

21.05.25

# Machine Learning With TensorFlow

## CNNS IN TENSORFLOW PART II

- QUIZ
- ASSIGNMENTS
- OPEN DISCUSSION
- INPUT

QUIZ

## CNNs in TensorFlow Part II



<https://forms.office.com/e/0GvZ9GXGe8>

# ASSIGNMENTS (WEEK 3 & 4)

ASSIGNMENTS NEXT WEEK?

# OPEN DISCUSSION I

- What is the relationship or difference between loss and accuracy?
- What is the relationship or difference between a batch and an epoch and what is the effect of choosing a smaller or larger batch size?

# OPEN DISCUSSION II

- Would you fine-tune all layers of a pre-trained model or just the head added specifically for your task?
- In the notebook on „Cats vs. Dogs“ the training accuracy is always lower than the validation accuracy. What are possible reasons?

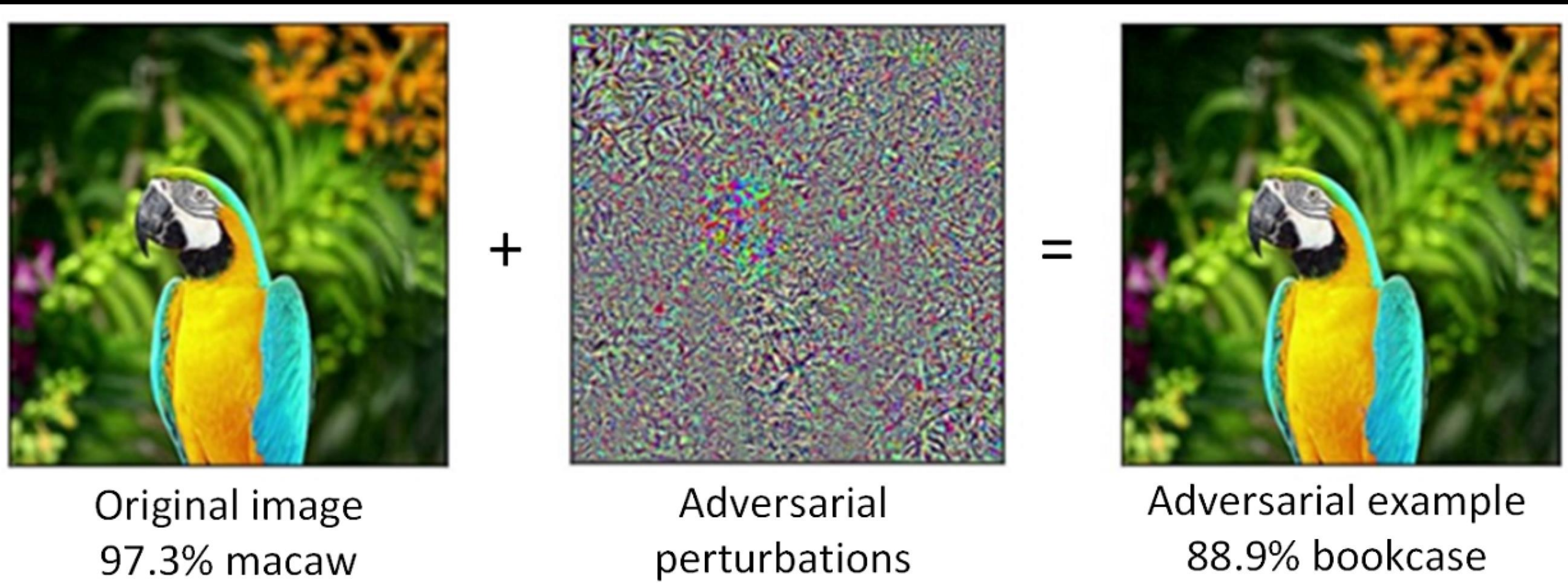
# KEY CNN CONCEPTS (IN COMPUTER VISION)

- **Kernel:** a matrix of weights applied across the input image (slid over the image: only ever applied to a small part of the image at a time)
- **Stride:** number of pixels by which the kernel moves across the image
- **Padding:** extra pixels (usually zeros) added around the image so the kernel can slide over the edges of the image
- **Feature map:** 2D output from applying one filter over the image
- **Pooling:** reduces information from multiple pixels to a single value



# ADVERSARIAL ATTACKS

- Neural Networks do not „see“ the same way that humans do
- See adversarial attacks ([Shi et al., 2020](#)):



# DATASET CHARACTERISTICS

# DATASET CHARACTERISTICS

- Write down key points on the most important aspects of how your data was collected
- What are potential biases?
- Are there outliers in the dataset?
- For classification tasks: Are the classes balanced?
- Are there potential data augmentation approaches you can use?



# FIRST DATA INSPECTION

- `df.head()`, `df.tail()`:  
Display the first/last rows
- `df.sample()`:  
Display a random sample of rows
- `df.shape`:  
Gives the number of rows and columns
- `df.info()`:  
Summary of the data frame (including missing values, data types)

# DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

- `df.describe()`:  
Statistical summary of the numerical columns
- `df.isnull()`:  
Checks for missing values (NULL / NA / nan)

# VISUALIZATIONS

- Scatter plots
- Bar charts
- Histograms
- ...

# PROJECTS MILESTONES

- 24.04. Project pitches
- 01.05. Further Project Proposals and Discussions in Mattermost
- 08.05. Form Groups
- 15.05. Literature Review (*Submission Deadline: 18.05.*)
- 22.05. Dataset Characteristics
- 05.06. Definition of Model Evaluation
- 12.06. Baseline Model Estimation (*Submission Deadline: 15.06.*)
- 22.06. Individual Feedback Sessions
- 03.07. Project Presentations, Part I
- 10.07. Project Presentations, Part II

# RESOURCES FOR DATASETS AND MODELS



## Hub

Overview

Guide

Tutorials

API

Models ↗

# TensorFlow Hub is a repository of trained machine learning models.

TensorFlow Hub is a repository of trained machine learning models ready for fine-tuning and deployable anywhere. Reuse trained models like BERT and Faster R-CNN with just a few lines of code.

[See the guide](#)

Learn about how to use TensorFlow Hub and how it works.

[See tutorials](#)

Tutorials show you end-to-end examples using TensorFlow Hub.

[See models](#)

Find trained TF, TFLite, and TF.js models for your use case.

```
!pip install --upgrade tensorflow_hub
```

```
import tensorflow_hub as hub
```

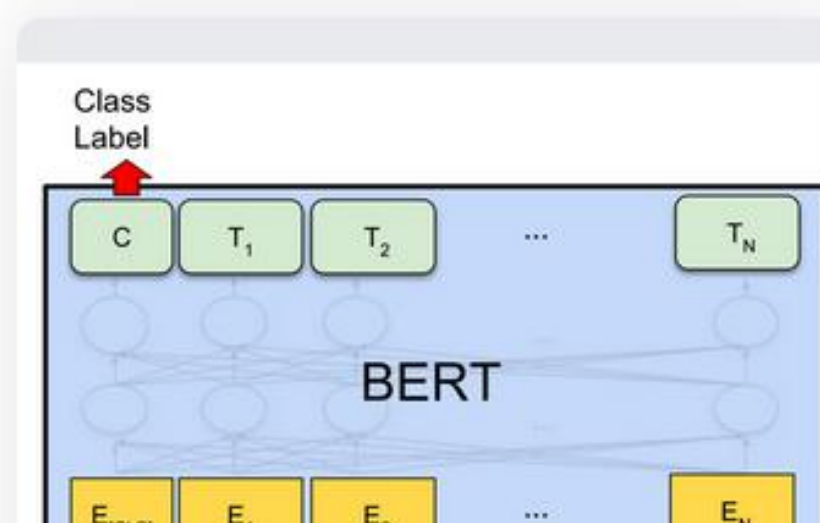
```
model = hub.KerasLayer("https://tfhub.dev/google/nnlm-en-dim128/2")  
embeddings = model(["The rain in Spain.", "falls",  
                    "mainly", "In the plain!"])
```

```
print(embeddings.shape)  #(4,128)
```



## Models

Find trained models from the TensorFlow community on [tfhub.dev](https://tfhub.dev)



Food V1.1



Type

Score

[Browse State-of-the-Art](#)[Datasets](#)[Methods](#)[More](#) [Sign In](#)[Top](#)[New](#)[Greatest](#)

## Trending Research

[Subscribe](#)

### SAMURAI: Adapting Segment Anything Model for Zero-Shot Visual Tracking with Motion-Aware Memory

yangchris11/samurai • PyTorch • 18 Nov 2024

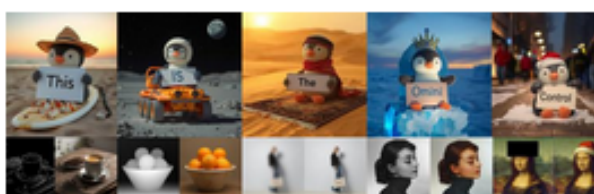
The Segment Anything Model 2 (SAM 2) has demonstrated strong performance in object segmentation tasks but faces challenges in visual object tracking, particularly when managing crowded scenes with fast-moving or self-occluding objects.

Ranked #1 on [Visual Object Tracking on GOT-10k](#)

[Visual Object Tracking](#)[Visual Tracking](#)

★ 4,895

14.04 stars / hour

[Paper](#)[Code](#)

### OminiControl: Minimal and Universal Control for Diffusion Transformer

Yuanshi9815/OminiControl • PyTorch • 22 Nov 2024

In this paper, we introduce OminiControl, a highly versatile and parameter-efficient framework that integrates image conditions into pre-trained Diffusion Transformer (DiT) models.

★ 506

3.97 stars / hour

[Paper](#)[Code](#)





Hugging Face

Search models, datasets, users

Models

Datasets

Spaces

Posts

Docs

Enterprise

Pricing



Log In

Sign Up

NEW

Use Ollama with GGUF Models from the HF Hub



# The AI community building the future.

The platform where the machine learning community collaborates on models, datasets, and applications.

Tasks Libraries Datasets Languages Licenses Other

Filter Tasks by name

Multimodal

Text-to-Image

Image-to-Text

Text-to-Video

Visual Question Answering

Document Question Answering

Graph Machine Learning

Computer Vision

Depth Estimation

Image Classification

Object Detection

Image Segmentation

Image-to-Image

Unconditional Image Generation

Video Classification

Zero-Shot Image Classification

Natural Language Processing

Text Classification

Token Classification

Table Question Answering

Question Answering

Zero-Shot Classification

Translation

Summarization

Conversational

Text Generation

Text2Text Generation

Sentence Similarity

Audio

Text-to-Speech

Automatic Speech Recognition

Audio-to-Audio

Audio Classification

Voice Activity Detection

Tabular

Tabular Classification

Tabular Regression

Reinforcement Learning

Reinforcement Learning

Robotics

Models 469,541

Filter by name

meta-llama/Llama-2-70b

Text Generation • Updated 4 days ago • 25.2k • 64

stabilityai/stable-diffusion-xl-base-0.9

Updated 6 days ago • 2.01k • 393

openchat/openchat

Text Generation • Updated 2 days ago • 1.3k • 136

lllyasviel/ControlNet-v1-1

Updated Apr 26 • 1.87k

cerspense/zeroscope\_v2\_XL

Updated 3 days ago • 2.66k • 334

meta-llama/Llama-2-13b

Text Generation • Updated 4 days ago • 328 • 64

tiiuae/falcon-40b-instruct

Text Generation • Updated 27 days ago • 288k • 899

WizardLM/WizardCoder-15B-V1.0

Text Generation • Updated 3 days ago • 12.5k • 332

CompVis/stable-diffusion-v1-4

Text-to-Image • Updated about 17 hours ago • 448k • 5.72k

stabilityai/stable-diffusion-2-1

Text-to-Image • Updated about 17 hours ago • 782k • 2.81k

Salesforce/xgen-7b-8k-inst

Text Generation • Updated 4 days ago • 6.18k • 57

# TASKS UNTIL NEXT WEEK

- Complete of week 1 and week 2 of the course Natural Language Processing in TensorFlow
- Complete the exercise provided in the course handbook.
- Decide on the metrics you will use to evaluate your models. Justify why your choice is appropriate for your task.