

# **STB50NF25 STP50NF25**

N-channel 250V - 0.055Ω - 45A - D<sup>2</sup>PAK - TO-220 low gate charge STripFET™ Power MOSFET

#### **Features**

| Туре      | V <sub>DSS</sub> | R <sub>DS(on)</sub><br>Max | I <sub>D</sub> | P <sub>W</sub> |
|-----------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| STP50NF25 | 250 V            | <0.069 Ω                   | 45 A           | 160 W          |
| STB50NF25 | 250 V            | <0.069 Ω                   | 45 A           | 160 W          |

- 100% avalanche tested
- Gate charge minimized
- Low intrinsic capacitances

### **Application**

Switching applications

### **Description**

This Power MOSFET series realized with STMicroelectronics unique STripFET™ process has specifically been designed to minimize onresistance and gate charge. It is therefore suitable as primary side switch allowing high efficiencies.

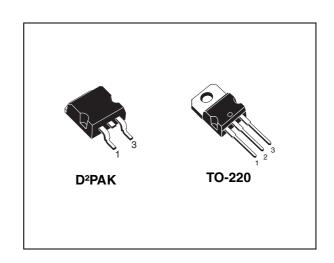


Figure 1. Internal schematic diagram

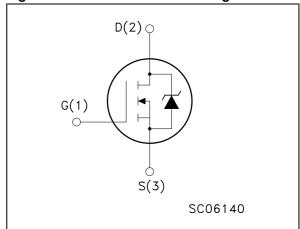


Table 1. Device summary

| Order codes | Marking | Package            | Packaging   |
|-------------|---------|--------------------|-------------|
| STP50NF25   | 50NF25  | TO-220             | Tube        |
| STB50NF25   | 50NF25  | D <sup>2</sup> PAK | Tape & reel |

### **Contents**

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STB50NF25 - STP50NF25 Electrical ratings

# 1 Electrical ratings

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings

| Symbol                             | Parameter   | Value      | Unit |
|------------------------------------|---|------------|------|
| V <sub>DS</sub>                    | Drain-source voltage                                  | 250        | V    |
| V <sub>GS</sub>                    | Gate-source voltage                                   | ±20        | V    |
| I <sub>D</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>      | Drain current (continuous) at T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C  | 45         | Α    |
| I <sub>D</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>      | Drain current (continuous) at T <sub>C</sub> = 100 °C | 28         | Α    |
| I <sub>DM</sub> <sup>(2)</sup>     | Drain current (pulsed)                                | 180        | Α    |
| P <sub>TOT</sub>                   | Total dissipation at T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C           | 160        | W    |
|                                    | Derating factor                                       | 1.28       | W/°C |
| dv/dt (3)                          | Peak diode recovery voltage slope                     | 10         | V/ns |
| T <sub>j</sub><br>T <sub>stg</sub> | Operating junction temperature<br>Storage temperature | -55 to 150 | °C   |

- 1. Value limited by wire bonding
- 2. Pulse width limited by safe operating area
- 3.  $I_{SD} \leq$  45 A, di/dt  $\leq$  200 A/ $\mu$ s,  $V_{DD}$  = 80%  $V_{(BR)DSS}$

Table 3. Thermal data

| Symbol Parameter |  | Value | Unit |
|------------------|--|-------|------|
| Rthj-case        | Thermal resistance junction-case max           | 0.78  | °C/W |
| Rthj-amb         | Thermal resistance junction-amb max            | 62.5  | °C/W |
| T <sub>I</sub>   | Maximum lead temperature for soldering purpose | 300   | °C   |

Table 4. Avalanche data

| Symbol Parameter               |   | Value | Unit |
|--------------------------------|---|-------|------|
| I <sub>AR</sub> <sup>(1)</sup> | Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive | 32    | Α    |
| E <sub>AS</sub> (2)            | Single pulse avalanche energy                   | 160   | mJ   |

- 1. Pulse width limited by Tjmax
- 2. Starting  $T_J$ = 25 °C,  $I_D$  =  $I_{AR}$ ,  $V_{DD}$  = 50 V

### 2 Electrical characteristics

( $T_{CASE}$ =25°C unless otherwise specified)

Table 5. On/off states

| Symbol               | Parameter   | Test conditions   | Min. | Тур.  | Max.    | Unit                     |
|----------------------|---|---|------|-------|---------|--------------------------|
| V <sub>(BR)DSS</sub> | Drain-source breakdown voltage                        | I <sub>D</sub> = 1 mA, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0              | 250  |       |         | ٧                        |
| I <sub>DSS</sub>     | Zero gate voltage drain current (V <sub>GS</sub> = 0) | $V_{DS}$ = Max rating,<br>$V_{DS}$ = Max rating @125 °C |      |       | 1<br>10 | μ <b>Α</b><br>μ <b>Α</b> |
| I <sub>GSS</sub>     | Gate body leakage current (V <sub>DS</sub> = 0)       | V <sub>GS</sub> = ±20 V                                 |      |       | ±100    | nA                       |
| V <sub>GS(th)</sub>  | Gate threshold voltage                                | $V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_{D} = 250 \mu A$                    | 2    | 3     | 4       | ٧                        |
| R <sub>DS(on)</sub>  | Static drain-source on resistance                     | V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 22 A           |      | 0.055 | 0.069   | Ω                        |

Table 6. Dynamic

| Symbol   | Parameter   | Test conditions  | Min. | Тур.                 | Max. | Unit           |
|--|---|--|------|----------------------|------|----------------|
| g <sub>fs</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>                           | Forward transconductance  | $V_{DS} = 10 \text{ V}, I_D = 22 \text{ A}$                          |      | 20                   |      | S              |
| C <sub>iss</sub><br>C <sub>oss</sub><br>C <sub>rss</sub> | Input capacitance Output capacitance Reverse transfer capacitance | V <sub>DS</sub> =25 V, f=1 MHz,<br>V <sub>GS</sub> =0                |      | 2670<br>465<br>70.5  |      | pF<br>pF<br>pF |
| Q <sub>g</sub><br>Q <sub>gs</sub><br>Q <sub>gd</sub>     | Total gate charge<br>Gate-source charge<br>Gate-drain charge      | $V_{DD}$ =200 V, $I_{D}$ = 45 A<br>$V_{GS}$ =10 V<br>(see Figure 14) |      | 68.2<br>12.2<br>33.4 |      | nC<br>nC<br>nC |
| R <sub>G</sub>   | Gate input resistance   | f=1 MHz Gate Bias, Bias=0<br>Test signal level=20 mV<br>open drain   |      | 1.1                  |      | Ω              |

<sup>1.</sup> Pulsed: pulse duration=300µs, duty cycle 1.5%

Table 7. Switching times

| Symbol                               | Parameter                       | Test conditions   | Min | Тур      | Max | Unit     |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|-----|----------|-----|----------|
| t <sub>d(on)</sub><br>t <sub>r</sub> | Turn-on delay time<br>Rise time | $V_{DD} = 125 \text{ V}, I_D = 22 \text{ A},$ $R_G = 4.7 \Omega, V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$ (see Figure 13) |     | 45<br>26 |     | ns<br>ns |
| t <sub>d(off)</sub>                  | Off-voltage rise time Fall time | $V_{DD} = 125 \text{ V}, I_D = 22 \text{ A},$ $R_G = 4.7 \Omega, V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$ (see Figure 13) |     | 63<br>20 |     | ns<br>ns |

Table 8. Source drain diode

| Symbol   | Parameter  | Parameter Test conditions   |  | Тур              | Max       | Unit          |
|--|--|---|--|------------------|-----------|---------------|
| I <sub>SD</sub>  | Source-drain current<br>Source-drain current (pulsed)                  |   |  |                  | 45<br>180 | A<br>A        |
| V <sub>SD</sub>  | Forward on voltage   | I <sub>SD</sub> = 45 A, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0   |  |                  | 1.5       | V             |
| t <sub>rr</sub><br>Q <sub>rr</sub><br>I <sub>RRM</sub> | Reverse recovery time Reverse recovery charge Reverse recovery current | I <sub>SD</sub> = 45 A, di/dt = 100 A/μs,<br>V <sub>DD</sub> = 60 V <i>(see Figure 18)</i>  |  | 198<br>1.5<br>15 |           | ns<br>μC<br>A |
| t <sub>rr</sub><br>Q <sub>rr</sub><br>I <sub>RRM</sub> | Reverse recovery time Reverse recovery charge Reverse recovery current | $I_{SD}$ = 45 A, di/dt = 100 A/ $\mu$ s,<br>$V_{DD}$ = 60 V, Tj = 150 °C<br>(see Figure 18) |  | 256<br>2.2<br>17 |           | ns<br>µC<br>A |

## 2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2. Safe operating area

Figure 3. Thermal impedance

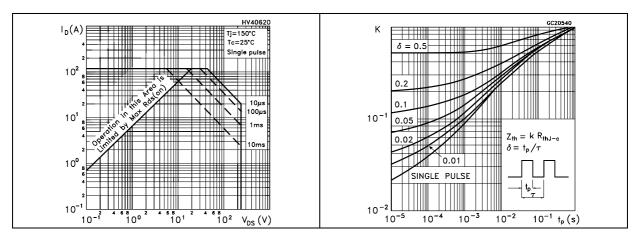


Figure 4. Output characteristics

Figure 5. Transfer characteristics

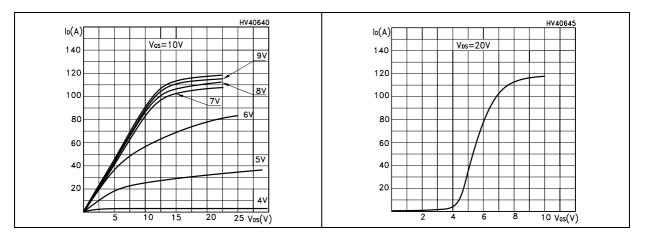
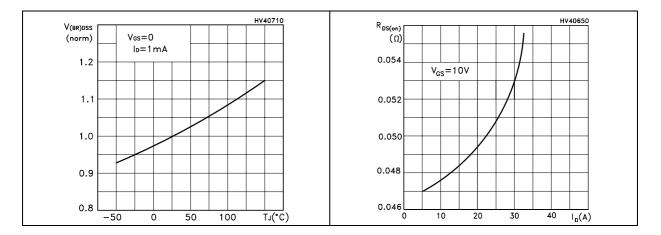


Figure 6. Normalized B<sub>VDSS</sub> vs temperature

Figure 7. Static drain-source on resistance



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Figure 8. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage Figure 9. Capacitance variations

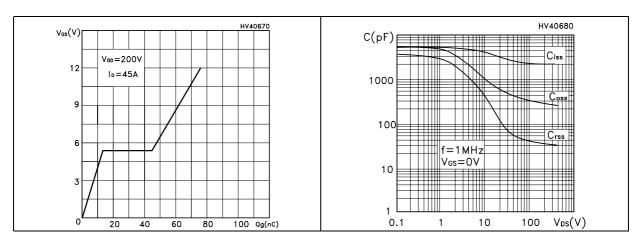


Figure 10. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature

Figure 11. Normalized on resistance vs temperature

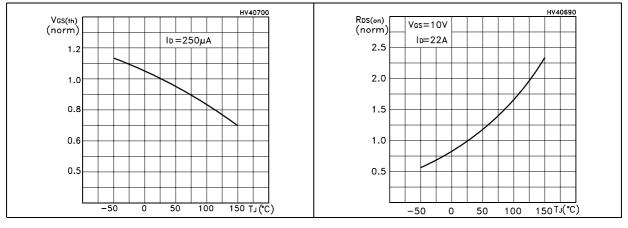
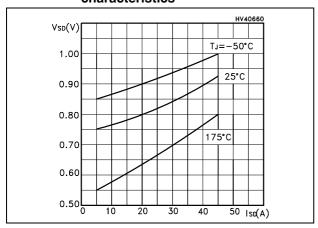


Figure 12. Source-drain diode forward characteristics



### 3 Test circuit

Figure 13. Switching times test circuit for resistive load

Figure 14. Gate charge test circuit

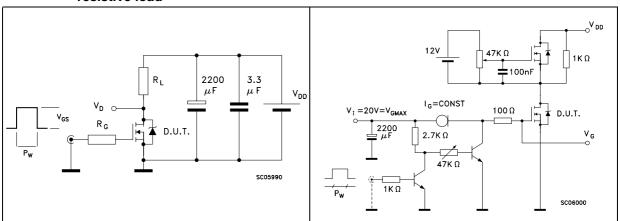


Figure 15. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times

Figure 16. Unclamped Inductive load test circuit

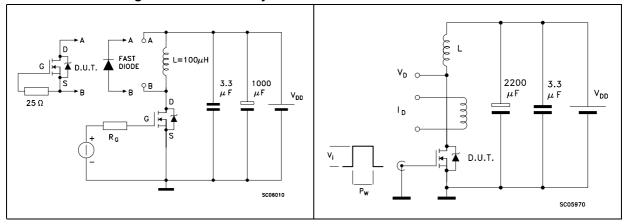
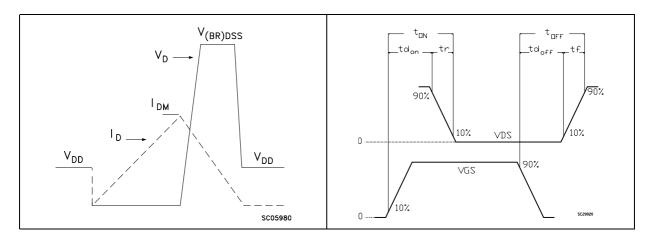


Figure 17. Unclamped inductive waveform

Figure 18. Switching time waveform



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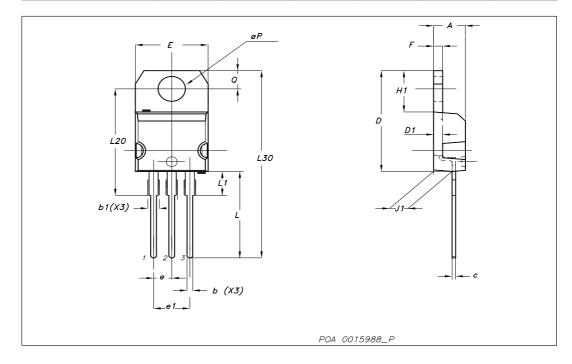
### 4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in ECOPACK® packages. These packages have a Lead-free second level interconnect. The category of second level interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: <a href="https://www.st.com">www.st.com</a>

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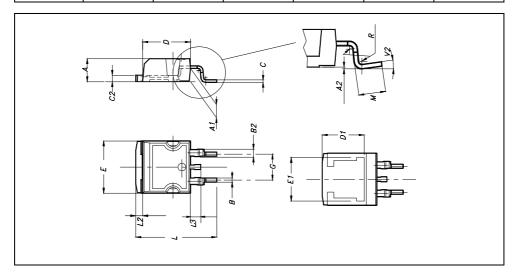
#### TO-220 mechanical data

| D:  |       | mm    |       |       | inch  |       |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Dim | Min   | Тур   | Max   | Min   | Тур   | Max   |
| А   | 4.40  |       | 4.60  | 0.173 |       | 0.181 |
| b   | 0.61  |       | 0.88  | 0.024 |       | 0.034 |
| b1  | 1.14  |       | 1.70  | 0.044 |       | 0.066 |
| С   | 0.49  |       | 0.70  | 0.019 |       | 0.027 |
| D   | 15.25 |       | 15.75 | 0.6   |       | 0.62  |
| D1  |       | 1.27  |       |       | 0.050 |       |
| Е   | 10    |       | 10.40 | 0.393 |       | 0.409 |
| е   | 2.40  |       | 2.70  | 0.094 |       | 0.106 |
| e1  | 4.95  |       | 5.15  | 0.194 |       | 0.202 |
| F   | 1.23  |       | 1.32  | 0.048 |       | 0.051 |
| H1  | 6.20  |       | 6.60  | 0.244 |       | 0.256 |
| J1  | 2.40  |       | 2.72  | 0.094 |       | 0.107 |
| L   | 13    |       | 14    | 0.511 |       | 0.551 |
| L1  | 3.50  |       | 3.93  | 0.137 |       | 0.154 |
| L20 |       | 16.40 |       |       | 0.645 |       |
| L30 |       | 28.90 |       |       | 1.137 |       |
| ØP  | 3.75  |       | 3.85  | 0.147 |       | 0.151 |
| Q   | 2.65  |       | 2.95  | 0.104 |       | 0.116 |



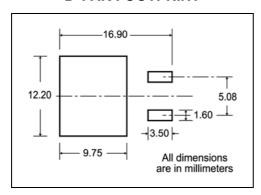
### D<sup>2</sup>PAK MECHANICAL DATA

| DIM. |      | mm. |       |       | inch  |       |
|------|------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| DIM. | MIN. | TYP | MAX.  | MIN.  | TYP.  | MAX.  |
| Α    | 4.4  |     | 4.6   | 0.173 |       | 0.181 |
| A1   | 2.49 |     | 2.69  | 0.098 |       | 0.106 |
| A2   | 0.03 |     | 0.23  | 0.001 |       | 0.009 |
| В    | 0.7  |     | 0.93  | 0.027 |       | 0.036 |
| B2   | 1.14 |     | 1.7   | 0.044 |       | 0.067 |
| С    | 0.45 |     | 0.6   | 0.017 |       | 0.023 |
| C2   | 1.23 |     | 1.36  | 0.048 |       | 0.053 |
| D    | 8.95 |     | 9.35  | 0.352 |       | 0.368 |
| D1   |      | 8   |       |       | 0.315 |       |
| Е    | 10   |     | 10.4  | 0.393 |       |       |
| E1   |      | 8.5 |       |       | 0.334 |       |
| G    | 4.88 |     | 5.28  | 0.192 |       | 0.208 |
| L    | 15   |     | 15.85 | 0.590 |       | 0.625 |
| L2   | 1.27 |     | 1.4   | 0.050 |       | 0.055 |
| L3   | 1.4  |     | 1.75  | 0.055 |       | 0.068 |
| М    | 2.4  |     | 3.2   | 0.094 |       | 0.126 |
| R    |      | 0.4 |       |       | 0.015 |       |
| V2   | Oº   |     | 4º    |       |       |       |

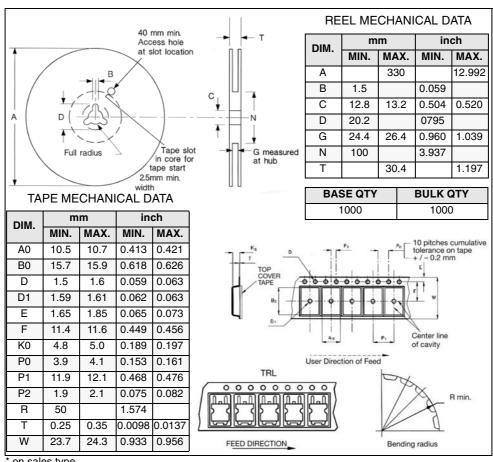


#### Packaging mechanical data 5

#### D<sup>2</sup>PAK FOOTPRINT



#### **TAPE AND REEL SHIPMENT**



on sales type

# 6 Revision history

Table 9. Document revision history

| Date        | Revision | Changes  |
|-------------|----------|--|
| 07-Mar-2007 | 1        | First release  |
| 10-Mar-2007 | 2        | Typo mistake on page 1 (marking)                       |
| 13-Apr-2007 | 3        | Corrected value on Table 6.                            |
| 14-Nov-2007 | 4        | Added new section: Electrical characteristics (curves) |

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