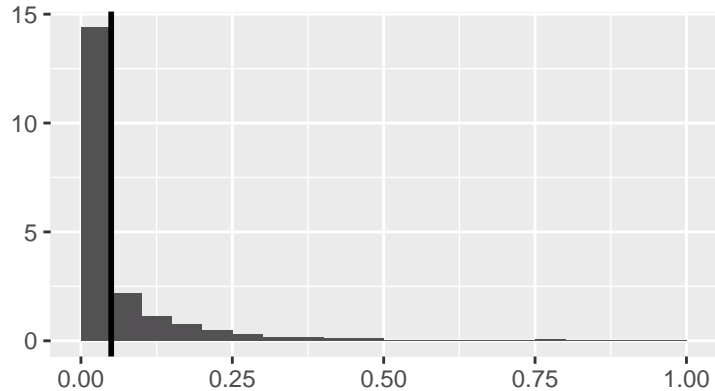


A No confounder



B With confounder

