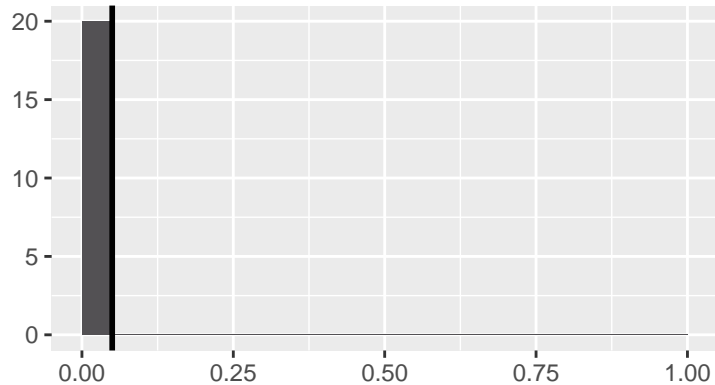


**A** No confounder



**B** With confounder

