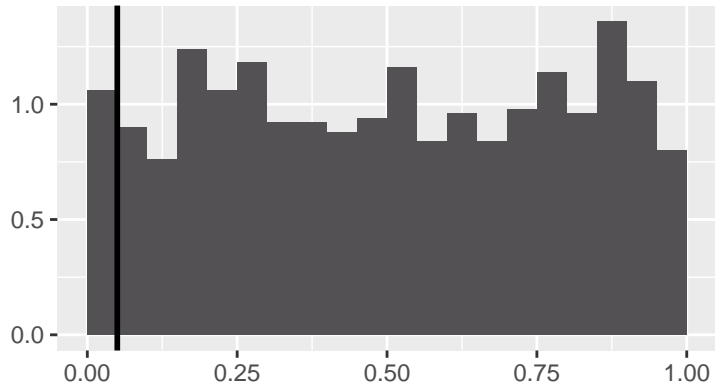
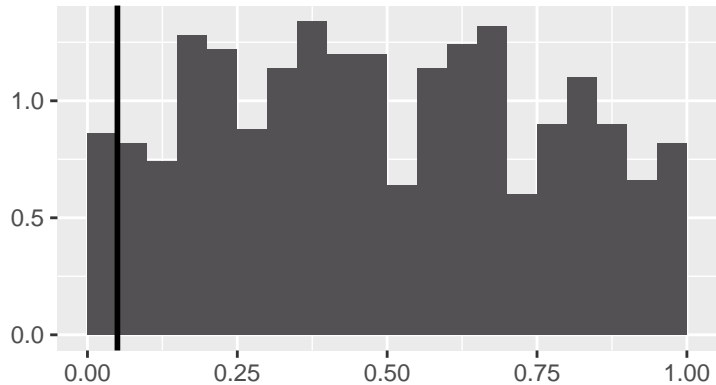


**A** No confounder



**B** With confounder



Non-parametric CTC test p-values