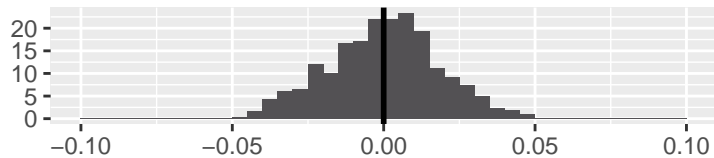
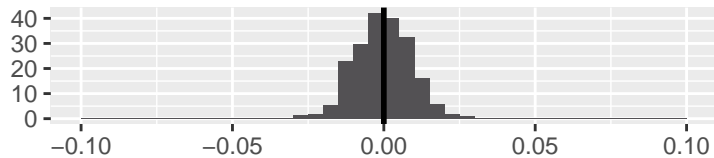
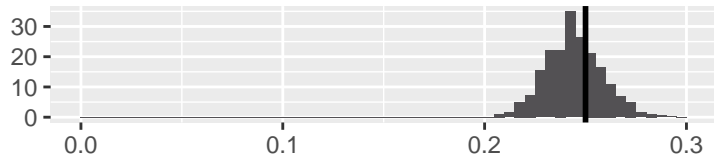
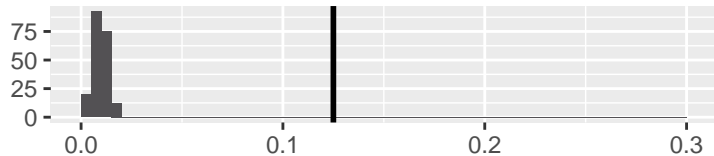


A Independent variables**B** Common hidden confounder**C** $X1 \rightarrow X2$ **D** $X1 \rightarrow X2$ with confounder

Non-parametric CTC difference