

Name: THA MAKARA

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Roll No. 2232176

Practical 15

Question: Locate the zero and poles of $g(z) = \frac{\pi \cot(\pi z)}{z^2}$ and determine their order. Also justify that $\text{Res}(g, 0) = -\frac{\pi^2}{3}$.

```
In[*]:= f[z_] := Pi Cot[Pi z] / z^2;  
Solve[Cot[Pi z] == 0, z]
```

Out[*]=



$$\left\{ \left\{ z \rightarrow \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} + \pi c_1}{\pi} \text{ if } c_1 \in \mathbb{Z} \right\} \right\}$$

```
Text["Conclusion: The function f has zero at  $z = \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} + \pi n}{\pi}$  ( $n \in \mathbb{Z}$ ) for order 1."]
```

Out[*]=

Conclusion: The function g has zero at $z = \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} + \pi n}{\pi}$ ($n \in \mathbb{Z}$) for order 1.

```
In[*]:= Solve[1 / f[z] == 0, z]
```

 **Solve:** Inverse functions are being used by Solve, so some solutions may not be found; use Reduce for complete solution information. 

Out[*]=

$$\{ \{ z \rightarrow 0 \} \}$$

```
In[*]:= Text["Conclusion: The function f1 has pole at z=0 of order 2."]
```

Out[*]=

Conclusion: The function f1 has pole at z=0 of order 2.

```
In[*]:= Residue[f[z], {z, 0}]
```

Out[*]=

$$-\frac{\pi^2}{3}$$

```
In[*]:= SeriesCoefficient[f[z], {z, 0, -1}]
```

Out[*]=

$$-\frac{\pi^2}{3}$$