置了断点,下面列出的是程序在第一次运行到断点处暂停时时,相关通用寄存器的值。请根据你对函数及其汇编代码的理解,填写当前栈中的内容。如果某些内存位置处内容不确定,请填写X。(4分)

rax	0x1
rbx	0x3
rcx	0x3
rdx	0x309c552970
rsi	0x3
rdi	0x1
rbp	0x2
rsp	0x7fffffffe340
rip	0x400520

0x7ffffffffe38c 0x7ffffffffe388 0x7ffffffffe384 0x7ffffffffe380 0x7fffffffe37c 0x7fffffffe378 0x7fffffffe374 0x7fffffffe36c 0x7fffffffe36c 0x7fffffffe364 0x7fffffffe35c 0x7fffffffe354 0x7fffffffe354 0x7fffffffe34c 0x7fffffffe344 0x7fffffffe340 0x7fffffffe33c 0x7fffffffe338 0x7fffffffe330 0x7fffffffe32c 0x7fffffffe328 0x7fffffffe328 0x7fffffffe324 0x7fffffffe320		
0x7ffffffffe384 0x7ffffffffe37c 0x7fffffffe378 0x7fffffffe374 0x7fffffffe370 0x7fffffffe36c 0x7fffffffe368 0x7fffffffe364 0x7fffffffe35c 0x7fffffffe358 0x7fffffffe354 0x7fffffffe350 0x7fffffffe34c 0x7fffffffe348 0x7fffffffe340 0x7fffffffe338 0x7fffffffe334 0x7fffffffe330 0x7fffffffe32c 0x7fffffffe328 0x7fffffffe328 0x7fffffffe328	0x7fffffffe38c	
0x7ffffffffe380 0x7ffffffffe37c 0x7ffffffffe378 0x7fffffffe374 0x7fffffffe370 0x7fffffffe36c 0x7fffffffe368 0x7ffffffe364 0x7fffffffe360 0x7ffffffe35c 0x7ffffffe354 0x7fffffffe350 0x7fffffffe34c 0x7fffffffe34e 0x7fffffffe34e 0x7fffffffe33c 0x7fffffffe33e 0x7fffffffe33e 0x7fffffffe32c 0x7fffffffe32e 0x7fffffffe32e 0x7fffffffe32e 0x7fffffffe32e 0x7fffffffe32e 0x7ffffffffe32e	0x7ffffffffe388	
0x7ffffffffe37c 0x7ffffffffe378 0x7fffffffe374 0x7fffffffe36c 0x7fffffffe368 0x7fffffffe364 0x7fffffffe360 0x7fffffffe35c 0x7fffffffe358 0x7fffffffe354 0x7fffffffe34c 0x7fffffffe34e 0x7fffffffe34d 0x7fffffffe34d 0x7fffffffe33c 0x7fffffffe33e 0x7fffffffe33e 0x7fffffffe32c 0x7fffffffe32c 0x7fffffffe32e 0x7fffffffe32e 0x7fffffffe32e 0x7fffffffe32e 0x7fffffffe32e	0x7fffffffe384	
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0x7fffffffe370 0x7fffffffe36c 0x7fffffffe368 0x7fffffffe364 0x7fffffffe360 0x7ffffffe35c 0x7fffffffe358 0x7fffffffe354 0x7fffffffe34c 0x7fffffffe34e 0x7fffffffe344 0x7fffffffe33c 0x7fffffffe338 0x7fffffffe330 0x7fffffffe32c 0x7fffffffe328 0x7fffffffe324	0x7fffffffe378	
0x7fffffffe36c 0x7fffffffe368 0x7fffffffe364 0x7fffffffe360 0x7fffffffe35c 0x7fffffffe358 0x7fffffffe354 0x7fffffffe34c 0x7fffffffe34c 0x7fffffffe344 0x7fffffffe33c 0x7fffffffe338 0x7fffffffe334 0x7fffffffe32c 0x7fffffffe32c 0x7fffffffe328 0x7fffffffe324	0x7ffffffffe374	
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