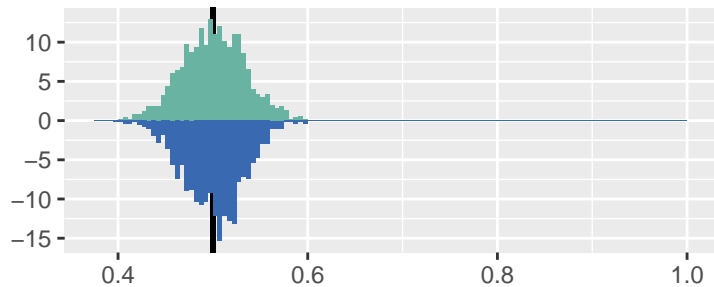
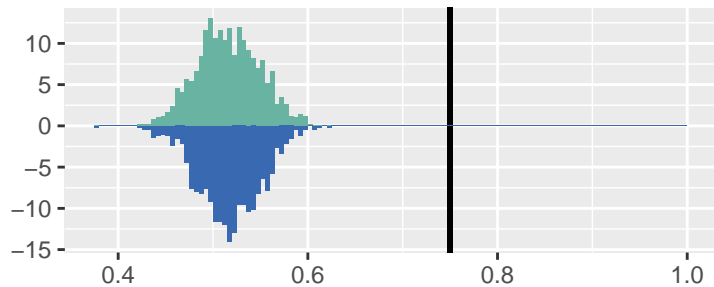
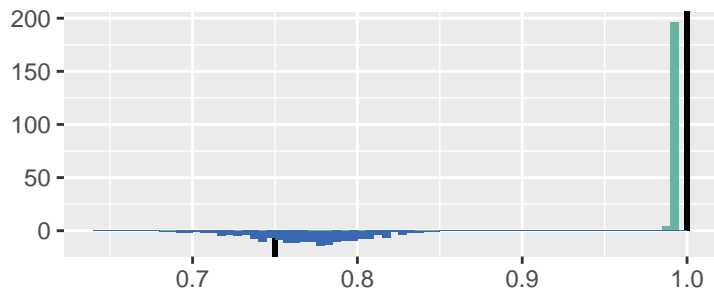
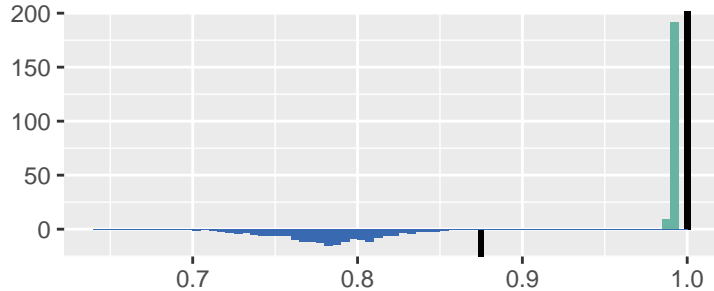


A Independent variables**B** Common hidden confounder

Density

C $X1 \rightarrow X2$ **D** $X1 \rightarrow X2$ with confounder

GPD causal tail coefficients