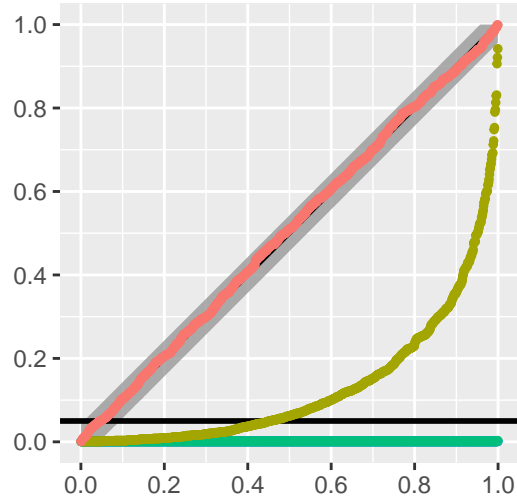
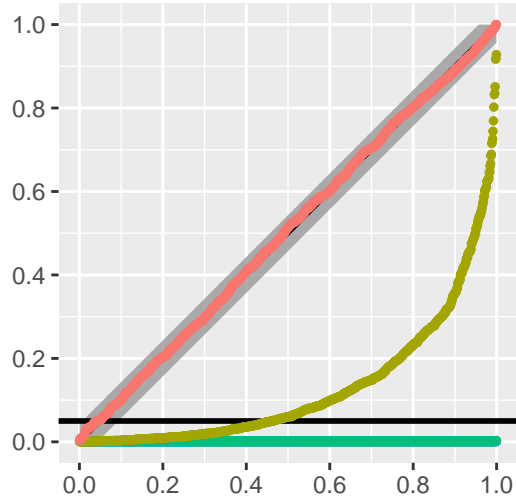
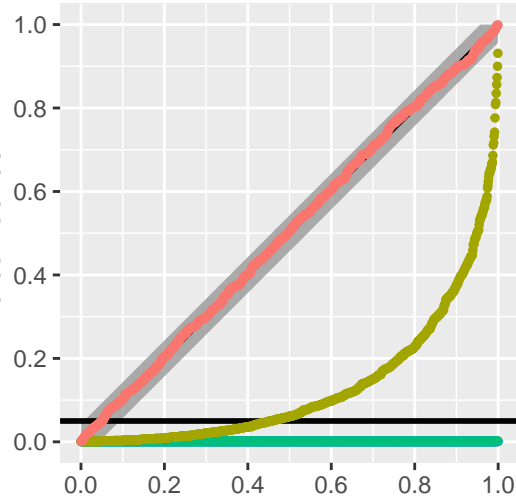
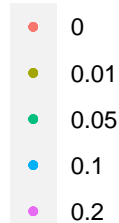


CTC p-value Sample Quantiles

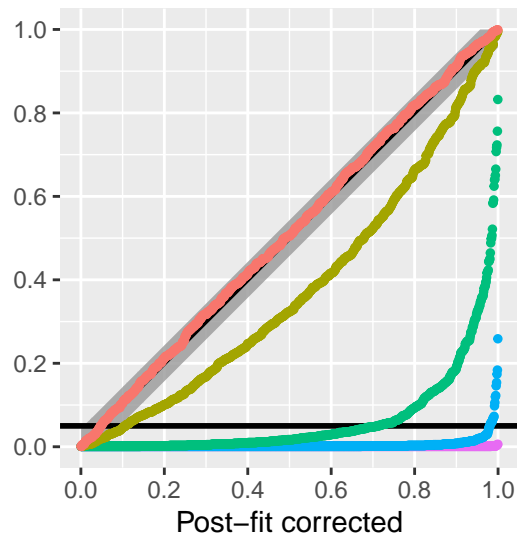
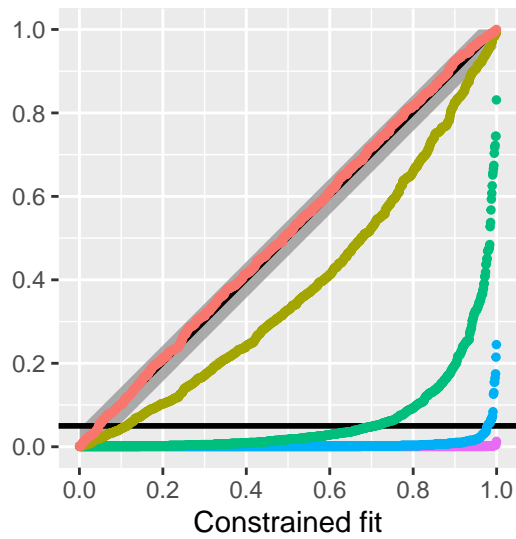
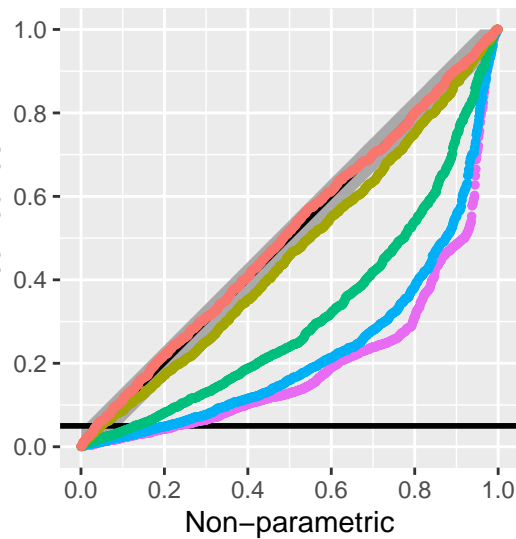
No confounder



Causal Strength



With confounder



Standard Uniform Quantiles