Summary - AD9361 ADC SUB

Name	$ad9361_adc_sub$						
Worker Type	Device						
Version	v1.3						
Release Date	Aug 2017						
Component Library	ocpi.devices						
Workers	ad9361_adc_sub.hdl						
Tested Platforms	Zedboard (ISE and Vivado), ML605 (all FMC slots)						

Functionality

The AD9361 ADC SUB is a subdevice worker whose primary purpose is to de-interleave the AD9361 IC pin-provided time-interleaved RX data streams (independent of which of the IC's P0/P1 buses the RX data stream came from). De-interleaving occurs according to the timing diagrams specified in figures 65, 68, 71, 74, and 79 in [2]. This worker ingests RX data from devsignals from ad9361_data_sub.hdl[5], de-interleaves it into at most two 12-bit (Q0.11) RX channel data buses, and makes each channel bus available to an instance of the supported ad9361_adc.hdl device worker via a devsignal port.

Worker Implementation Details

ad9361_adc_sub.hdl

The ad9361_adc_sub.hdl subdevice worker handles registering and de-interleaving of ADC data made available via the dev_data_from_pins devsignal port. This worker's LVDS_p, HALF_DUPLEX_p, SINGLE_PORT_p, and DATA_RATE_CONFIG_p parameter properties enforce build-time configuration¹ for all of the possible AD9361 RX data time-interleaved modes:

- CMOS Single Port Half Duplex SDR,
- CMOS Single Port Half Duplex DDR,
- CMOS Single Port Full Duplex SDR,
- CMOS Single Port Full Duplex DDR,
- CMOS Dual Port Half Duplex SDR,
- CMOS Dual Port Half Duplex DDR,
- CMOS Dual Port Full Duplex SDR,
- CMOS Dual Port Full Duplex DDR, and
- LVDS (Dual Port Full Duplex DDR).

Data is sent out the dev_data_ch0_out and dev_data_ch1_out devsignal ports for channel 0 and channel 1, respectively. Note that channel 0 corresponds to the AD9361 R1 channel and channel 1 corresponds to the AD9361 R2 channel when the channels_are_swapped property has a value of false. The channel relationship is otherwise reversed. Note that which of the two AD9361 RX analog RF port's signal is sent in the R1 and R2 time slots are variable depending on the AD9361 register configuration. This relationship is shown in the following table.

¹Although parameter property infrastructure is in place for all data interface configurations, LVDS is the only currently supported configuration.

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Table 1: Channel Connectivity (D.C. means Don't Care.)

	ad9361_adc_sub.hdl	AD9361	AD9361 RX RF Port	AD9361	AD9361	AD9361
	devsignal channel	timing		Register	Register	Register
		diagram		0x010	0x003	0x004
		channel		Bit D4 ²	Bits [D7 D6] ³	Bits [D5 D0]
False	0	R1	RX1A_N	0	[D.C. 1]	000001
False	0	R1	RX1A_P	0	D.C. 1	000010
False	0	R1	RX1B_N	0	[D.C. 1]	000100
False	0	R1	RX1B_P	0	[D.C. 1]	001000
False	0	R1	RX1C_N	0	[D.C. 1]	010000
False	0	R1	RX1C_P	0	[D.C. 1]	100000
False	0	R1	RX1A_P/RX1A_N	0	[D.C. 1]	000011
False	0	R1	RX1B_P/RX1B_N	0	[D.C. 1]	001100
False	0	R1	RX1C_P/RX1C_N	0	[D.C. 1]	110000
False	0	R1	RX2A_N	1	[1 D.C.]	000001
False	0	R1 R1	RX2A_P	1	[1 D.C.]	000010 000100
False	0		RX2B_N	1	[1 D.C.]	
False False	0 0	R1 R1	RX2B_P RX2C_N	1	[1 D.C.] [1 D.C.]	001000 010000
False	0	R1	RX2C_P	1	[1 D.C.]	100000
False	0	R1	RX2A_P/RX2A_N	1	[1 D.C.]	000011
False	0	R1	RX2B_P/RX2B_N	1	[1 D.C.]	001100
False	0	R1	RX2C_P/RX2C_N	1	[1 D.C.]	110000
False	1	R2 ⁴	RX2A_N	0	[1 D.C.]	000001
False		R2 ⁴	RX2A_P	0	[1 D.C.]	00001
False	1	$R2^4$	RX2B_N	0	[1 D.C.]	00010
False		$R2^4$	RX2B_P	0	[1 D.C.]	00100
False		$R2^4$	RX2C_N	0	[1 D.C.]	010000
False		$R2^4$	RX2C_P	0	[1 D.C.]	100000
False	1	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$		0	[1 D.C.]	000011
False		$R2^4$	RX2A_P/RX2A_N RX2B_P/RX2B_N	0	[1 D.C.]	00011
False	1	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	0	[1 D.C.]	110000
False		R2 ⁴	RX2C_P/RX2C_N	1		000001
	1	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	RX1A_N	_	[D.C. 1]	
False	1		RX1A_P	1	[D.C. 1]	000010
False	1	R2 ⁴	RX1B_N	1	[D.C. 1]	000100
False	1	R2 ⁴	RX1B_P	1	[D.C. 1]	001000
False	1	R2 ⁴	RX1C_N	1	[D.C. 1]	010000
False	1	R2 ⁴	RX1C_P	1	[D.C. 1]	100000
False	1	R2 ⁴	RX1A_P/RX1A_N	1	[D.C. 1]	000011
False	1	R2 ⁴	RX1B_P/RX1B_N	1	[D.C. 1]	001100
False	1	R2 ⁴	RX1C_P/RX1C_N	1	[D.C. 1]	110000
True	0	R2 ⁴	RX2A_N	0	[1 D.C.]	000001
True	0	$R2^4$	RX2A_P	0	[1 D.C.]	000010
True	0	$R2^4$	RX2B_N	0	[1 D.C.]	000100
True	0	$R2^4$	RX2B_P	0	[1 D.C.]	001000
True	0	$R2^4$	RX2C_N	0	[1 D.C.]	010000
True	0	$R2^4$	RX2C_P	0	[1 D.C.]	100000
True	0	$R2^4$	RX2A_P/RX2A_N	0	[1 D.C.]	000011
True	0	$R2^4$	RX2B_P/RX2B_N	0	[1 D.C.]	001100
True	0	$R2^4$	RX2C_P/RX2C_N	0	1 D.C.	110000

²Note that AD9361 register 0x010 Bit D4 is controlled by no-OS's AD9361_InitParam struct's rx_channel_swap_enable member[2] and that the ad9361_config_proxy.rcc worker's ad9361_init property sets that member value[6].

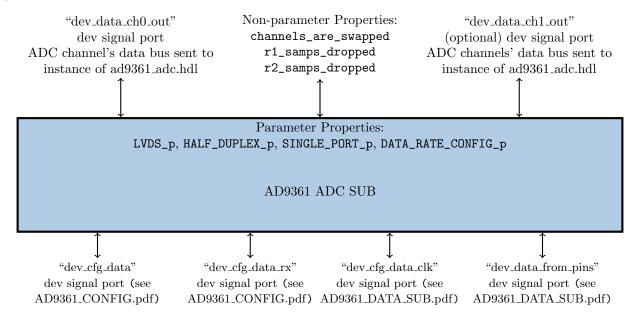
³Note that AD9361 register 0x003 Bits [D7 D6] are controlled by no-OS's AD9361_InitParam struct's one_rx_one_tx_use_rx_num member and two_rx_two_tx_mode_enable member[2] and that the ad9361_config_proxy.rcc worker's ad9361_init property sets these member values[6].

⁴Note that data will only ever be de-interleaved for the R2 time slot and sent out the devisignal when the AD9361 register 0x010 bit D2 is 1 (which forces 2R2T timing) or when AD9361 register 0x003 Bits D7 and D6 are 1 (which corresponds to one of 2R1T or 2R2T mode)

m	T 0	Do4	DX4 A M	1	[D C 1]	000001
True	0	$R2^4$	RX1A_N	1	[D.C. 1]	000001
True	0	$R2^4$	RX1A_P	1	[D.C. 1]	000010
True	0	$R2^4$	RX1B_N	1	[D.C. 1]	000100
True	0	$R2^4$	RX1B_P	1	[D.C. 1]	001000
True	0	$R2^4$	RX1C_N	1	[D.C. 1]	010000
True	0	$R2^4$	RX1C_P	1	[D.C. 1]	100000
True	0	$R2^4$	RX1A_P/RX1A_N	1	[D.C. 1]	000011
True	0	$R2^4$	RX1B_P/RX1B_N	1	[D.C. 1]	001100
True	0	$R2^4$	RX1C_P/RX1C_N	1	[D.C. 1]	110000
True	1	R1	RX1A_N	0	[D.C. 1]	000001
True	1	R1	RX1A_P	0	[D.C. 1]	000010
True	1	R1	RX1B_N	0	[D.C. 1]	000100
True	1	R1	RX1B_P	0	[D.C. 1]	001000
True	1	R1	RX1C_N	0	[D.C. 1]	010000
True	1	R1	RX1C_P	0	[D.C. 1]	100000
True	1	R1	RX1A_P/RX1A_N	0	[D.C. 1]	000011
True	1	R1	RX1B_P/RX1B_N	0	[D.C. 1]	001100
True	1	R1	RX1C_P/RX1C_N	0	[D.C. 1]	110000
True	1	R1	RX2A_N	1	[1 D.C.]	000001
True	1	R1	RX2A_P	1	[1 D.C.]	000010
True	1	R1	RX2B_N	1	[1 D.C.]	000100
True	1	R1	RX2B_P	1	[1 D.C.]	001000
True	1	R1	RX2C_N	1	[1 D.C.]	010000
True	1	R1	RX2C_P	1	[1 D.C.]	100000
True	1	R1	RX2A_P/RX2A_N	1	[1 D.C.]	000011
True	1	R1	RX2B_P/RX2B_N	1	[1 D.C.]	001100
True	1	R1	$RX2C_P/RX2C_N$	1	[1 D.C.]	110000

Block Diagrams

Top level



Source Dependencies

ad9361_adc_sub.hdl

- \bullet opencpi/hdl/devices/ad9361_adc_sub.hdl/ad9361_adc_sub.vhd
- opencpi/hdl/primitives/util/util_pkg.vhd
- opencpi/hdl/primitives/util/sync_status.vhd
- opencpi/hdl/primitives/bsv/imports/SyncBit.v
- opencpi/hdl/primitives/bsv/imports/SyncResetA.v
- opencpi/hdl/primitives/bsv/imports/SyncHandshake.v
- opencpi/hdl/primitives/bsv/bsv_pkg.vhd

Component Spec Properties

Name	Type	SequenceLength	ArrayDimensions	Accessibility	Valid Range	Default	Usage
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Worker Properties

$ad9361_adc_sub.hdl$

Scope	Name	Type	SequenceLength	ArrayDimensions	Accessibility	Valid Range	Default	Usage
Property	LVDS_p	Bool	-	-	Parameter	Standard	False	Use LVDS RX data bus de-interleaving scheme, otherwise use CMOS de-interleaving scheme. Default is CMOS.
Property	HALF_DUPLEX_p	Bool	-	-	Parameter	Standard	False	Use half duplex mode, otherwise use full duplex mode. Must be false when using LVDS mode.
Property	SINGLE_PORT_p	Bool	-	-	Parameter	Standard	False	Use single port, otherwise use both (dual) ports. Default is to use both ports. Must be false when using LVDS mode.
Property	DATA_RATE_CONFIG_p	Enum	-	-	Parameter	SDR, DDR	DDR	This should have a value of DDR when LVDS_p has a value of true. Either value is acceptable when LVDS_p has a value of false (i.e. CMOS mode is used).
Property	channels_are_swapped	Bool	-	-	Readable, Writable	Standard	False	This property exists not as a necessity driven from AD9361 functionality which must be accounted for, but rather as a convenient option to allow control of the routing between the AD9361 pin interface channels (R1 or R2 in the timing diagrams) and this worker's devsignal channels (0 or 1). When this property has a value of true, R1 is routed to channel 0 and R2 to channel 1. When false, the channel relationships are swapped.
Property	r1_samps_dropped	Bool	-	-	Volatile, Writable	Standard	-	A value of true indicates that one or more samples were sent from AD9361 for its R1 channel (see UG-570 timing diagrams) at a moment in time where no ad9361_adc.hdl worker was assigned to ingest them. A value of true is only possible when an assembly is built with only one ad9361_adc.hdl worker and when this worker's channels_are_swapped property has a value of true, together which is an erroneous condition which should be avoided. The purpose of this property is to be an error check for the aforementioned erroneous condition. Writing a value of false will force the value to false. Writing a value of true will do nothing.
Property	r2_samps_dropped	Bool	-	-	Volatile, Writable	Standard	-	A value of true indicates that one or more samples were sent from AD9361 for its R2 channel (see UG-570 timing diagrams) at a moment in time where no ad9361_adc.hdl worker was assigned to ingest them. A value of true is possible, for example, when when an assembly is built with only one ad9361_adc.hdl worker and the AD9361 is configured for multichannel mode (2X2), together which is an erroneous condition which should be avoided. The purpose of this property is to be an error check for the aforementioned erroneous condition. Writing a value of false will force the value to false. Writing a value of true will do nothing.

Component Ports

Name	Producer	Protocol	Optional	Advanced	Usage
-	-	-	-	-	-

Worker Interfaces

$ad9361_adc_sub.hdl$

Type	Name	Count	Optional	Master	Signal	Direction	Width	Description
					config_is_two_r	Input	1	If 0, de-interleaving of R2 time slot data and monitoring of data drops via the r2_samps_dropped property are both disabled.
					ch0_handler_is_present	Output	1	Value is 1 if the dev_data_ch0 dev signal is connected to a worker (that "handles" the data) and 0 otherwise. This is expected to be hardcoded at buildtime.
					ch1_handler_is_present	Output	1	Value is 1 if the dev_data_ch1 dev signal is connected to a worker (that "handles" the data) and 0 otherwise. This is expected to be hardcoded at buildtime.
					data_bus_index_direction	Output	1	Value is 1 if the bus indexing of the P0_D/P1_D signals from dev_data_from_pins was reversed before processing. This is expected to be hardcoded at buildtime.
					data_clk_is_inverted	Output	1	Value is 1 if the clock in via dev_data_clk was inverted inside this worker before used as an active-edge rising clock. This is expected to be hardcoded at buildtime.
					islvds	Output	1	Value is I if LVDS_p has a value of true and 0 if LVDS_p_p has a value of false. Because LVDS_p is a parameter property, this is hardcoded at buildtime. The purpose of this devsignal is to feed this worker's buildtime-specified LVDS/CMOS mode through ad9361_config.hdl to ad9361_config_proxy.rcc so No-OS knows which LVDS/CMOS mode to use when initializing the AD9361 IC.
DevSignal	dev_cfg_data	1	1 False	True	isdualport	Output	1	Value is 1 if SINGLE_PORT_p has a value of false and 0 if SINGLE_PORT_p has a value of true. Because SINGLE_PORT_p is a parameter property, this is hardcoded at buildtime. The purpose of this devsignal is to feed this worker's buildtime-specified single/dual port mode through ad9361_config.hdl to ad9361_config_proxy.rcc so No-OS knows which single/dual port mode to use when initializing the AD9361 IC.
					isfullduplex	Output	1	Value is 1 if HALF_DUPLEX_p has a value of false and 0 if HALF_DUPLEX_p has a value of true. Because HALF_DUPLEX_p is a parameter property, this is hardcoded at buildtime. The purpose of this devsignal is to feed this worker's buildtime-specified half/full duplex mode through ad9361_config.hdl to ad9361_config_proxy.rcc so No-OS knows which half/full duplex mode to use when initializing the AD9361 IC.
					isDDR	Output	1	Value is 1 if DATA_RATE_CONFIG_p has a value of DDR and 0 if DATA_RATE_CONFIG_p has a value of SDR. Because DATA_RATE_CONFIG_p is a parameter property, this is hard-coded at buildtime. The purpose of this devsignal is to feed this worker's buildtime-specified SDR/DDR mode through ad9361.config.hdl to ad9361.config_proxy.rcc so No-OS knows which half/full duplex mode to use when initializing the AD9361 IC.
					present	Output	1	Used to communicate to ad9361_config.hdl that it should validate the islvds, isdualport, isfullduplex, and isddr signals against similar signals in the ad9361_dac_sub.hdl and ad9361_data_sub.hdl workers if they are present in the bitstream. This is expected to be hardcoded at buildtime.

DevSignal	dev_cfg_data_rx	1	False	True	rx_frame_usage	Output	1	Value is 1 of worker was built with the assumption that the RX frame operates in its toggle setting and 0 if the assumption was that RX frame has a rising edge on the first sample and then stays high. This value is intended to match that of AD9361 register 0x010 BIT D3[3]. This is
Devsignar	dev_cig_data_rx	1	raise		rx_frame_is_inverted	Output	1	expected to be hardcoded at buildtime. Rx path-specific data port configuration. Used to tell other
								workers about the configuration that was enforced when this worker was compiled. This is expected to be hardcoded
DevSignal	dev_data_clk	1	False	True	DATA_CLK_P	Input	1	at buildtime. Buffered version of AD9361 DATA_CLK_P pin.
DevSignal	dev_data_cik	1	raise	True	DATA_CLK_F	Input	1	Data bus containing configuration-specific AD9361 pins
DevSignal	dev_data_from_pins	1	False	True	data	Input	24	corresponding to the RX data path: * CMOS single port half duplex: [12'b0 P0_D[11:0]], * CMOS single port full duplex: [18'b0 P0_D[5:0]], * CMOS dual port half duplex: [P0_D[11:0] P1_D[11:0]], * CMOS dual port full duplex: [12'b0 P0_D[11:0]], * LVDS: [18'b0 RX_D[5:0]], or, if ports are swapped: * CMOS single port half duplex: [12'b0 P1_D[11:0]], * CMOS single port full duplex: [18'b0 P1_D[5:0]], * CMOS dual port half duplex: [P1_D[11:0] P0_D[11:0]], * CMOS dual port full duplex: [12'b0 P1_D[11:0]], * LVDS: (unsupported with port swap). For more info see [5].
					rx_frame	Input	1	Output of buffer whose input is the AD9361 RX_FRAME_P pin's signal.
					present	Output	1	Value is 1 if a worker is connected to this devsignal port.
					adc_data_I	Input	12	Signed Q0.11 Q value of ADC sample corresponding to RX channel 0.
DevSignal	dev_data_ch0_out	1	False	False	adc_data_Q	Input	12	Signed Q0.11 Q value of ADC sample corresponding to RX channel 0.
					adc_clk	Input	1	Clock for adc_data_I, adc_data_Q, and adc_give.
					adc_give	Input	1	Indicates that the adc_data_I and adc_data_Q are valid and should be latched on the next rising edge of adc_clk.
					present	Output	1	Value is 1 if a worker is connected to this devsignal port.
					adc_data_I	Input	12	Signed Q0.11 Q value of ADC sample corresponding to RX channel 1.
DevSignal	dev_data_ch1_out	1	True	False	adc_data_Q	Input	12	Signed Q0.11 Q value of ADC sample corresponding to RX channel 1.
					adc_clk	Input	1	Clock for adc_data_I, adc_data_Q, and adc_give.
					adc_give	Input	1	Indicates that the adc_data_I and adc_data_Q are valid and should be latched on the next rising edge of adc_clk.

Subdevice Connections

Supports Worker	Supports Worker Port	ad9361_adc_sub.hdl Port	ad9361_adc_sub.hdl Port Index
ad9361_adc	dev_adc	dev_data_ch0_out	0
ad9361_adc	dev_adc	dev_data_ch1_out	0

Control Timing and Signals

Clock Domains

The AD9361 ADC SUB subdevice worker contains two clock domains: the clock from the Control Plane, and the AD9361 DATA_CLK_P clock from the dev_data_clk devsignal. The control clock domain is only used to read or write the channels_are_swapped, r1_samps_dropped, and r2_samps_dropped properties (all of which are synchronized between the clock domains in one direction or the other). The DATA_CLK_P domain is used for the registering/de-interleaving of RX data. The data sent out the dev_data_ch0_out and dev_data_ch1_out dev signals is on the DATA_CLK_P domain.

Latency

For the LVDS configuration, the latency from the first active edge of the AD9361 DATA_CLK_P clock on which an R1 channel's sample begins to the first rising edge of the output clock on the dev_data_ch0_out/dev_data_ch1_out port for the same sample is 6 DATA_CLK_P cycles. For the LVDS configuration, the latency from the first active edge of the AD9361 DATA_CLK_P clock on which an R2 channel's sample begins to the first rising edge of the output clock on the dev_data_ch0_out/dev_data_ch1_out port for the same sample is 4 DATA_CLK_P cycles.

Multichannel Phase Coherency

Note that the aforementioned 6 cycle/4 cycle latency results on the multichannel data being output the devsignal ports in a clock-aligned, phase coherent fashion. However, just because the each channel's devsignal data is phase-aligned at the output of the ad9361_adc_sub.hdl worker's devsignals, that does not mean that the data is phase-aligned once each channel is ingested inside an instance of an ad9361_adc.hdl device worker because each ad9361_adc.hdl instance handles its data as an independent, uniquely flow-controlled data path.

Performance and Resource Utilization

The FPGA resource utilization and Fmax are included for this worker. Fmax refers to the maximum allowable clock rate for any registered signal paths within a given clock domain for an FPGA design. Fmax in the table below is specific only to this worker and represents the maximum possible Fmax for any OpenCPI bitstream built with this worker included. Note that the Fmax value for a given clock domain for the final bitstream is often worse than the Fmax specific to this worker, even if this worker is the only one included in the bitstream. It's important to note that the full range of possible operating conditions for the AD9361 is not guaranteed to operate without error, e.g. maximum achievable RX sample rates in certain LVDS modes are less than AD9361 LVDS mode-maximum of 245.76 MHz[2]. For more information, see Tables 4, 5, and 6.

ad9361_adc_sub.hdl - LVDS configuration

The parameterized build configuration for this worker which corresponds to the AD9361 LVDS mode is represented by the following parameter property values:

- LVDS_p=True
- HALF_DUPLEX_p=False
- SINGLE_PORT_p=False
- DATA_RATE_CONFIG_p=DDR

Table entries are specific to the worker build configuration with the aforementioned parameter property set. Note that dev_data_clk is the worker source code name for the signal which is ultimately driven by, and has the same clock rate of, the AD9361 DATA_CLK pin pair.

Table 3: ad9361_adc_sub.hdl LVDS Configuration Performance and Resource Utilization.

Device	Registers (typical)	LUTS (typical)	Worker Fr	max (typical)	Memory/ Special Functions	Design Suite
			control plane clock			
Zynq XC7Z020-1-CLG484	175	89	$291~\mathrm{MHz}^{-1}$	418 MHz ¹	1 BUFR, 7 IDDR	Vivado 2017.1
	156	160	465 MHz	510 MHz	1 BUFR, 7 IDDR, 25 SRLC16E	ISE 14.7
Virtex-6 XC6VLX240T-1-FF1156	156	160	437 MHz	454 MHz	1 BUFR, 7 IDDR, 25 SRLC16E	ISE 14.7
Stratix IV EP4SGX230K-C2-F40	(unsupported)	(unsupported)	2	2	(unsupported)	Quartus Prime 15.1

 $^{^{1}}$ These measurements were the result of a Vivado timing analysis which was different from the Vivado analysis performed by default for OpenCPI worker builds. For more info see Appendix 1

²Quartus does not perform timing analysis at the OpenCPI worker build (i.e. synthesis) stage.

A notable example of the aforementioned potential discrepancy between worker Fmax and bitstream Fmax for a given clock domain is the maximum achievable AD9361 RX data clock rate for Zynq 7020 speed grade 1 bitstreams containing this worker. The bitstream Fmax in this case is significantly lower than the worker netlist Fmax of 418MHz on a Zynq 7020 speed grade 1. The timing analysis for the ad9361_adc_sub netlist is not capable of taking into account the paths from the internal-to-the-AD9361 registers which produce the RX data to the ad9361_adc_sub worker's DDR register inputs. The Fmax discrepancy in this case results from these external-to-the-ad9361_adc_sub paths being the limiting factor for the max bistream RX data clock rate. In order to perform a timing analysis which does include these paths, and therefore takes into account all paths which may limit the maximum achievable RX data clock rate, a timing analysis must be done 1) on a netlist/bitstream which includes the rest of the path from the DDR input from the FPGA pad (i.e. it includes the ad9361_data_sub worker) and 2) which includes delay/offset constraints which contain the information about the range of possible clock/data skews from the internal-to-the-AD9361 register which produced the RX data to the FPGA pad (i.e. constraints are used which include the AD9361 datasheet-specified t_{DDRX} and t_{DDDV} min/max values).

Table 4 includes the known theoretical limitations at the bitstream level (as opposed to ad9361_adc_sub level) for the AD9361 DATA_CLK clock rate for various hardware/software configurations. For convenience, Table 5 converts the AD9361 DATA_CLK rate limitations into their consequential RX sample rate limitations. Table 6 contains the experimental verification results for RX sample rate limitations.

Table 4: Theoretical bitstream clock period limitations for dev_data_clk (AD9361 DATA_CLK) clock domain.

Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
min dev_data_clk (AD9361 DATA_CLK) clock period	Zedboard w/ FMC voltage 2.5V, FMCOMMS2/3 Vivado 2017.1 Design Suite AD9361 DATA_CLK duty cycle= 50% ² AD9361 LVDS Mode=1 AD9361 DATA_CLK Delay=2, AD9361 Rx Data Delay=0 ISE 14.7 Design Suite AD9361 DATA_CLK duty cycle= 50% ² AD9361 LVDS Mode=1 AD9361 DATA_CLK Delay=3, AD9361 Rx Data Delay=0, AD9361 Rx Data Delay=0, AD9361 $t_{DDRX} = 0.75ns$ ² , AD9361 $t_{DDDV} = 0.75ns$ ² ML605, one FMCOMMS2/3 in either slot ISE 14.7 Design Suite AD9361 DATA_CLK duty cycle= 50% ² AD9361 DATA_CLK Delay=2,	Min 5.712 ¹ 4.294 ¹		5.712 ¹	ns	(approx 175.070028011 MHz), guaranteed by FPGA timing analysis (approx 232.883092687 MHz), guaranteed by FPGA timing analysis
	AD9361 LVDS Mode=1		3.545		ns	(approx 282 MHz), guaranteed by FPGA timing analysis

 $^{^{1}}$ Note this is more than the minimum AD9361 LVDS DATA_CLK Clock Period of 4.069 ns, i.e. not all possible AD9361 LVDS clock rates can be accounted for.

²Note that a) this condition is driven by the limitations of the capabilities of Xilinx constraints, and b) the range of value(s) for this condition does not cover the full range of possible values for AD9361 for the given mode.

Table 5: Theoretical bitstream limits for AD9361 RX sample rates per antenna port / channel.

Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Notes
	Zedboard w/ FMC voltage jumper setting 2.5V, FMCOMMS2/3					
	Vivado 2017.1 Design Suite bitstream AD9361 LVDS Mode=1 AD9361 DATA.CLK Delay=2, AD9361 Rx Data Delay=0 AD9361 1R1T mode, AD9361 2R2T Timing = 0					
	full range of FPGA voltages/temperatures, AD9361 DATA_CLK duty cycle=50% ² AD9361 2R1T mode or 2R2T mode or AD9361 2R2T Timing = 1	11.424		11.424	ns	(approx 87.535014005 Msps complex per RX channel), guaranteed by FPGA timing analysis
	full range of FPGA voltages/temperatures, AD9361 DATA_CLK duty cycle=50% ² ISE 14.7 Design Suite bitstream	22.848 1		22.848 1	ns	(approx 43.767507002 Msps complex ¹ per RX channel), guaranteed by FPGA timing analysis
bitstream minimum	AD9361 LVDS Mode=1 AD9361 DATA_CLK Delay=3, AD9361 Rx Data Delay=0 AD9361 1R1T mode, AD9361 2R2T Timing = 0					(approx 116.441546343
supported RX sample period for a given AD9361	full range of FPGA voltages/temperatures, AD9361 DATA_CLK duty cycle= $50\%^2$, AD9361 $t_{DDRX} = 0.75 ns^2$, AD9361 $t_{DDDV} = 0.75 ns^2$	8.588		8.588	ns	Msps complex per RX channel), guaranteed by FPGA timing analysis
antenna port / channel	AD9361 2R1T mode or 2R2T mode or AD9361 2R2T Timing = 1 full range of FPGA voltages/temperatures,					(approx 58.220773171
	AD9361 DATA_CLK duty cycle= $50\%^2$, AD9361 $t_{DDRX}=0.75ns^2$, AD9361 $t_{DDDV}=0.75ns^2$	17.176 ¹		17.176 ¹	ns	Msps complex ¹ per RX channel), guaranteed by FPGA timing analysis
	ML605, one FMCOMMS2/3 in either slot					
	AD9361 LVDS Mode=1 AD9361 DATA_CLK Delay=2, AD9361 Rx Data Delay=0 AD9361 1R1T mode, AD9361 2R2T Timing = 0					
	full range of FPGA voltages/temperatures, AD9361 DATA_CLK duty cycle= $50\%^2$, AD9361 $t_{DDRX} = 0.75ns^2$, AD9361 $t_{DDDV} = 0.75ns^2$		7.090		ns	(approx 141.043723554 Msps complex per RX channel), guaranteed by FPGA timing analysis
	AD9361 2R1T mode or 2R2T mode or AD9361 2R2T Timing = 1					70 501001555
	full range of FPGA voltages/temperatures, AD9361 DATA_CLK duty cycle=50% 2, AD9361 $t_{DDRX}=0.75ns$ 2, AD9361 $t_{DDDV}=0.75ns$ 2		14.180		ns	(approx 70.521861777 Msps complex per RX channel), guaranteed by FPGA timing anaylysis

 $^{^{1}}$ Note this value corresponds to less than the maximum possible AD9361 sample rate per AD9361 antenna port/channel for the given mode.

²Note that a) this condition is driven by the limitations of the capabilities of Xilinx constraints, and b) the range of value(s) for this condition does not cover the full range of possible values for AD9361 for the given mode.

Table 6: Experimentally verified RX bit error rates.

AD9361 PRBS test	
A	

 $^{^{1}}$ Note this value corresponds to less than the maximum possible AD9361 sample rate per AD9361 antenna port/channel for the given mode.

Test and Verification

The test outlined in [4] includes validation of this worker's functionality (for LVDS only).

References

- [1] AD9361 Datasheet and Product Info http://www.analog.com/en/products/rf-microwave/integrated-transceivers-transmitters-receivers/ wideband-transceivers-ic/ad9361.html
- [2] AD9361 Reference Manual UG-570 AD9361_Reference_Manual_UG-570.pdf
- [3] AD9361 Register Map Reference Manual UG-671 AD9361_Register_Map_Reference_Manual_UG-671.pdf
- [4] AD361 ADC Component Data Sheet AD9361_ADC.pdf
- [5] AD361 Data Sub Component Data Sheet AD9361_Data_Sub.pdf
- [6] AD361 Configy Proxy Component Data Sheet AD9361_Config_Proxy.pdf

1 Appendix - Vivado Timing Analysis

The Vivado timing report that OpenCPI runs for device workers may erroneously report a max delay for a clocking path which should have been ignored. Custom Vivado tcl commands had to be run for this device worker to extract pertinent information from Vivado timing analysis. After building the worker, the following commands were run from the base project directory (after the Vivado settings64.sh was sourced):

```
cd hdl/devices/
vivado -mode tcl
```

Then the following commands were run inside the Vivado tcl terminal:

```
open_project ad9361_adc_sub.hdl/target-zynq/ad9361_adc_sub_rv.xpr synth_design -part xc7z020clg484-1 -top ad9361_adc_sub_rv -mode out_of_context create_clock -name clk1 -period 0.001 [get_nets {ctl_in[Clk]}] create_clock -name clk2 -period 0.001 [get_nets {dev_data_clk_in[DATA_CLK_P]}] set_clock_groups -asynchronous -group [get_clocks clk1] -group [get_clocks clk2] report_timing -delay_type min_max -sort_by slack -input_pins -group clk1 report_timing -delay_type min_max -sort_by slack -input_pins -group clk2
```

The following is the output of the timing reports. The Fmax for the control plane clock for this worker is computed as the maximum magnitude slack with a control plane clock of 1 ps plus 2 times the assumed 1 ps control plane clock period (3.432 ns + 0.002 ns = 3.434 ns, 1/3.434 ns = 291.21 MHz). The Fmax for the dev_data_clk clock from the devsignal is computed as the maximum magnitude slack with dev_data_clk of 1 ps plus 2 times the assumed 1 ps dev_data_clk period (2.387 ns + 0.002 ns = 2.389 ns, 1/2.389 ns = 418.59 MHz).

```
Vivado% report_timing -delay_type min_max -sort_by slack -input_pins -group clk1
Timing Report
Slack (VIOLATED) :
                      -3.432ns (required time - arrival time)
                      wci/wci_decode/FSM_onehot_my_access_r_reg[2]/C
 Source:
                        (rising edge-triggered cell FDRE clocked by clk1 {rise@0.000ns fall@0.001ns period=0.001ns})
 Destination:
                      wci/wci_decode/my_state_r_reg[0]/D
                        (rising edge-triggered cell FDSE clocked by clk1 {rise@0.000ns fall@0.001ns period=0.001ns})
 Path Group:
 Path Type:
                      Setup (Max at Slow Process Corner)
 Requirement:
                      0.002ns (clk1 rise@0.002ns - clk1 rise@0.000ns)
 Data Path Delay:
                     3.427ns (logic 1.061ns (30.960%) route 2.366ns (69.040%))
 Logic Levels:
                     3 (LUT4=1 LUT5=1 LUT6=1)
 Clock Path Skew:
                      -0.049ns (DCD - SCD + CPR)
   Destination Clock Delay (DCD): 0.924ns = ( 0.926 - 0.002 )
   Source Clock Delay (SCD): 0.973ns
  Clock Pessimism Removal (CPR): 0.000ns
 Clock Uncertainty: 0.035ns ((TSJ^2 + TIJ^2)^1/2 + DJ) / 2 + PE
   Total System Jitter (TSJ): 0.071ns
   Total Input Jitter (TIJ): 0.000ns
   Discrete Jitter
                        (DJ): 0.000ns
                        (PE): 0.000ns
   Location
                    Delay type
                                           Incr(ns) Path(ns) Netlist Resource(s)
                     (clock clk1 rise edge) 0.000
                                                      0.000 r
                                             0.000 0.000 r ctl_in[Clk] (IN)
                                            0.973 0.973 wci/wci_decode/ctl_in[Clk]
                     net (fo=41, unset)
                     FDRE
                                                           r wci/wci_decode/FSM_onehot_my_access_r_reg[2]/C
```

```
FDRE (Prop_fdre_C_Q)
                                           0.518
                                                 1.491 f wci/wci_decode/FSM_onehot_my_access_r_reg[2]/Q
                    net (fo=1, unplaced)
                                           0.965
                                                   2.456 wci/wci_decode/FSM_onehot_my_access_r_reg_n_0_[2]
                                                        f wci/wci_decode/ctl_out[SResp][1]_INST_0_i_3/I0
                                                 2.751 f wci/wci_decode/ctl_out[SResp][1]_INST_0_i_3/0
                    LUT6 (Prop_lut6_I0_0)
                                           0.295
                                           net (fo=6, unplaced)
                                                        f wci/wci_decode/my_state_r[2]_i_2/I1
                    LUT5 (Prop_lut5_I1_0)
                                           0.124 3.809 r wci/wci_decode/my_state_r[2]_i_2/0
                    net (fo=3, unplaced)
                                                 4.276 wci/wci_decode/my_state_r[2]_i_2_n_0
                                           0.467
                                                        r wci/wci_decode/my_state_r[0]_i_1/I2
                    LUT4 (Prop_lut4_I2_0)
                                           0.124
                                                   4.400 r wci/wci_decode/my_state_r[0]_i_1/0
                    net (fo=1, unplaced)
                                           0.000
                                                   4.400 wci/wci_decode/my_state_r[0]_i_1_n_0
                                                        r wci/wci_decode/my_state_r_reg[0]/D
                    FDSE
                    (clock clk1 rise edge) 0.002 0.002 r
                                           0.000
                                                   0.002 r ctl_in[Clk] (IN)
                    net (fo=41, unset)
                                           0.924
                                                   0.926 wci/wci_decode/ctl_in[Clk]
                    FDSE
                                                      r wci/wci_decode/my_state_r_reg[0]/C
                    clock pessimism
                                           0.000
                    clock uncertainty
                                          -0.035
                                                   0.891
                    FDSE (Setup_fdse_C_D)
                                          0.077
                                                  0.968 wci/wci_decode/my_state_r_reg[0]
                    required time
                                                   0.968
                    arrival time
                                                   -4.400
                    slack
                                                   -3.432
report_timing: Time (s): cpu = 00:00:08 ; elapsed = 00:00:09 . Memory (MB): peak = 2090.078 ; gain = 497.523 ; free physical = 36828 ; free virtual = 87147
Timing Report
```

Vivado% report_timing -delay_type min_max -sort_by slack -input_pins -group clk2

Slack (VIOLATED) : -2.387ns (required time - arrival time) Source: worker/data_mode_lvds.rx_frame_p_ddr/C

(rising edge-triggered cell IDDR clocked by clk2 {rise@0.000ns fall@0.001ns period=0.001ns})

Destination: worker/data_mode_lvds.adc_r1_i_h_rrr_reg[0]/CE

(rising edge-triggered cell FDRE clocked by clk2 {rise@0.000ns fall@0.001ns period=0.001ns})

Path Group:

Path Type: Setup (Max at Slow Process Corner)

Requirement: 0.002ns (clk2 rise@0.002ns - clk2 rise@0.000ns)

Data Path Delay: 2.007ns (logic 0.686ns (34.185%) route 1.321ns (65.815%))

Logic Levels: 1 (LUT3=1)

-0.145ns (DCD - SCD + CPR) Clock Path Skew:

Destination Clock Delay (DCD): 1.849ns = (1.851 - 0.002)

Source Clock Delay (SCD): 2.094ns Clock Pessimism Removal (CPR): 0.099ns

Clock Uncertainty: 0.035ns ((TSJ^2 + TIJ^2)^1/2 + DJ) / 2 + PE

Total System Jitter (TSJ): 0.071ns Total Input Jitter (TIJ): 0.000ns Discrete Jitter (DJ): 0.000ns (PE): 0.000ns Phase Error

Location Delay type Incr(ns) Path(ns) Netlist Resource(s)

```
(clock clk2 rise edge)
                      0.000
                               0.000 r
                        0.000
                                0.000 r dev_data_clk_in[DATA_CLK_P] (IN)
net (fo=0)
                       0.973
                               0.973 worker/dev data clk in[DATA CLK P]
                                     r worker/BUFR inst/I
                       0.537 1.510 r worker/BUFR inst/0
BUFR (Prop_bufr_I_0)
net (fo=140, unplaced)
                       0.584
                               2.094 worker/dev_data_ch0_out_out[adc_clk]
TDDR
                                     r worker/data_mode_lvds.rx_frame_p_ddr/C
IDDR (Prop_iddr_C_Q2)
                        0.508 2.602 r worker/data_mode_lvds.rx_frame_p_ddr/Q2
net (fo=3, unplaced)
                       0.800
                               3.401 worker/adc_rx_frame_p_buf_rr13_out
                                     r worker/adc_r1_i_h_rrr/I0
LUT3 (Prop_lut3_I0_0) 0.178 3.579 r worker/adc_r1_i_h_rrr/0
net (fo=12, unplaced)
                        0.521
                               4.100 worker/adc_r1_q_h_rrr_0
FDRE
                                     r worker/data_mode_lvds.adc_r1_i_h_rrr_reg[0]/CE
(clock clk2 rise edge) 0.002
                               0.002 r
                       0.000 0.002 r dev_data_clk_in[DATA_CLK_P] (IN)
net (fo=0)
                       0.924 0.926 worker/dev_data_clk_in[DATA_CLK_P]
                                     r worker/BUFR inst/I
BUFR (Prop_bufr_I_0)
                       0.486 1.412 r worker/BUFR inst/0
net (fo=140, unplaced) 0.439 1.851 worker/dev_data_ch0_out_out[adc_clk]
                                     r worker/data_mode_lvds.adc_r1_i_h_rrr_reg[0]/C
clock pessimism
                       0.099 1.951
                       -0.035
                               1.915
clock uncertainty
FDRE (Setup_fdre_C_CE) -0.202 1.713 worker/data_mode_lvds.adc_r1_i_h_rrr_reg[0]
required time
                                1.713
arrival time
                               -4.100
slack
                                -2.387
```

These calculations can be verified by replacing the create_clock lines above with the following values and rerunning the report_timing commands and observing a value of 0.000 ns for the slacks:

```
create_clock -name clk1 -period 3.434 [get_nets {ctl_in[Clk]}]
create_clock -name clk2 -period 2.389 [get_nets {dev_data_clk_in[DATA_CLK_P]}]
report_timing -delay_type min_max -sort_by slack -input_pins -group clk1
report_timing -delay_type min_max -sort_by slack -input_pins -group clk2
Vivado% report_timing -delay_type min_max -sort_by slack -input_pins -group clk1
Timing Report
Slack (MET) :
                   0.000ns (required time - arrival time)
                   wci/wci_decode/FSM_onehot_my_access_r_reg[2]/C
 Source:
                     (rising edge-triggered cell FDRE clocked by clk1 {rise@0.000ns fall@1.717ns period=3.434ns})
                   wci/wci_decode/my_state_r_reg[0]/D
                     (rising edge-triggered cell FDSE clocked by clk1 {rise@0.000ns fall@1.717ns period=3.434ns})
 Path Group:
 Path Type:
                   Setup (Max at Slow Process Corner)
                   3.434ns (clk1 rise@3.434ns - clk1 rise@0.000ns)
 Requirement:
 Data Path Delay:
                   3.427ns (logic 1.061ns (30.960%) route 2.366ns (69.040%))
 Logic Levels:
                   3 (LUT4=1 LUT5=1 LUT6=1)
 Clock Path Skew:
                   -0.049ns (DCD - SCD + CPR)
  Destination Clock Delay (DCD): 0.924ns = (4.358 - 3.434)
```

Source Clock Delay (SCD): 0.973ns Clock Pessimism Removal (CPR): 0.000ns Clock Uncertainty: 0.035ns ((TSJ^2 + TIJ^2)^1/2 + DJ) / 2 + PE Total System Jitter (TSJ): 0.071ns Total Input Jitter (TIJ): 0.000ns Discrete Jitter (DJ): 0.000ns Phase Error (PE): 0.000ns Location Delay type Incr(ns) Path(ns) Netlist Resource(s) (clock clk1 rise edge) 0.000 0.000 r 0.000 0.000 r ctl_in[Clk] (IN) net (fo=41, unset) 0.973 0.973 wci/wci_decode/ctl_in[Clk] FDRE r wci/wci_decode/FSM_onehot_my_access_r_reg[2]/C -----0.518 1.491 f wci/wci_decode/FSM_onehot_my_access_r_reg[2]/Q FDRE (Prop_fdre_C_Q) 0.965 2.456 wci/wci_decode/FSM_onehot_my_access_r_reg_n_0_[2] net (fo=1, unplaced) f wci/wci_decode/ctl_out[SResp][1]_INST_0_i_3/I0 LUT6 (Prop_lut6_I0_0) 0.295 2.751 f wci/wci_decode/ctl_out[SResp][1]_INST_0_i_3/0 net (fo=6, unplaced) f wci/wci_decode/my_state_r[2]_i_2/I1 0.124 3.809 r wci/wci_decode/my_state_r[2]_i_2/0 LUT5 (Prop_lut5_I1_0) net (fo=3, unplaced) 0.467 4.276 wci/wci_decode/my_state_r[2]_i_2_n_0 r wci/wci_decode/my_state_r[0]_i_1/I2 LUT4 (Prop_lut4_I2_0) 0.124 4.400 r wci/wci_decode/my_state_r[0]_i_1/0 net (fo=1, unplaced) 0.000 4.400 wci/wci_decode/my_state_r[0]_i_1_n_0 r wci/wci_decode/my_state_r_reg[0]/D (clock clk1 rise edge) 3.434 3.434 r 0.000 3.434 r ctl_in[Clk] (IN) 4.358 wci/wci_decode/ctl_in[Clk] net (fo=41, unset) 0.924 FDSE r wci/wci_decode/my_state_r_reg[0]/C clock pessimism 0.000 4.358 clock uncertainty -0.035 4.323 0.077 4.400 wci/wci_decode/my_state_r_reg[0] FDSE (Setup_fdse_C_D) required time 4.400 arrival time -4.400 slack 0.000

Vivado% report_timing -delay_type min_max -sort_by slack -input_pins -group clk2

Timing Report

Slack (MET): 0.000ns (required time - arrival time)
Source: worker/data_mode_lvds.rx_frame_p_ddr/C

(rising edge-triggered cell IDDR clocked by clk2 {rise@0.000ns fall@1.194ns period=2.389ns})

Destination: worker/data_mode_lvds.adc_r1_i_h_rrr_reg[0]/CE

 $({\tt rising\ edge-triggered\ cell\ FDRE\ clocked\ by\ clk2\ \{rise@0.000ns\ fall@1.194ns\ period=2.389ns\})}$

Path Group: clk2

Path Type: Setup (Max at Slow Process Corner)

Requirement: 2.389ns (clk2 rise@2.389ns - clk2 rise@0.000ns)

Data Path Delay: 2.007ns (logic 0.686ns (34.185%) route 1.321ns (65.815%)) Logic Levels: 1 (LUT3=1) Clock Path Skew: -0.145ns (DCD - SCD + CPR) Destination Clock Delay (DCD): 1.849ns = (4.238 - 2.389)Source Clock Delay (SCD): 2.094ns Clock Pessimism Removal (CPR): 0.099ns Clock Uncertainty: 0.035ns ((TSJ^2 + TIJ^2)^1/2 + DJ) / 2 + PE Total System Jitter (TSJ): 0.071ns Total Input Jitter (TIJ): 0.000ns Discrete Jitter (DJ): 0.000ns Phase Error (PE): 0.000ns Incr(ns) Path(ns) Netlist Resource(s) Delay type (clock clk2 rise edge) 0.000 0.000 r 0.000 0.000 r dev_data_clk_in[DATA_CLK_P] (IN) net (fo=0) 0.973 0.973 worker/dev_data_clk_in[DATA_CLK_P] r worker/BUFR_inst/I BUFR (Prop_bufr_I_0) 0.537 1.510 r worker/BUFR_inst/0 net (fo=140, unplaced) 0.584 2.094 worker/dev_data_ch0_out_out[adc_clk] r worker/data_mode_lvds.rx_frame_p_ddr/C IDDR (Prop_iddr_C_Q2) 0.508 2.602 r worker/data_mode_lvds.rx_frame_p_ddr/Q2 0.800 3.401 worker/adc_rx_frame_p_buf_rr13_out net (fo=3, unplaced) r worker/adc_r1_i_h_rrr/I0 LUT3 (Prop_lut3_IO_0) 0.178 3.579 r worker/adc_r1_i_h_rrr/0 net (fo=12, unplaced) 0.521 4.100 worker/adc_r1_q_h_rrr_0 FDRE ${\tt r-worker/data_mode_lvds.adc_r1_i_h_rrr_reg[0]/CE}$ (clock clk2 rise edge) 2.389 2.389 r 2.389 r dev_data_clk_in[DATA_CLK_P] (IN) 0.000 0.924 3.313 worker/dev_data_clk_in[DATA_CLK_P] net (fo=0) r worker/BUFR_inst/I BUFR (Prop_bufr_I_0) 0.486 3.799 r worker/BUFR_inst/0 net (fo=140, unplaced) 0.439 4.238 worker/dev_data_ch0_out_out[adc_clk] FDRE r worker/data_mode_lvds.adc_r1_i_h_rrr_reg[0]/C clock pessimism 0.099 clock uncertainty -0.035 4.302 FDRE (Setup_fdre_C_CE) -0.202 4.100 worker/data_mode_lvds.adc_r1_i_h_rrr_reg[0] required time 4.100 arrival time slack0.000