



Automation Village

Vulnerability Early Warning
System

Dmitry Raidman

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CVE IOE (Indication Of Active Exploitation)



CVE-2024-3094

RWR (Threat Warning Receiver)

01



Shows data picked up by aircraft sensors to identify radar scan spikes emitted by enemy or weapons

Vulnerability Early Warning Lifecycle

Warnings are distributed using STIX format and consumed by SBOM Management Platforms



1



Threat Intelligence Sensors (Honeypots) - TIP



2

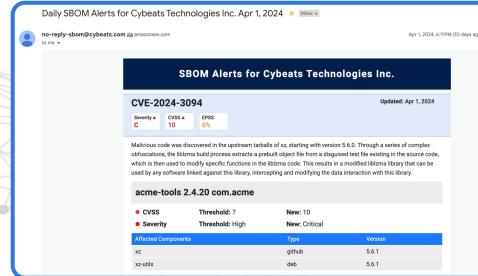
Threat Intelligence to Asset Correlation



```
{  
  "type": "vulnerability",  
  "spec_version": "2.1",  
  "id": "vulnerability--8323404c-1fdd-4272-822b-829f85556c53",  
  "created": "2024-03-29T09:12:16.432Z",  
  "modified": "2024-04-03T09:12:16.432Z",  
  "name": "CVE-2024-3094",  
  "description": "Izma vulnerability exploited by APTXX",  
  "external_references": [  
    {  
      "source_name": "cve",  
      "external_id": "CVE-2011-3544"  
    }  
  ]  
}
```



API



3

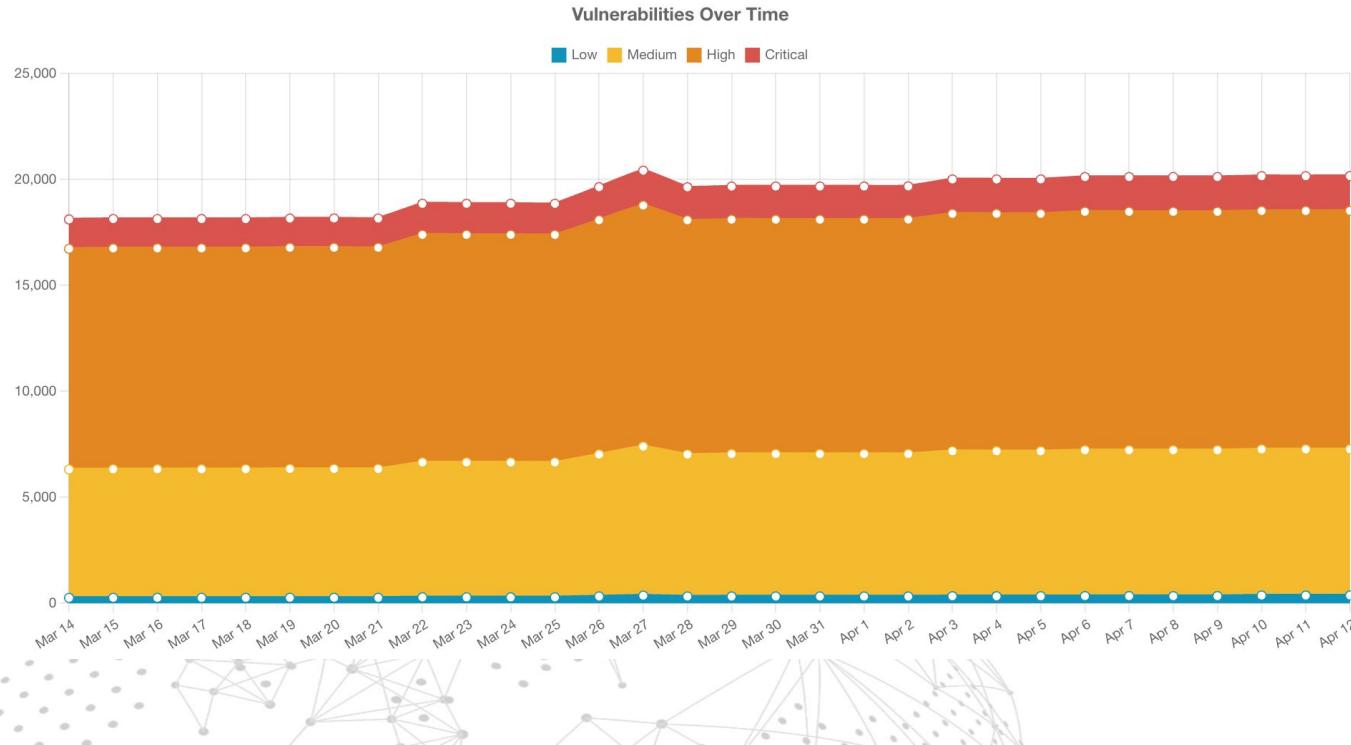
Responders Mitigation



VEX DRIVEN
RESPONSE

Who has this problem?

How we can find what software based products affected by 🚨 CVE-2024-3094 🚨



Demo Time

02



**SBOM based rapid identification of assets impacted
by 🚨 CVE-2024-3094 🚨 aka “xz” supply-chain attack**

Rapid impact analysis getting actionable answers <5 sec

Single API call to display all affected products and business units (BUs/OUs), incorporating VEX data.

Cybeats' Universal Governor Public API: {{api-url}}/governors/analytics/details -> (Supports batch CVEs query)

Request Body:

```
{  
    "vulnIds": ["CVE-2024-3094"]  
}
```

Response, Part 1: The whole request completes in about 1 sec:

 Status: 200 OK Time: 934 ms Size: 4.05 KB

```
"id": "CVE-2024-3094",  
    "cvssV3": 10,  
    "cvssV3Version": "3.1",  
    "vectorStringV3": "CVSS:3.1/AV:N/AC:L/PR:N/UI:N/S:C/C:H/I:H/A:H",  
    "epss": 0.0012,  
    "published": 1711732500,  
    "modified": 1712906100,  
    "summary": "Malicious code was discovered in the upstream tarballs of xz, starting with version 5.6.0.",  
    "cwe": [  
        {  
            "id": "CWE-506"  
        }  
    ],
```

Rapid search means we have under 5 sec to get results

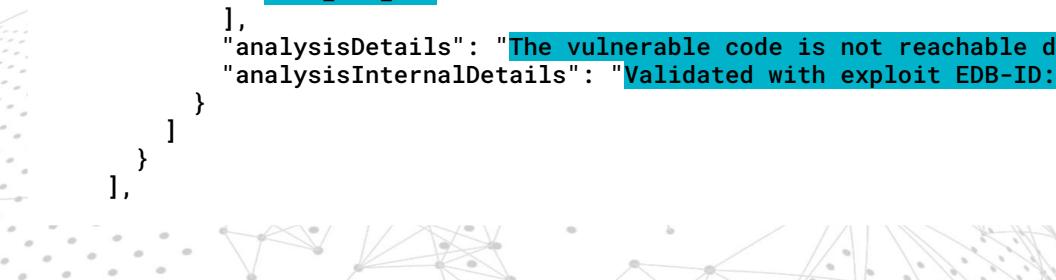
We want one API call that shows all affected business units (BUs) or (OUs), and simple to use

Response, Part 2: This part of the API call response returns all the high-level (products): device, service, software

```
"impactedOrgs": [
  {
    "orgName": "Cybersecurity Automation Village Organization",
    "products": [
      {
        "type": "device",
        "name": "Pet Feeder",
        "version": "1.0",
        "vexes": [
          {
            "vulnId": "CVE-2024-3094",
            "analysisStatus": "not_affected",
            "analysisJustification": "code_not_reachable",
            "analysisResponse": [
              "will_not_fix"
            ],
            "analysisDetails": "The vulnerable code is not reachable due to the architecture of the device.",
            "analysisInternalDetails": "Validated with exploit EDB-ID: XXXXX"
          }
        ]
      }
    ],
  }
],
```

Based on VEX data provided by manufacturer we are out of the danger zone. The lower level components are affected see next slides, the product we use is not affected.

We still can validate vendor's findings and keep as internal note in the platform see `analysisInternalDetails`.

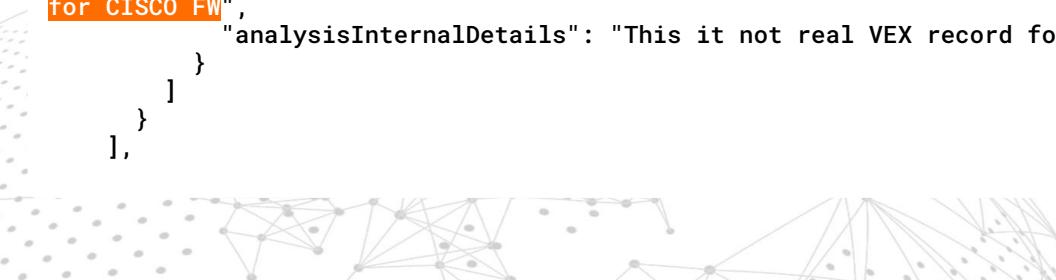


Rapid search means we have under 5 sec to get results

We want one API call that shows all affected business units (BUs) or (OUs), and simple to use

Response, Part 3: This part of the API call response returns all the mid-level components like apps, containers, firmware, etc...

```
"applications": [
    {
        "pkgType": "generic",
        "name": "pet-scheduler",
        "version": "1.83",
        "purl": "pkg:generic/pet-scheduler@1.83",
        "vexes": [
            {
                "vulnId": "CVE-2024-3094",
                "analysisStatus": "affected",
                "analysisResponse": [
                    "will_not_fix"
                ],
                "analysisDetails": "Mitigated by disabling network access to the host on port 7878, use CACAO Mitigation Playbook
for CISCO FW",
                "analysisInternalDetails": "This is not real VEX record for demo purposes"
            }
        ]
    },
    {
        "pkgType": "firmware",
        "name": "Cisco ASA 9.0(1)M12",
        "version": "9.0(1)M12",
        "purl": "pkg:firmware/Cisco ASA@9.0(1)M12",
        "vexes": [
            {
                "vulnId": "CVE-2024-3095",
                "analysisStatus": "affected",
                "analysisResponse": [
                    "will_fix"
                ],
                "analysisDetails": "Mitigated by applying patch ASA-9.0(1)M12-CVE-2024-3095, use CACAO Mitigation Playbook
for CISCO FW",
                "analysisInternalDetails": "This is not real VEX record for demo purposes"
            }
        ]
    }
],
```

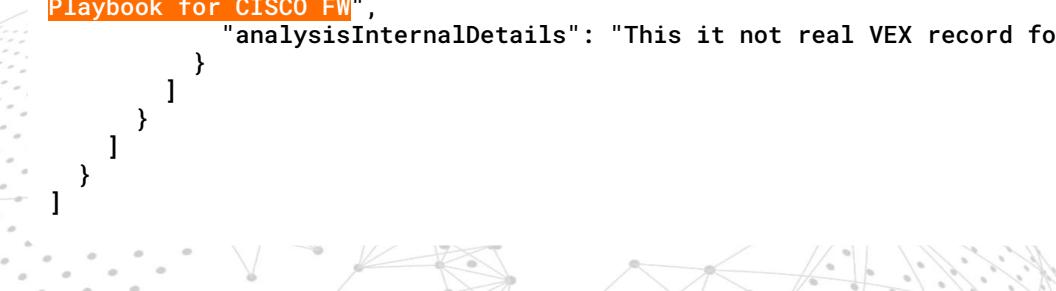


Rapid search means we have under 5 sec to get results

We want one API call that shows all affected business units (BUs) or (OUs), and simple to use

Response, Part 4: This part of the API call response returns all the low level components like packages and libs

```
"libraries": [
  {
    "pkgType": "generic",
    "name": "xz",
    "version": "5.6.1",
    "purl": "pkg:generic/xz@5.6.1",
    "vexes": [
      {
        "vulnId": "CVE-2024-3094",
        "analysisStatus": "affected",
        "analysisResponse": [
          "will_not_fix"
        ],
        "analysisDetails": "Mitigated by disabling network access to the host on port 7878, use CACAO Mitigation
Playbook for CISCO FW",
        "analysisInternalDetails": "This is not real VEX record for demo purposes"
      }
    ]
  }
]
```



Not a big fan of APIs?

How **Cybeats SBOM Studio** will show it?

CVE-2024-3094 X

CVE-2024-3094 | CVSS 10 | EPSS 0% | **CWE** | Mar 29, 2024 | Apr 12, 2024 | Risk Level **CRITICAL** | Affected Orgs 1

Details [read more](#)
Malicious code was discovered in the upstream tarballs of xz, starting with version 5.6.0. Through a series of complex obfuscations, the liblzma build process extracts a prebuilt object file from a disguised test file existing in the source code, which is then used to modify specific functions in the liblzma code. This results in a modified liblzma library that can be used by any software linked

Cybersecurity Automation Village Organization 1 Products 1 Applications 1 Libraries ⋮

Name	Version	Type
Pet Feeder (Not Affected)	1.0	Device

Name	Version	Type
pet-scheduler (Affected)	1.83	Application

Name	Version	Type
xz (Affected)	5.6.1	Library

AFFECTED

PRODUCTS	0/1
	0/1

APPLICATIONS	1/1
	1/1

LIBRARIES	3.33% / 30
	1/30

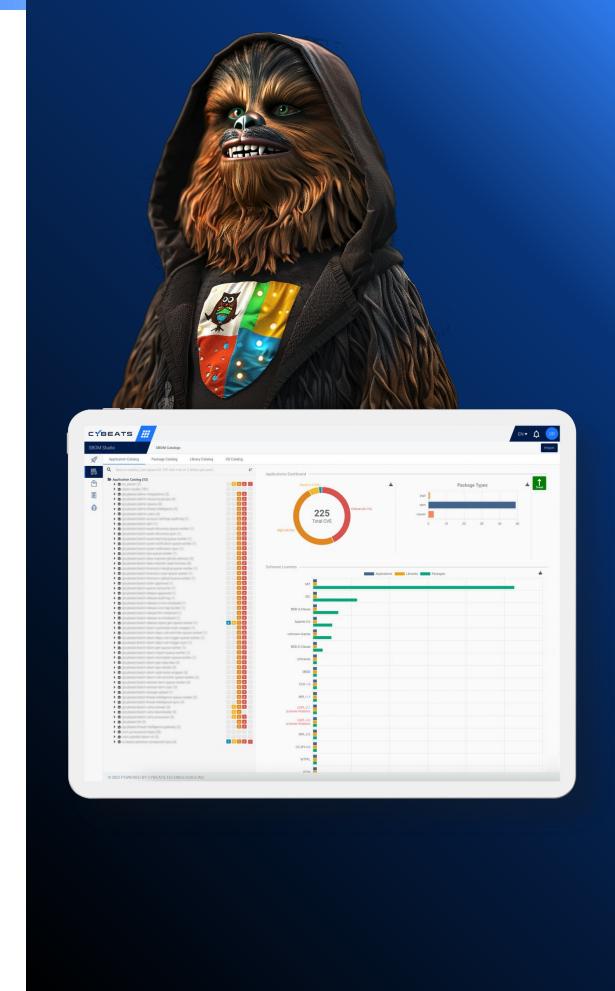
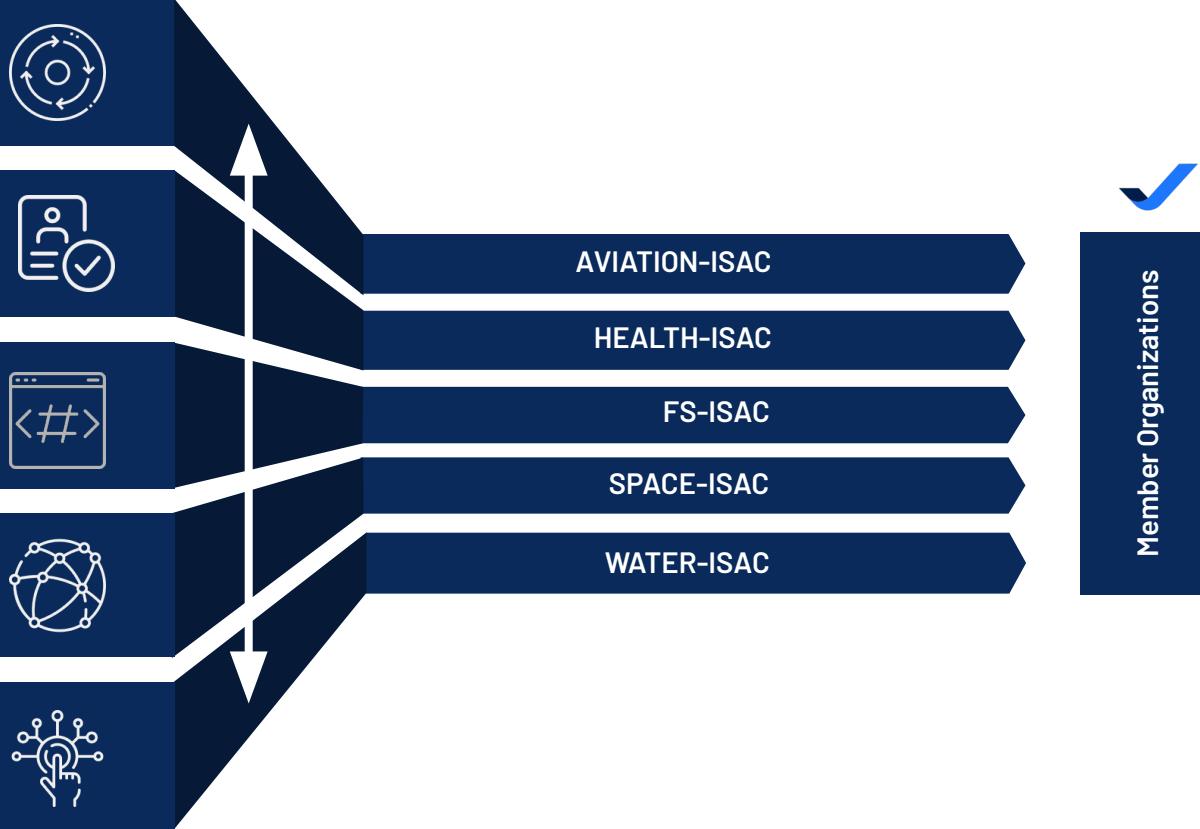
ISAC/AWACS 03



**Getting cross domain threat intelligence data,
enriching and distributing to community members**

Horizontal and Vertical Sharing of IOEs

Indication of Exploitation Information is shared between ISACs and to Members



Thank You 04



**“For demo contact us you shall”
“May the SBOM be with you”**

✓ <https://cybeats.com>