

Quantum Software & Tools (a) IonQ

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01 Current State02 Plans for the Future03 Thoughts for Today



IonQ's Quantum Compute Offerings

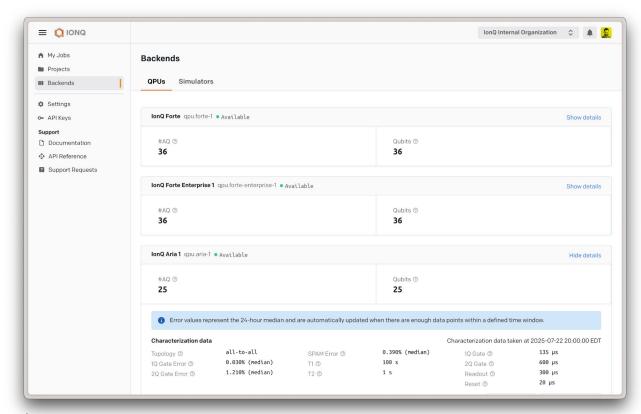
We have three turnkey "compute offerings," bucketed by what the customer needs, where it will be installed, who will have access, and how it will be utilized.

- 1. **lonQ Quantum Cloud,** our quantum-as-a-service offering that allows customers to buy and use quantum compute *time* alongside supporting value-add services, via fully-remote cloud access
- 2. **IonQ On-Premise**, turnkey quantum computer deployed to customer site, packaged with support, and *primarily* IonQ-provided infrastructure and services.
- IonQ Bare Metal, a quantum computer deployed to a customer site, packaged without many or any lonQ platform services — for research-focused customers and joint GTM models.

IonQ also does quantum networking hardware, software, and services, "custom" computing products and research partnerships, a variety of professional services offerings (apps consulting, training, enablement, etc), and some space stuff now too apparently, but they're not the focus of this presentation.



IonQ Quantum Cloud





IonQ's Software & Tools Stack

Application Software

Enable business outcomes via deployed applications

API, SDKs, & Tools

Interact programmatically

Application Tools & Libs *Enable App & Algorithm Dev*

Remote Access Platform

Enable shared, remote use

IonQ Quantum Cloud

Cloud Line of Business

Cloud Console

System Enabling Software

Necessary for the computer to run to-spec, but doesn't need to run on the computer — compiler, gate solvers, etc

High-Level Control Software

Many devices ⇒ a performant computer

Real-Time Control Software

Run "coherent programs" on ions

Device Classical Software

the "BIOS" that runs the devices that run the computers

Ops Tools

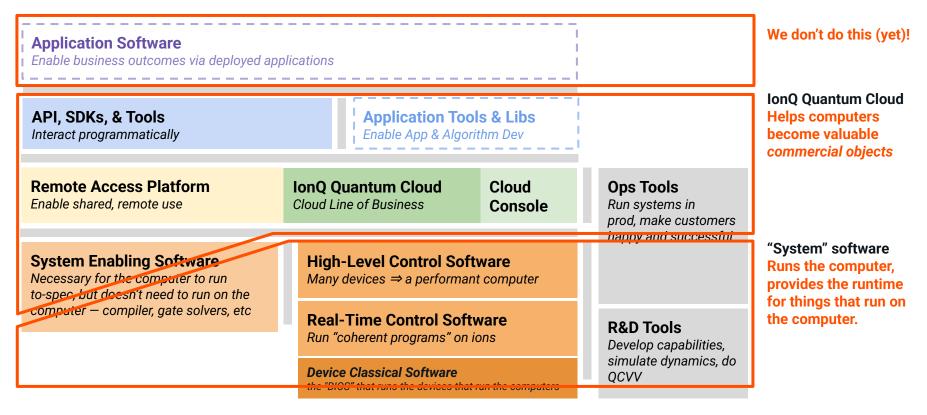
Run systems in prod, make customers happy and successful

R&D Tools

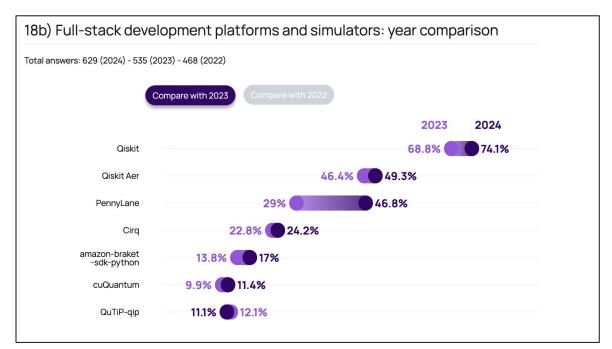
Develop capabilities, simulate dynamics, do QCVV

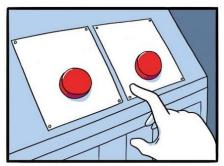


IonQ's Software & Tools Stack





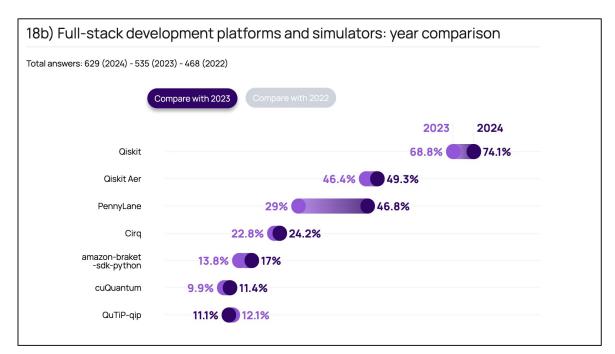


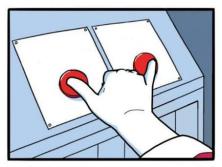




From https://unitaryfoundation.github.io/survey-2024/



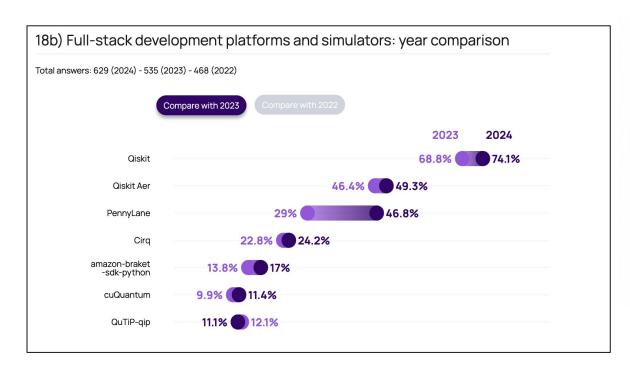






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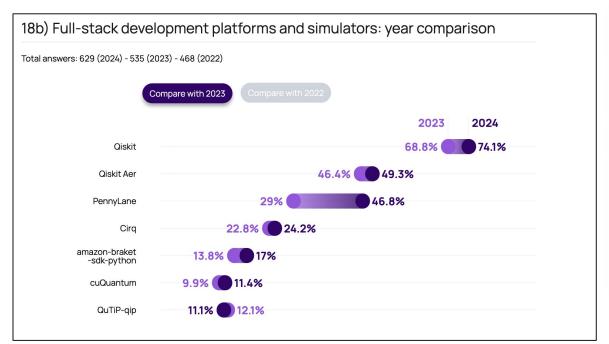






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Plans & Concerns For The Future

- 1. More user-facing tooling transparency, more compiler control
- 2. More built-in EM techniques, Options
- 3. Application-focused Function/Hybrid Infrastructure
- 4. More Scheduling Options & Integrations
- 5. Dynamic Circuit runtimes and "Reverse Offloading"
- 6. Our First On-Prem HPC Center Install (KISTI)



Thoughts for Today

- 1. I'd like to try and develop alignment on use cases, principles and goals **first**, then tools and frameworks
- 2. Identify the things that have genuine good reason to stay vendor specific, find common ground on the rest
 - The stuff it really does not make sense to do a bunch of times
 - Interfaces >>> Implementations
- 3. Interesting but not pressing: what tools/layers are we not even thinking about yet?
 - Profiling
 - Distributed QC (both intra- and inter-datacenter)
 - External Quantum Information (super-IRI)