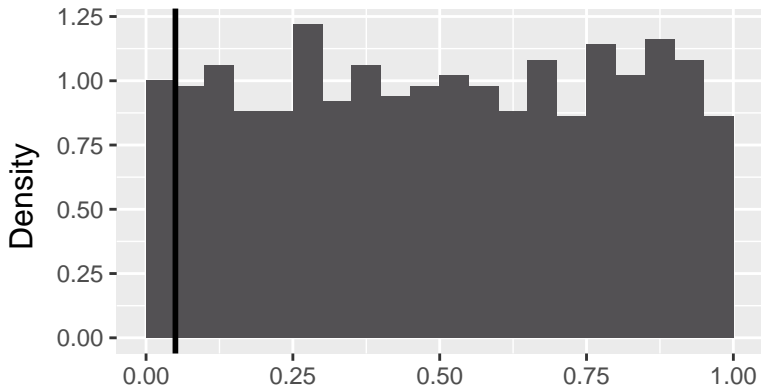
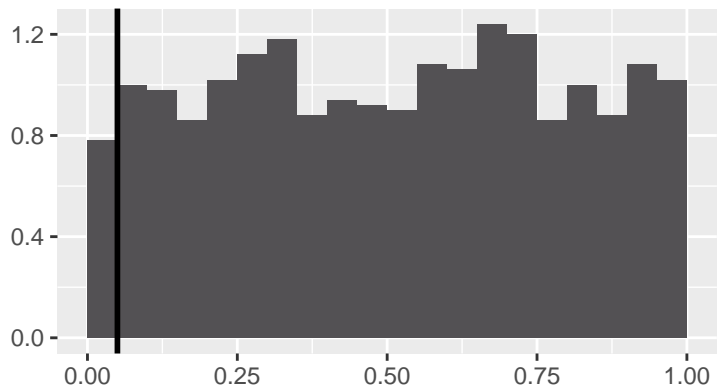


A No confounder



B With confounder



Non-parametric CTC test p-values