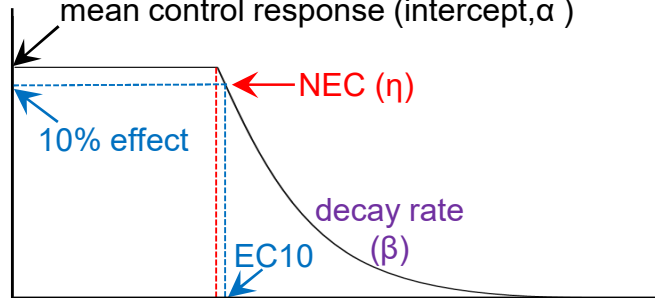
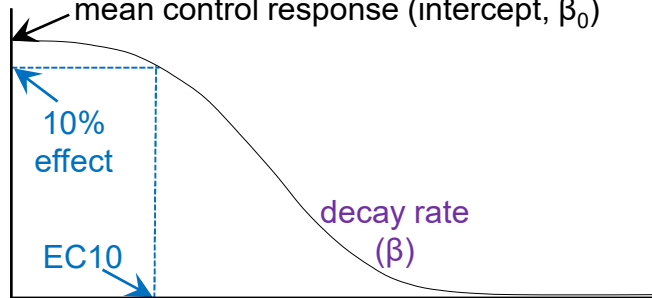


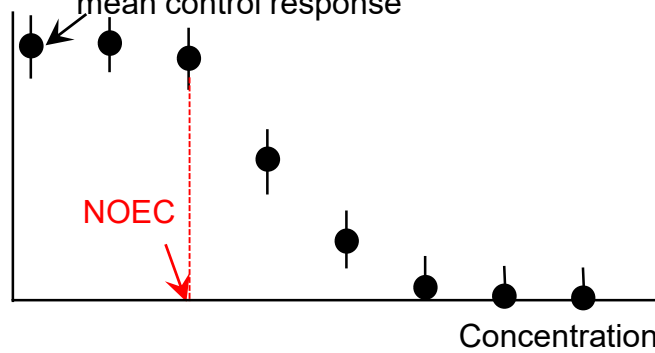
**(A) NEC model**  
mean control response (intercept,  $\alpha$ )



**(B) Sigmoidal model with estimated ECx**  
mean control response (intercept,  $\beta_0$ )



**(C) NOEC derivation**  
mean control response



**(D) NSEC derivation**

