Table. Reconciliation of studies included with prior meta-analyses.

Study	Current meta- analysis	Rothrock 2020 PMID: <u>32593430</u>	Sherwin, 2017 PMID <u>28916120</u>	Sterling, 2015 PMID <u>26121073</u>	Siddiqui, 2010 (Cochrane) PMID <u>20927754</u>
Abe (FORECAST), 2019	No (2)	Yes			
Alam 2018	No (1,4)	Yes			
Ascuntar, 2020	Yes	Not discussed			
Badhdadi, 2020	No (1,3)	Yes			
Bloos, 2014	Yes	Yes			
Castaño, 2019	No (1)	Yes			
De Groot, 2015	No (1,4)	Yes			
Drumheller, 2016	No (1,2,3)	Yes			
Ferrer, 2014	No (1)	Yes			
Filbin, 2020	No (1,2,3)	Yes			
Gaieski, 2011	Yes	Not discussed			
Hwang, 2019	No (2,3)	Yes			
Ko, 2006	Yes	Not discussed			
Kumar, 2019	Yes	Not discussed			
Leisman, 2019	No (1,2,3,4)	Yes			
Peltan, 2019	No (1,2,4)	Yes			
Puskarich, 2011	Yes	Yes			
Ryoo, 2015	No (2)	Yes			
Yokota, 2014	No (1,2)s	Yes			
Whiles, 2017	No (1)	Yes			

## Notes:

- 1. Did not report mortality for antibiotics before one hour versus longer
- 2. Did not confirm that all choices of antibiotics were adequate.
- 3. Did not adjust the odds ratio for survival
- 4. Did not restrict patients to those with septic shock or severe sepsis.