# Summary - AD9361 DAC

| Package Prefix   | ocpi.assets.devices  |
|------------------|--|
| Name             | ad9361_dac   |
| OpenCPI Release  | v1.5 (released 4/2019)   |
| Workers          | ad9361_dac.hdl   |
| Tested Platforms |  |
|                  | • Agilent Zedboard/Analog Devices FMCOMMS2 (Vivado only)                   |
|                  | • Agilent Zedboard/Analog Devices FMCOMMS3 (Vivado only)                   |
|                  | • x86/Xilinx ML605/Analog Devices FMCOMMS2 (FMC-LPC slot only)             |
|                  | • x86/Xilinx ML605/Analog Devices FMCOMMS3 (FMC-LPC slot only)             |
|                  | • Ettus E310 (Vivado only, application for testing exists in e310 project) |

### Revision History

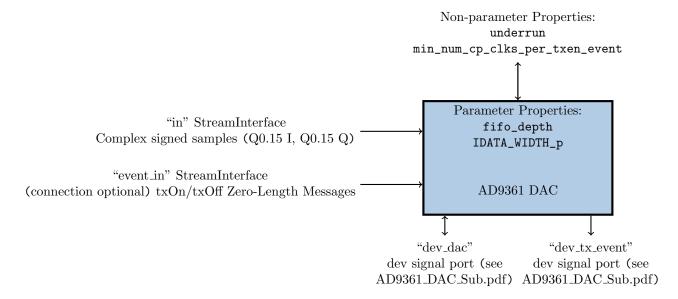
| Revision | Description of Change  | Date    |
|----------|--|---------|
| v1.3     | Initial release  | 3/2018  |
| v1.3.1   | Version bump only  | 4/2018  |
| v1.4     | • TX powerdown functionality added (added optional event_in port, dev_tx_event devsignal port, and min_num_cp_clks_per_txen_event property)            | 10/2018 |
|          | <ul> <li>IDATA_WIDTH_p parameter property added</li> <li>source dependency list updated (new sources added, paths now specified by project)</li> </ul> |         |
| v1.5     | Version bump only  | 4/2019  |

# **Functionality**

The AD9361 DAC device worker ingests a single TX channel's data to be sent to the AD9361 IC [1]. Up to two instances of this worker can be used to send multichannel TX data to an AD9361 in an independent, non-phase-coherent fashion. This worker also has a port which controls AD9361 transmitter power on/off.

## **Block Diagrams**

## Top level



### Worker Implementation Details

#### ad9361\_dac.hdl

#### DAC Data Flow (in port)

The ad9361\_dac.hdl worker ingests signed Q0.15 I/Q samples from its in port, rounds them to signed Q0.11 I/Q samples, then passes them through an asynchronous First-In-First-Out (FIFO) buffer on to the dev\_dac devsignal bus. The rounding is done in order to map to the AD9361's 12-bit I/Q DAC bus[2]. For more information on how ad9361\_dac\_sub.hdl handles the data from this worker's dev\_dac port, see [4]. The asynchronous FIFO is necessary in order to cross clock domains from control clock to dev\_dac's dac\_clk clock. Note that the control clock rate is considered static but platform-specific and that the clock rate of dac\_clk is potentially runtime variable. The FIFO's depth in number of samples is determined at build-time by the fifo\_depth parameter property. The in port's data width is also configurable via the IDATA\_WIDTH\_p parameter property, whose default value of 32 allows for a signed Q0.15 I/Q0.15 Q input sample to be processed in a single control clock cycle. An underrun property indicates when invalid samples have been clocked in by the DAC due to the FIFO being empty.

#### AD9361 Transmitter Power Control (event\_in port)

The event\_in port provides a port message-based mechanism (in the control plane clock domain) for turning on/off the AD9361 transmitter. Connection of this port is optional. If the port is disconnected, the transmitter will be on for the duration of an application.

The transmitter is powered on when:

- the AD9361 is being initialized (typical duration is 200 ms), or
- one or more ad9361\_dac.hdl workers exist in the bitstream and
  - all ad9361\_dac.hdl workers have their event\_in ports disconnected and any are in the operating state, or
  - any ad9361\_dac.hdl workers have their event\_in ports connected and receive a txOn message (while in the operating state)

The transmitter is powered off when:

- the AD9361 is not being initialized and
  - no ad9361\_dac.hdl workers exist in the bitstream, or
  - one ad9361\_dac.hdl worker exists in the bitstream and
    - \* is not in the operating state, or
    - \* is in operating state and has its event\_in port connected but has not yet received a message on its event\_in port,
    - \* is in operating state and has its event\_in port connected and receives a txOff message on its event\_in port
  - two ad9361\_dac.hdl workers exist in the bitstream and
    - \* both workers are not in the operating state, or
    - \* no workers which are in the operating state and have their event\_in port connected have yet received a message on their event\_in port
    - \* both workers have received a txOff message on their event\_in ports in succession (with no txOn messages in-between) while in the operating state

Note that the normal use case for utilizing both DAC channels (and thus using two ad9361\_dac.hdl workers) is for MIMO applications. As such, the normal use case is to either have no even\_in ports connected, causing the transmitter to default to on for the duration of an application, or to have all connected and to send the same txOn/txOff message to all event\_in ports simultaneously.

Note that event\_in messages exist in the control plane clock domain but the AD9361 registers them in the AD9361 FB\_CLK domain, which may be slower than the control plane clock. The min\_num\_cp\_clks\_per\_txen\_event property enforces that tx events are properly synchronized to the AD9361 FB\_CLK without losing any events by ensuring event\_in messages are property spaced out. This is done by applying backpressure to the event\_in port after each message is received. Backpressure is applied for min\_num\_cp\_clks\_per\_txen\_event - 1 number of control plane clocks after each event\_in message is received. See property description for more info on calculation of the min\_num\_cp\_clks\_per\_txen\_event value. This property's default value of 180 was calculated using the worst-case (lowest) AD9361 sampling rate, worst-case (highest) AD9361 TX FIR interpolation factor, and highest known control plane clock rate of 125 MHz. The AD9361 LVDS or CMOS single port full duplex DDR mode was used for the default calculation. This property's value can be lowered for specific sampling rates / control plane clock rates if desired. Note that if using with a control plane clock rate of greater than 125 MHz, the default value should be overridden with a higher value.

## Source Dependencies

### ad9361\_dac.hdl

- core/hdl/primitives/util/util\_pkg.vhd
- core/hdl/primitives/util/zlm\_detector.vhd
- $\bullet$  assets/hdl/devices/ad9361\_dac.hdl/ad9361\_dac.vhd
- $\bullet \ assets/hdl/devices/ad9361\_dac.hdl/trunc\_round\_16\_to\_12\_signed.vhd$
- assets/hdl/primitives/misc\_prims/event\_in\_to\_txen/src/event\_in\_to\_txen.vhd
- assets/hdl/primitives/misc\_prims/misc\_prims\_pkg.vhd
- assets/hdl/primitives/util/dac\_fifo.vhd
- assets/hdl/primitives/util/util\_pkg.vhd
- assets/hdl/primitives/util/sync\_status.vhd
- assets/hdl/primitives/bsv/imports/SyncFIFO.v
- assets/hdl/primitives/bsv/imports/SyncResetA.v
- assets/hdl/primitives/bsv/imports/SyncHandshake.v
- assets/hdl/primitives/bsv/bsv\_pkg.vhd

# Component Spec Properties

| Name     | Type | SequenceLength | ArrayDimensions | Accessibility | Valid Range | Default | Usage   |
|----------|------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|---------|---|
| underrun | Bool | -              | -               | Volatile,     | Standard    | -       | Flag set when DAC tries to send a sample and the DAC      |
|          |      |                |                 | Writable      |             |         | FIFO is empty. Once high, this flag is not cleared (i.e.  |
|          |      |                |                 |               |             |         | set low) until the property is written to again (the flag |
|          |      |                |                 |               |             |         | clears regardless of write value, i.e. writing true or    |
|          |      |                |                 |               |             |         | false both result in a value of false).                   |

# Worker Properties

## $ad9361_dac.hdl$

| Scope    | Name                            | Type   | SequenceLength | ArrayDimensions | Accessibility  | Valid Range | Default | Usage                             |
|----------|---------------------------------|--------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------|---------|-----------------------------------|
| Property | fifo_depth                      | ULong  | -              | -               | Parameter      | Standard    | 64      | Depth in number of samples        |
|          |                                 |        |                |                 |                |             |         | of the control-to-DAC clock do-   |
|          |                                 |        |                |                 |                |             |         | main crossing FIFO.               |
| Property | IDATA_WIDTH_p                   | UShort | -              | -               | Parameter      | Standard    | 32      |                                   |
| Property | min_num_cp_clks_per_txen_events | UShort | -              | -               | Initial, Read- | Standard    | 180     | After every ZLM received on the   |
|          |                                 |        |                |                 | able           |             |         | event_in port, backpressure will  |
|          |                                 |        |                |                 |                |             |         | be held on that port for one      |
|          |                                 |        |                |                 |                |             |         | less than the number of con-      |
|          |                                 |        |                |                 |                |             |         | trol plane clock cycles specified |
|          |                                 |        |                |                 |                |             |         | by this property. This is done    |
|          |                                 |        |                |                 |                |             |         | in order to ensure tx events      |
|          |                                 |        |                |                 |                |             |         | are properly synchronized to the  |
|          |                                 |        |                |                 |                |             |         | AD9361 FB_CLK without los-        |
|          |                                 |        |                |                 |                |             |         | ing any events. Minimum re-       |
|          |                                 |        |                |                 |                |             |         | quired value is ceil(1.5 * con-   |
|          |                                 |        |                |                 |                |             |         | trol plane clock rate / AD9361    |
|          |                                 |        |                |                 |                |             |         | FB_CLK rate [use lowest ex-       |
|          |                                 |        |                |                 |                |             |         | pected FB_CLK rate for your       |
|          |                                 |        |                |                 |                |             |         | scenario]).                       |

# **Component Ports**

| Name     | Producer | Protocol          | Optional | Advanced | Usage                                      |
|----------|----------|-------------------|----------|----------|--|
| in       | False    | iqstream_protocol | False    | -        | Complex signed samples (Q0.15 I, Q0.15 Q). |
| event_in | False    | tx_event-prot     | False    | -        | TX on/off events.                          |

# Worker Interfaces

## $ad9361\_dac.hdl$

| Type            | Name     | DataWidth | Optional | Advanced | Usage  |
|-----------------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|--|
| StreamInterface | in       | 32        | False    | -        | Complex signed samples (Q0.15 I, Q0.15 Q). This port ingests data and forces backpressure. Because both a "pulling" pressure from the DAC clock and potentially limited "pushing pressure" from this port exists, it is possible for a value to be clocked to the DAC while no new value was yet seen at the in port. This event is monitored via the underrun property. |
| StreamInterface | event_in | -         | True     | -        | TX on/off events.  |

| Type      | Name    | Count        | Optional | Master | Signal     | Direction | Width   | Description  |
|-----------|---------|--------------|----------|--------|------------|-----------|---|--|
|           |         |              |          |        | present    | Output    | 1   | Value is hardcoded to logic 1 inside this worker.          |
|           |         |              |          |        | dac_clk    | Input     | 1   | Clock for dac_ready, dac_take, dac_data_I, and             |
|           |         |              |          |        |            |           |   | dac_data_Q.  |
|           |         |              |          |        | dac_ready  | Output    | 1   | Indicates that the dac_data_I and dac_data_Q are           |
|           |         |              |          |        |            |           |   | valid/ready to be latched on the next rising edge of       |
|           |         |              |          |        |            |           |   | dac_clk.   |
|           |         | v_dac 1 Fals |          |        | dac_take   | Input     | 1   | Indicates that dac_data_I and dac_data_Q were latched      |
| DevSignal | dev_dac |              | False    | True   |            |           |   | on the previous rising edge of dac_clk. If in the previous |
|           |         |              |          |        |            |           | clock cycle dac_ready was 1, the values of dac_data_I and |  |
|           |         |              |          |        |            |           |   | dac_data_Q should not be allowed to update with a new      |
|           |         |              |          |        |            |           | sample until dac_take is 1.                               |  |
|           |         |              |          |        | dac_data_I | Output    | 12  | Signed Q0.11 I value of DAC sample corresponding to        |
|           |         |              |          |        |            |           |   | RX channel 1.  |
|           |         |              |          |        | dac_data_Q | Output    | 12  | Signed Q0.11 Q value of DAC sample corresponding to        |
|           |         |              |          |        |            |           | 1   | RX channel 1.  |

## Control Timing and Signals

#### **Clock Domains**

The AD9361 DAC device worker contains two clock domains: the clock from the control plane, and the dac\_clk clock from the devsignal. It is expected that the control plane clock is faster than the dac\_clk clock in order to prevent a FIFO underrun (monitored via the underrun property).

### Latency

The latency from the input port to the devsignal data bus is both both non-deterministic and dynamic. Non-determinism exists as a result of the data flowing through an asynchronous FIFO with each side in a different clock domain. Runtime dynamism exists as a result of the AD9361 DATA\_CLK\_P clock, and therefore the dac\_clk clock rates, being runtime dynamic. The use of any FIFO, synchronous or asynchronous, between the input port and the devsignal also creates runtime dynamism in latency.

### Backpressure

Backpressure is transferred from the devsignal's dac\_clk clock to the input port. The input port is expected to frequently experience backpressure in order to prevent a FIFO underrun. Backpressure is applied to the event\_in port according to the min\_num\_cp\_clks\_per\_txen\_event property value.

## **Worker Configuration Parameters**

#### ad9361\_dac.hdl

Table 3: Table of Worker Configurations for worker: ad9361\_adc

| Configuration | ocpi_debug | ocpi_endian | fifo_depth |
|---------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 0             | false      | little      | 64         |

### Performance and Resource Utilization

#### ad9361\_dac.hdl

Fmax refers to the maximum allowable clock rate for any registered signal paths within a given clock domain for an FPGA design. Fmax in the table below is specific only to this worker and represents the maximum possible Fmax for any OpenCPI bitstream built with this worker included. Note that the Fmax value for a given clock domain for the final bitstream is often worse than the Fmax specific to this worker, even if this worker is the only one included in the bitstream.

Table 4: Resource Utilization Table for worker: ad9361\_dac

| Configuration | OCPI Target | Tool    | Version | Device           | Registers<br>(Typ) | LUTs<br>(Typ) | Fmax (MHz) (Typ) |                 | Memory/Special<br>Functions |
|---------------|-------------|---------|---------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
|               |             |         |         |                  |                    |               | control plane    | dev_dac.dac_clk |                             |
| 0             | zynq        | Vivado  | 2017.1  | xc7z020clg484-1  | 235                | 225           | 186              | 232             |                             |
| 0             | stratix4    | Quartus | 17.1.0  | EP4SGX230KF40C2  | 232                | 315           | N/A              |                 | N/A                         |
| 0             | virtex6     | ISE     | 14.7    | 6vlx240tff1156-1 | 254                | 371           | 322.373          | 383.877         | RAM64M: 8                   |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>These measurements were the result of a Vivado timing analysis which was different from the Vivado analysis performed by default for OpenCPI worker builds. For more info see Appendix 1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Quartus does not perform timing analysis at the OpenCPI worker build (i.e. synthesis) stage.

# References

- [1] AD9361 Datasheet and Product Info https://www.analog.com/en/products/ad9361.html
- [2] AD9361 Reference Manual UG-570 AD9361\_Reference\_Manual\_UG-570.pdf
- [3] FPGA Vendor Tools Installation Guide https://opencpi.github.io/FPGA\_Vendor\_Tools\_Installation\_Guide.pdf
- [4] AD9361 DAC Sub Component Data Sheet https://opencpi.github.io/assets/AD9361\_DAC\_Sub.pdf

## 1 Appendix - Vivado Timing Analysis

The Vivado timing report that OpenCPI runs for device workers may erroneously report a max delay for a clocking path which should have been ignored. Custom Vivado tcl commands had to be run for this device worker to extract pertinent information from Vivado timing analysis. After building the worker, the following commands were run from the assets project directory (after the Vivado settings64.sh was sourced):

```
cd hdl/devices/
vivado -mode tcl
```

Then the following commands were run inside the Vivado tcl terminal:

```
open_project ad9361_dac.hdl/target-zynq/ad9361_dac_rv.xpr
synth_design -part xc7z020clg484-1 -top ad9361_dac_rv -mode out_of_context
create_clock -name clk1 -period 0.001 [get_nets {ctl_in[Clk]}]
create_clock -name clk2 -period 0.001 [get_nets {dev_dac_in[dac_clk]}]
set_clock_groups -asynchronous -group [get_clocks clk1] -group [get_clocks clk2]
```

The Fmax for the control plane clock for this worker is computed as the maximum magnitude slack with a control plane clock of 1 ps plus 2 times the assumed 1 ps control plane clock period (5.372 ns + 0.002 ns = 5.374 ns, 1/5.374 ns = 186.08 MHz). The Fmax for the dac\_clk clock from the devsignal is computed as the maximum magnitude slack with dac\_clk of 1 ps plus 2 times the assumed 1 ps dac\_clk period (4.306 ns + 0.002 ns = 4.308 ns, 1/4.287 ns = 232.12 MHz).

The following command is run to get control plane clock timing:

```
report_timing -delay_type min_max -sort_by slack -input_pins -group clk1
```

The expected output of the command is as follows:

```
INFO: [Timing 38-35] Done setting XDC timing constraints.
INFO: [Timing 38-91] UpdateTimingParams: Speed grade: -1, Delay Type: min_max.
INFO: [Timing 38-191] Multithreading enabled for timing update using a maximum of 8 CPUs
WARNING: [Timing 38-242] The property HD.CLK_SRC of clock port "ctl_in[Clk]" is not set. In out-of-context mode, this prevents timing estimation for clock \
      delay/skew
Resolution: Set the HD.CLK_SRC property of the out-of-context port to the location of the clock buffer instance in the top-level design
WARNING: [Timing 38-242] The property HD.CLK_SRC of clock port "dev_dac_in[dac_clk]" is not set. In out-of-context mode, this prevents timing estimation for
Resolution: Set the HD.CLK_SRC property of the out-of-context port to the location of the clock buffer instance in the top-level design
INFO: [Timing 38-78] ReportTimingParams: -max paths 1 -nworst 1 -delay type min max -sort by slack
Copyright 1986-2017 Xilinx, Inc. All Rights Reserved.
 Tool Version : Vivado v.2017.1 (lin64) Build 1846317 Fri Apr 14 18:54:47 MDT 2017
 Date
             : Wed Oct 3 16:41:06 2018
             : <removed> running 64-bit CentOS Linux release 7.5.1804 (Core)
             : report_timing -delay_type min_max -sort_by slack -input_pins -group clk1
 Design
             : ad9361_dac_rv
             : 7z020-clg484
 Device
 Speed File : -1 PRODUCTION 1.11 2014-09-11
Timing Report
Slack (VIOLATED) :
                       -5.372ns (required time - arrival time)
                       IN_port/fifo/data0_reg_reg[13]/C
 Source:
                         (rising edge-triggered cell FDRE clocked by clk1 {rise@0.000ns fall@0.001ns period=0.001ns})
                       worker/fifo/fifo/fifoMem reg/DIADI[9]
 Destination:
```

```
(rising edge-triggered cell RAMB18E1 clocked by clk1 {rise@0.000ns fall@0.001ns period=0.001ns})
Path Group:
                    clk1
Path Type:
                   Setup (Max at Slow Process Corner)
                   0.002ns (clk1 rise@0.002ns - clk1 rise@0.000ns)
Requirement:
Data Path Delay:
                   4.374ns (logic 1.904ns (43.533%) route 2.470ns (56.467%))
Logic Levels:
                   5 (CARRY4=3 LUT4=1 LUT5=1)
Clock Path Skew:
                   -0.049ns (DCD - SCD + CPR)
 Destination Clock Delay (DCD): 0.924ns = ( 0.926 - 0.002 )
 Source Clock Delay (SCD): 0.973ns
 Clock Pessimism Removal (CPR): 0.000ns
Clock Uncertainty: 0.035ns ((TSJ^2 + TIJ^2)^1/2 + DJ) / 2 + PE
 Total System Jitter (TSJ): 0.071ns
 Total Input Jitter (TIJ): 0.000ns
 Discrete Jitter
                     (DJ): 0.000ns
 Phase Error
                    (PE): 0.000ns
 Location
                  Delay type
                                        Incr(ns) Path(ns) Netlist Resource(s)
                   (clock clk1 rise edge) 0.000 0.000 r
                                           0.000 0.000 r ctl in[Clk] (IN)
                   net (fo=198, unset)
                                           0.973
                                                   0.973 IN_port/fifo/ctl_in[Clk]
                   FDRE
                                                         r IN_port/fifo/data0_reg_reg[13]/C
                   FDRE (Prop_fdre_C_Q) 0.518 1.491 r IN_port/fifo/data0_reg_reg[13]/Q
                   net (fo=3, unplaced)
                                        0.759 2.250 IN_port/fifo/IN_data[5]
                                                         r IN_port/fifo/fifoMem_reg_i_36/I1
                   LUT4 (Prop_lut4_I1_0) 0.295 2.545 r IN_port/fifo/fifoMem_reg_i_36/0
                                                   3.447 IN_port/fifo/fifoMem_reg_i_36_n_0
                   net (fo=1, unplaced)
                                           0.902
                                                         r IN_port/fifo/fifoMem_reg_i_24/I1
                   LUT5 (Prop_lut5_I1_0)
                                           0.124 3.571 r IN_port/fifo/fifoMem_reg_i_24/0
                   net (fo=1, unplaced)
                                                   3.571 IN_port/fifo/fifoMem_reg_i_24_n_0
                                           0.000
                                                         r IN_port/fifo/fifoMem_reg_i_5/S[0]
                   CARRY4 (Prop_carry4_S[0]_C0[3])
                                           0.513
                                                   4.084 r IN_port/fifo/fifoMem_reg_i_5/C0[3]
                                                   4.093 IN_port/fifo/fifoMem_reg_i_5_n_0
                   net (fo=1, unplaced)
                                           0.009
                                                         r IN_port/fifo/fifoMem_reg_i_4/CI
                   CARRY4 (Prop_carry4_CI_CO[3])
                                           0.117 4.210 r IN_port/fifo/fifoMem_reg_i_4/C0[3]
                   net (fo=1, unplaced)
                                           0.000 4.210 IN_port/fifo/fifoMem_reg_i_4_n_0
                                                         r IN_port/fifo/fifoMem_reg_i_3/CI
                   CARRY4 (Prop_carry4_CI_0[1])
                                           0.337 4.547 r IN_port/fifo/fifoMem_reg_i_3/0[1]
                                           0.800 5.347 worker/fifo/fifo/sD_IN[9]
                   net (fo=1, unplaced)
                   RAMB18E1
                                                         r worker/fifo/fifo/fifoMem_reg/DIADI[9]
                   (clock clk1 rise edge) 0.002 0.002 r
                                           0.000 0.002 r ctl_in[Clk] (IN)
                   net (fo=198, unset)
                                           0.924 0.926 worker/fifo/fifo/ctl_in[Clk]
                   RAMB18E1
                                                         r worker/fifo/fifo/fifoMem_reg/CLKBWRCLK
                   clock pessimism
                                           0.000
                                                   0.926
                   clock uncertainty
                                          -0.035 0.891
                   RAMB18E1 (Setup_ramb18e1_CLKBWRCLK_DIADI[9])
                                          -0.916 -0.025 worker/fifo/fifo/fifoMem_reg
                   required time
                                                   -0.025
                   arrival time
                                                   -5.347
```

```
slack -5.372
slack -5.372
report_timing: Time (s): cpu = 00:00:08; elapsed = 00:00:09. Memory (MB): peak = 2095.184; gain = 497.547; free physical = 7704; free virtual = 54670
```

The following command is run to get dev\_dac.dac\_clk timing:

#### report\_timing -delay\_type min\_max -sort\_by slack -input\_pins -group clk2

The expected output of the command is as follows:

```
INFO: [Timing 38-91] UpdateTimingParams: Speed grade: -1, Delay Type: min_max.
INFO: [Timing 38-191] Multithreading enabled for timing update using a maximum of 8 CPUs
INFO: [Timing 38-78] ReportTimingParams: -max_paths 1 -nworst 1 -delay_type min_max -sort_by slack.
Copyright 1986-2017 Xilinx, Inc. All Rights Reserved.
| Tool Version : Vivado v.2017.1 (lin64) Build 1846317 Fri Apr 14 18:54:47 MDT 2017
            : Thu Oct 4 10:56:37 2018
            : <removed> running 64-bit CentOS Linux release 7.5.1804 (Core)
 Command : report_timing -delay_type min_max -sort_by slack -input_pins -group clk2
 Design
            : ad9361_dac_rv
 Device
            : 7z020-clg484
 Speed File : -1 PRODUCTION 1.11 2014-09-11
Timing Report
Slack (VIOLATED) :
                     -4.306ns (required time - arrival time)
                     worker/fifo/fifo/dEnqPtr_reg[0]/C
                      (rising edge-triggered cell FDCE clocked by clk2 {rise@0.000ns fall@0.001ns period=0.001ns})
 Destination:
                     worker/fifo/fifo/fifoMem_reg/ENARDEN
                       (rising edge-triggered cell RAMB18E1 clocked by clk2 {rise@0.000ns fall@0.001ns period=0.001ns})
 Path Group:
 Path Type:
                   Setup (Max at Slow Process Corner)
 Requirement:
                   0.002ns (clk2 rise@0.002ns - clk2 rise@0.000ns)
 Data Path Delay: 3.781ns (logic 1.061ns (28.063%) route 2.720ns (71.937%))
 Logic Levels:
                     3 (LUT2=1 LUT6=2)
 Clock Path Skew:
                     -0.049ns (DCD - SCD + CPR)
  Destination Clock Delay (DCD): 0.924ns = ( 0.926 - 0.002 )
  Source Clock Delay (SCD): 0.973ns
  Clock Pessimism Removal (CPR): 0.000ns
 Clock Uncertainty: 0.035ns ((TSJ^2 + TIJ^2)^1/2 + DJ) / 2 + PE
  Total System Jitter (TSJ): 0.071ns
   Total Input Jitter (TIJ): 0.000ns
   Discrete Jitter
                       (DJ): 0.000ns
   Phase Error
                      (PE): 0.000ns
   Location
                  Delay type
                                    Incr(ns) Path(ns) Netlist Resource(s)
                     (clock clk2 rise edge) 0.000 0.000 r
                                             0.000 0.000 r dev_dac_in[dac_clk] (IN)
                     net (fo=35, unset)
                                             0.973 0.973 worker/fifo/fifo/dev_dac_in[dac_clk]
                     FDCE
                                                         r worker/fifo/fifo/dEnqPtr_reg[0]/C
```

| FDCE (Prop_fdce_C_Q)     | 0.518     | 1.491 r    | worker/fifo/fifo/dEnqPtr_reg[0]/Q        |
|--------------------------|-----------|------------|--|
| net (fo=1, unplaced)     | 0.965     | 2.456      | worker/fifo/fifo/dEnqPtr[0]              |
|                          |           | r          | worker/fifo/fifo/dGDeqPtr_rep[0]_i_3/I0  |
| LUT6 (Prop_lut6_I0_0)    | 0.295     | 2.751 r    | worker/fifo/fifo/dGDeqPtr_rep[0]_i_3/0   |
| net (fo=1, unplaced)     | 0.449     | 3.200      | worker/fifo/fifo/dGDeqPtr_rep[0]_i_3_n_0 |
|                          |           | r          | worker/fifo/fifo/dGDeqPtr_rep[0]_i_1/I1  |
| LUT6 (Prop_lut6_I1_0)    | 0.124     | 3.324 r    | worker/fifo/dGDeqPtr_rep[0]_i_1/0        |
| net (fo=18, unplaced)    | 0.506     | 3.830      | worker/fifo/fifo/dGDeqPtr0               |
|                          |           | r          | worker/fifo/fifoMem_reg_i_1/I0           |
| LUT2 (Prop_lut2_I0_0)    | 0.124     | 3.954 r    | worker/fifo/fifoMem_reg_i_1/0            |
| net (fo=1, unplaced)     | 0.800     | 4.754      | worker/fifo/fifoMem_reg_i_1_n_0          |
| RAMB18E1                 |           | r          | worker/fifo/fifoMem_reg/ENARDEN          |
| <br>                     |           |            | <del></del>                              |
|                          |           |            |  |
| (clock clk2 rise edge)   | 0.002     | 0.002 r    |  |
|                          | 0.000     | 0.002 r    | dev_dac_in[dac_clk] (IN)                 |
| net (fo=35, unset)       | 0.924     | 0.926      | worker/fifo/fifo/dev_dac_in[dac_clk]     |
| RAMB18E1                 |           | r          | worker/fifo/fifoMem_reg/CLKARDCLK        |
| clock pessimism          | 0.000     | 0.926      |  |
| clock uncertainty        | -0.035    | 0.891      |  |
| RAMB18E1 (Setup_ramb18e1 | _CLKARDCL | K_ENARDEN) |  |
|                          | -0.443    | 0.448      | worker/fifo/fifoMem_reg                  |
| <br>                     |           |            |  |
| required time            |           | 0.448      |  |
| arrival time             |           | -4.754     |  |
| <br>                     |           |            |  |
| slack                    |           | -4.306     |  |