Readme - Detailed

Cisco Secure Email consists of two groups of attributes: **Basic attributes** and **Event attributes**. Below examples explain how these fields can be used in queries with 'OR' and 'AND' operators.

	Field Group	STIX fields
1	Basic attributes	
	'LIKE' operator supported for string	email-addr:value
	type fields.	email-message:from_ref
	 'AND' and 'OR' operators supported 	email-message:sender_ref
	between basic fields.	email-message:to_refs
		email-message:subject
		email-message:x_message_id_header
		email-message:x_cisco_mid
		email-message:x_sender_ip_ref
		file:name
		file:hashes.'SHA-256'
		ipv4-addr:value
		ipv6-addr:value
		domain-name:value
		x-oca-host:hostname
	Query Example: (Operators between basic attributes) [email-addr:value = 'test@xyz.com'] START t'2023-09-14T16:43:00.000Z' STOP t'2023-09-30T16:43:00.000Z' [email-addr:value = 'test@xyz.com' AND email-message:subject LIKE 'warnings'] START t'2023-09-14T16:43:00.000Z' STOP t'2023-09-30T16:43:00.000Z'" [file:name LIKE 'Microsoft' AND file:hashes.'SHA-256' = '271c0119ac4455fc8db4ef4a8caf8e2bfcfb8bbd3b8c894e117a9ae9f7111111'] START t'2023-07-19T01:56:00.000Z' STOP t'2023-09-01T01:57:00.003Z'"	

[email-addr:value = 'test@xyz.com' OR email-message:subject LIKE 'warnings'] START t'2023-09-14T16:43:00.000Z' STOP t'2023-09-30T16:43:00.000Z'"

Expected result: STIX objects will be returned if data found in data source.

2 Message Event Attributes – (Grouped in x-cisco-email-msgevent)

- 'OR' operator is supported between message event fields.
- 'AND' operator is not supported between message event fields.

 $x\hbox{-}cisco\hbox{-}email\hbox{-}msgevent\hbox{:}advanced_malware_protection_mailflow_direction$

x-cisco-email-msgevent:advanced malware protection

x-cisco-email-msgevent:app_forwarding

x-cisco-email-msgevent:content_filters_name

x-cisco-email-msgevent:content filters direction

x-cisco-email-msgevent:content_filters_action

x-cisco-email-msgevent:dane failure

x-cisco-email-msgevent:message status

x-cisco-email-msgevent:message delivered

x-cisco-email-msgevent:dlp violations names

x-cisco-email-msgevent:dlpViolationsSeverities

x-cisco-email-msgevent:dlp_action

x-cisco-email-msgevent:dmarc_from

x-cisco-email-msgevent:dmarc_action

x-cisco-email-msgevent:etf sources

x-cisco-email-msgevent:etf iocs

x-cisco-email-msgevent:forged email detection

x-cisco-email-msgevent:geo_location

x-cisco-email-msgevent:graymail

x-cisco-email-msgevent:hard_bounced

x-cisco-email-msgevent:ip_reputation

x-cisco-email-msgevent:macro_mailflow_direction

x-cisco-email-msgevent:macro_file_types_detected

 $x\hbox{-}cisco\hbox{-}email\hbox{-}msgevent\hbox{:}message_filters$

 $x\hbox{-}cisco\hbox{-}email\hbox{-}msgevent\hbox{:}message_direction$

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x-cisco-email-msgevent:contained malicious urls
x-cisco-email-msgevent:contained neutral urls
x-cisco-email-msgevent:outbreak filters url rewritten byof
x-cisco-email-msgevent:outbreak filtersVofThreatCategory
x-cisco-email-msgevent:in outbreak quarantine
x-cisco-email-msgevent:quarantined to
x-cisco-email-msgevent:reply to
x-cisco-email-msgevent:s mime
x-cisco-email-msgevent:domain categories
x-cisco-email-msgevent:sdr categories
x-cisco-email-msgevent:sdr_threat_levels
x-cisco-email-msgevent:soft bounced
x-cisco-email-msgevent:spam positive
x-cisco-email-msgevent:quarantined as spam
x-cisco-email-msgevent:quarantine status
x-cisco-email-msgevent:threat name
x-cisco-email-msgevent:suspect_spam
x-cisco-email-msgevent:url categories
x-cisco-email-msgevent:url reputation
x-cisco-email-msgevent:safeprint ext
x-cisco-email-msgevent:virus positive
x-cisco-email-msgevent:web interaction tracking urls
x-cisco-email-msgevent:web interaction tracking mailflow direction
x-cisco-email-msgevent:mail policy
x-cisco-email-msgevent:mail policy direction
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Query Example:

[x-cisco-email-msgevent:spam_positive = 'true' OR x-cisco-email-msgevent:direction = 'incoming'] START t'2023-07-19T01:56:00.000Z' STOP t'2023-09-01T01:57:00.003Z'

Expected Result: STIX object matching any of these fields are returned if data found in data source.

Query Example:

[x-cisco-email-msgevent:virus_positive = 'true' AND x-cisco-email-msgevent:spam_positive = 'true'] START t'2023-07-19T01:56:00.000Z' STOP t'2023-09-01T01:57:00.003Z'

Expected Result: Returns error as AND isn't supported between message attributes.

3 Basic and Event Attribute:

- 'AND' operator is supported between basic and event fields.
- 'OR' operator is supported between basic and event fields

Query Example:

[email-message:from_ref = 'user1@xyz.com' AND x-cisco-email-msgevent:spam_positive = 'true'] START t'2023-07-19T01:56:00.000Z' STOP t'2023-09-01T01:57:00.003Z'"

Expected Result: STIX objects satisfying both the condition are returned if data found in data source.

Query Example:

[ipv4-addr:value = '1.1.1.1' OR x-cisco-email-msgevent:message_status = 'DELIVERED']START t'2023-07-19T01:56:00.000Z' STOP t'2023-09-01T01:57:00.003Z'

Expected Result: STIX object satisfying any of the above condition is returned if data found in data source.

4 Event Attributes - Dependent Fields:

These event fields will work only when given in combination.

[content_filters_name, content_filters_direction, content_filters_action]

[advanced_malware_protection_mailflow_direction, advanced malware protection]

[macro_mailflow_directiony, macro_file_types_detected]

[web_interaction_tracking_urls, web_interaction_tracking_mailflow_direction]

[mail_policy, mail_policy_direction]

Query Example:

[x-cisco-email-msgevent:content_filters_name = 'test' AND x-cisco-emailmsgevent:content_filters_direction = 'inbound' AND x-cisco-email-msgevent:content_filters_action =
'stopped'] START t'2023-08-01T16:43:26.000Z' STOP t'2023-08-30T16:43:26.003Z'

Expected Result: STIX objects returned if data found in data source.

Query Example:

[x-cisco-email-msgevent:content_filters_name = 'test' AND x-cisco-email-msgevent:content_filters_direction = 'inbound'] START t'2023-08-01T16:43:26.000Z' STOP t'2023-08-30T16:43:26.003Z'

Expected Result: Returns Error as all the required combination fields aren't given.

5 Event Attributes - Enum Supported:

• 'IN' operator is supported for the fields which can have more than one value.

message_status: [DELIVERED, DROPPED, ABORTED, BOUNCED]

app_forwarding: [app_success, app_failed]

dlpViolationsSeverities: [critical, high, medium, low]

x-oca-host:hostname: [All Hosts]

dlp_action: [delivered, encrypted, dropped]

dmarc_action: [none, quarantine, reject, passed, failed]

etf_iocs: [file_hash, url, domain]

s_mime: [smime_successful, smime_failed]

quarantine_status: [POLICY, AMP, AV, UNCLASSIFIED, DLP, OUTBREAK]

content_filters_direction: [inbound, outbound]

content_filters_action: [stopped]

advanced_malware_protection_ailflow_direction: [incoming, outgoing]

advanced_malware_protection: [amp_clean, amp_malicious, amp_unknown, amp_unscannable, amp_lowrisk]

macro_mailflow_direction: [inbound, outbound]

web interaction tracking mailflow direction: [inbound, outbound]

mail_policy_direction: [inbound, outbound]

Query Example:

[x-cisco-email-msgevent:message_status = 'DELIVERED'] START t'2023-08-01T16:43:26.000Z' STOP t'2023-08-30T16:43:26.003Z'

Expected Result: STIX objects returned if data found in data source.

Query Example:

[x-cisco-email-msgevent:content_filters_direction IN ('inbound', 'outbound') START t'2023-05-19T01:56:00.000Z' STOP t'2023-10-01T01:57:00.003Z'"

Expected Result: STIX objects returned if data found in data source.