

openMetaAnalysis: Risk of bias

Studies of interventions

Table. Risk of bias for included studies. Criteria for determinations are from the Cochrane Handbook, Table 8.5.d. Available at http://handbook-5-1.cochrane.org/chapter_8/table_8_5_d_criteria_for_judging_risk_of_bias_in_the_risk_of.htm .

Study	Subjects and summary risk*	Selection bias		Performance bias	Detection bias	Attrition bias	Reporting bias	Other biases
		Random sequence generation	Allocation concealment	Blinding of participants and personnel	Blinding of outcome assessment	Incomplete outcome data	Selective reporting	E.g. imbalanced compliance, co-interventions, or other.
Summary	Total: x Low risk x% Unclear risk: x% High risk: x%							
Perruzi 1993 PMID 8472567	Pending	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk
MacIsaac 2003 PMID 14719427	Pending	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk
Harber 2006 PMID 16913337	Pending	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk
Mukhopadhyay 2010	Pending	High risk (non-	High risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk

PMID 20105285		randomized)						
Rezende 2010 PMID 25303693	Pending	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk
Riessen 2015 PMID 24635773	Pending	High risk (non-randomized)	High risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk
Mukhopadhyay 2010 PMID 20105285	Pending	High risk (non-randomized)	High risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk
		Random sequence generation	Allocation concealment	Blinding of participants and personnel	Blinding of outcome assessment	Incomplete outcome data	Selective reporting	E.g. imbalanced compliance , co- interventions, or other.
		Random sequence generation	Allocation concealment	Blinding of participants and personnel	Blinding of outcome assessment	Incomplete outcome data	Selective reporting	

Notes:

* Summary determination based on Cochrane Handbook, Table 8.7. Available at [http://handbook-5-1.cochrane.org/chapter 8/table 8 5 d criteria for judging risk of bias in the risk of.htm](http://handbook-5-1.cochrane.org/chapter_8/table_8_5_d_criteria_for_judging_risk_of_bias_in_the_risk_of.htm)

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