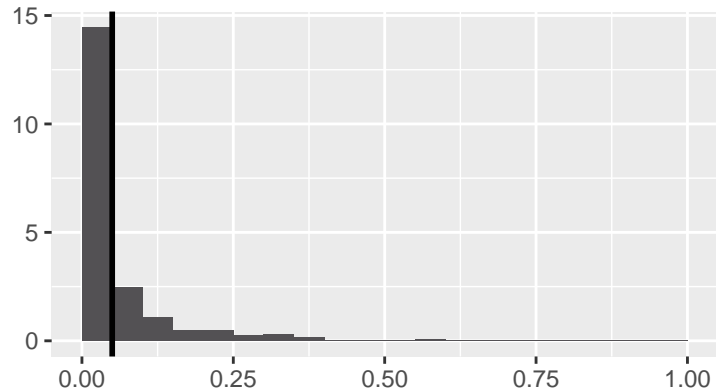


A No confounder**B** With confounder