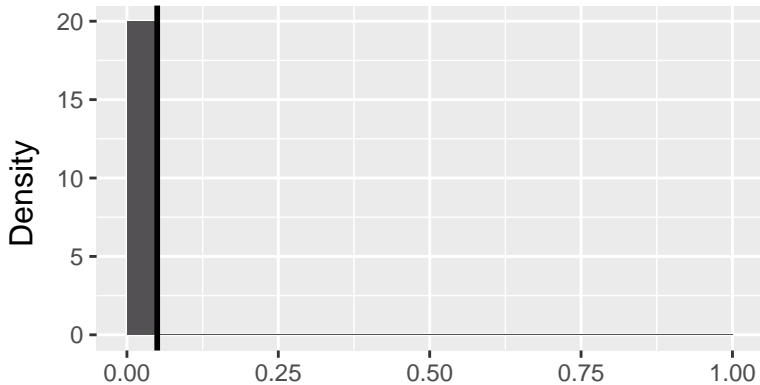
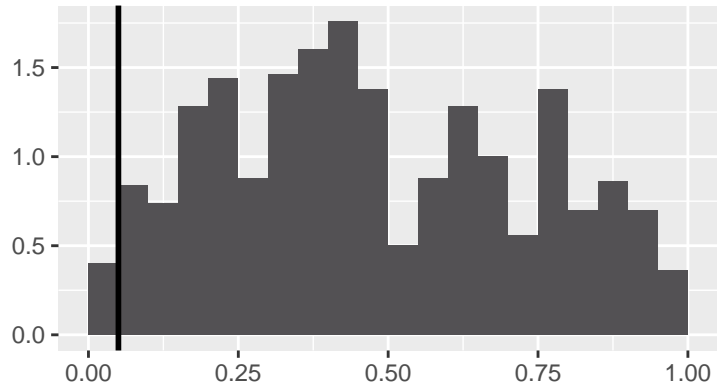


A No confounder**B** With confounder

Non-parametric CTC test p-values